

Wärtsilä

Shaping the decarbonisation of marine and energy
Roadshow presentation

May 2025



Wärtsilä – Shaping the decarbonisation of marine and energy

As of 1 April 2025, Wärtsilä has three reporting segments: Wärtsilä Marine, Wärtsilä Energy, and Wärtsilä Energy Storage. Portfolio Business continues to be reported as other business activities.

Wärtsilä Marine

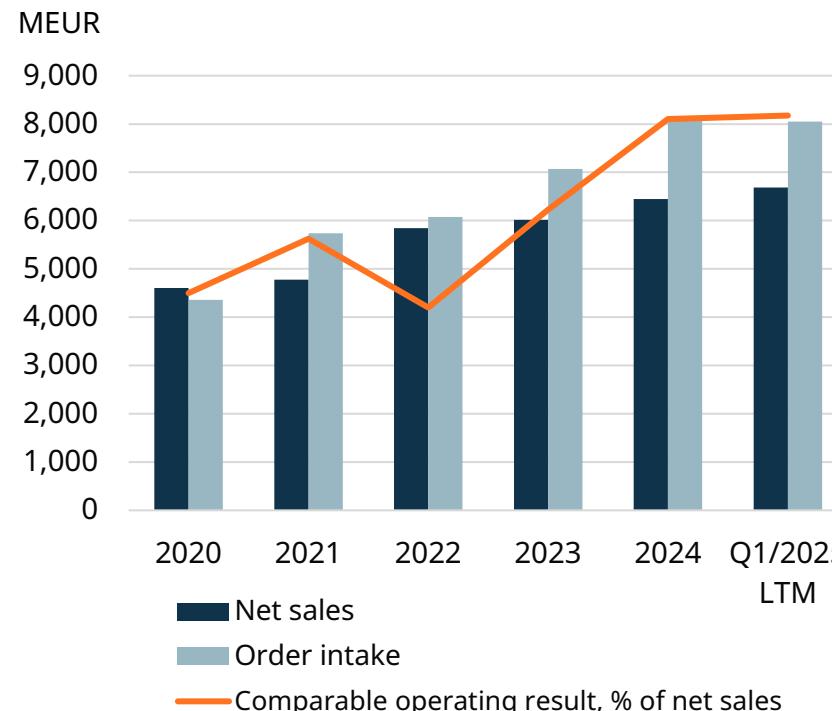
Marine offers engines, propulsion systems, hybrid technologies and integrated power transmission systems and related services support our customers in moving towards carbon neutrality.

Wärtsilä Energy

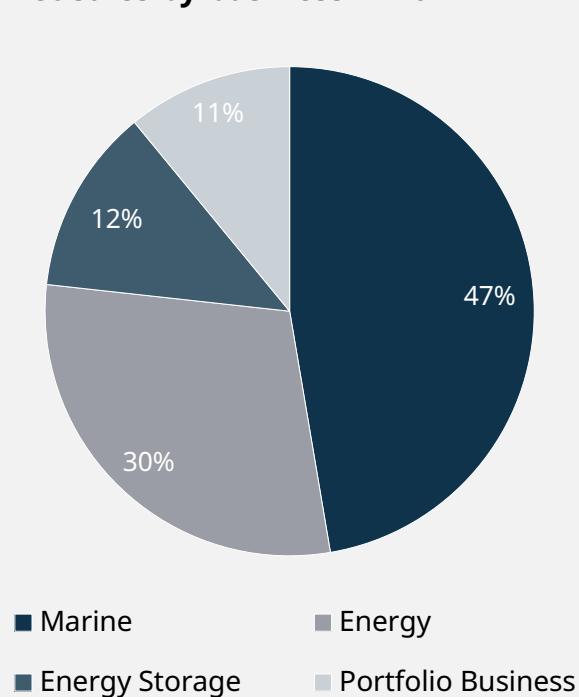
Energy offers engine power plants offer flexible, efficient, and reliable power generation for balancing or baseload applications in a changing energy landscape – enabling 100% renewable energy systems.

Wärtsilä Energy Storage

Energy Storage offers hardware, software, and lifecycle solutions that unlock more efficient and optimised power systems.



Net sales by business in 2024*



Committed to financial targets

Marine and Energy, combined financial targets

- 5% annual organic growth
- 14% operating margin

Energy Storage, financial targets

- Low double-digit annual organic growth
- 3-5% operating margin

Group, financial targets

- Gearing below 0.5
- Distribute a dividend of at least 50% of earnings

Strong track record in innovations – ~4% of net sales on R&D yearly

*Restated figures for new segment structure will be published during Q2/2025. Net sales split based on Engine power plant and Energy Storage & Optimisation net sales figures as reported in 2024.

Market fundamentals



Decarbonisation is shaping the marine industry

POLICIES AND REGULATIONS

- IMO¹ target: to reach net zero greenhouse gas emissions from international shipping by or around 2050
- Cost of carbon: carbon certificates e.g., EU Fit for 55, IMO carbon levy, and local green policies
- Access to capital: EU taxonomy, Poseidon Principles and ESG
- Demand for green sea transport: a growing market driven by corporate carbon reduction pledges

TECHNOLOGY

- Focus on carbon-neutral and zero-carbon fuels. The switch to these fuels will be progressive
- Next steps in abatement technologies, e.g. maritime carbon capture
- Increase in battery systems, hybrid solutions, and energy-saving technologies
- Focus on fuel flexibility and upgradeability to increase overall efficiency

CONNECTIVITY AND DATA

- Optimisation solutions based on a holistic view of the entire transport system
- Performance-based service agreements with a focus on uptime, reliability, and fuel efficiency
- Vessels are data pools, and are becoming increasingly complex
- Cyber security growing in importance

1) International Maritime Organization

Energy is moving towards a 100% renewable energy future

POLICIES AND REGULATIONS

- EU: Climate-neutral by 2050
- USA: Carbon-free electricity production by 2035, net zero emissions by 2050
- China: Carbon neutral by 2060
- Countries with net zero targets cover 88% of global emissions

TECHNOLOGY

- Renewables becoming the main source of energy and are the cheapest form of generating electricity
- Intermittent energy sources requiring balancing solutions
- Sustainable fuels for balancing power
- Digitalisation creates opportunities for optimising energy use and costs

CONNECTIVITY AND DATA

- Electricity generation would need to grow by almost 3x, and renewables by 8x to reach Net Zero targets by 2050 (Source: IEA World Energy Outlook 2024)
- Renewables-based electricity generation is expected to overtake coal-fired production in 2025 (Source: IEA Renewables 2024 report)
- Power systems becoming increasingly complex with different types of generation assets
- Cyber security growing in importance

Our value creation potential is based on two strategic themes

Transform

Attractive growth opportunities in the decarbonisation transformation

Perform

Clear path for operational improvements and increased profitability



Marine and Energy continue to execute earlier communicated strategies with a clear path to reach the updated financial targets

Transform

- **Industry-leading technology portfolio**
- **Market leader in:**
 - 4-stroke medium speed main engines
 - Engine power plants
 - Marine hybrid solutions
- **Technology leader** in green fuels
- **Pioneer** in marine carbon capture & storage
- **~25% growth in services** since 2022
- **All-time high order book** at the end of 2024 (~€5.7bn)

Perform

- **Services >60% of net sales in 2024**, moving up the service value ladder with book-to-bill ratio well above one
- **Strong focus on quality of revenues**
 - Improving newbuild order margins
 - Energy's focus on equipment deliveries instead of EPC
- **Improving capacity utilisation**
- **Addressing footprint and cost structure wherever and whenever needed**
- **Limited additional capex needed to facilitate profitable growth**
- **Focus on continuous improvement**

5%

Annual organic growth

14%

Operating margin

Energy Storage continues to focus on selective profitable growth

Transform

- **Selective commercial approach focusing on our strengths:**
 - Excellence in project execution
 - Industry-leading solution performance and thermal safety
 - GEMS¹ for optimised energy management of a single installation, fleets and microgrids
- **Multisourcing implemented** for key components, ability to provide a product not made in China
- **Growth in recurring revenue** through long-term service agreements, enabled by GEMS¹
- **Continuous improvement** of modularised hardware & software to create customer value

Perform

- **Strong focus on quality of revenues**
 - Industry-leading project delivery & execution capabilities
 - Strong risk management, focus on equipment delivery
 - Selective market expansion to new geographies (related investments expected to burden short-term profitability)
 - Diversified supplier base
- **Addressing cost structure** wherever and whenever needed
- **Capital-light business** with positive cash flow
- **Project business** with volatility in revenues and operating margin

Low double-digit

Annual organic growth

3-5%

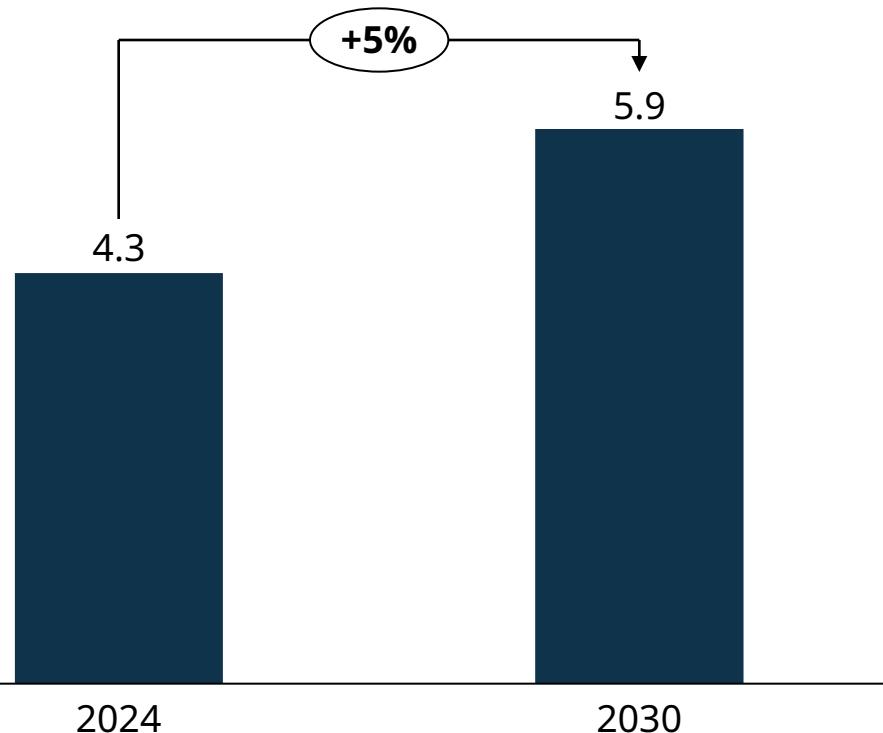
Operating margin

1) GEMS software platform

Strong market fundamentals and the decarbonisation transformation will support profitable growth in Marine business

Key target segments

Annual newbuild contracting of 4-stroke medium speed main engine-powered units (GW)¹; CAGR



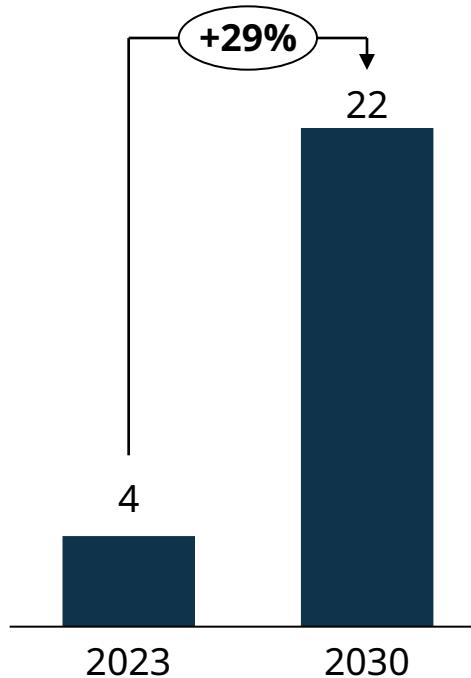
- **IMO MEPC 80** has adopted a **revised strategy** to reduce GHG emissions by 20% by 2030, 70% by 2040 and to net-zero by 2050
- IMO MEPC 83 has concluded a proposal for a new fuel standard for ships and a global pricing mechanism for emissions for final approval in October 2025
- **In the EU**, regulatory landscape will **double fuel costs** up to 2030²⁾
- **Small but growing market for green transport** driven by corporate carbon reduction pledges
- Switch to **carbon neutral and zero carbon fuels** will be **progressive**
- **Drop-in fuels, hybrid solutions and abatement technologies** will be **key** to reach short-term reduction targets
- Long-term reduction targets will require a **fundamental shift towards sustainable fuels and abatement solutions**

1) Source: Clarksons September 2024 forecasts; 2) Fishing, dredgers, support units, yachts, tugs, etc.; 2) assuming 5,000 tons/year VLSFO consumption subject to Fit for 55, VLSFO at 550 EUR/ton; EU allowances from 100 EUR/ton today to 230 EUR/ton in 2050

The increasing share of renewables and need for balancing power will support the demand for Wärtsilä's Energy and Energy Storage offering

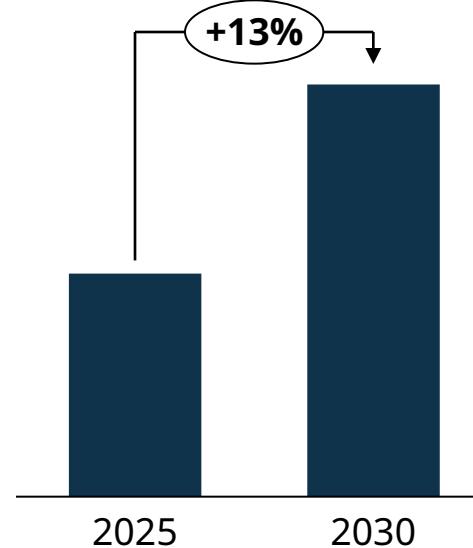
Energy

Addressable market in balancing¹⁾
GW; CAGR



Energy Storage

Addressable market²⁾
€; CAGR

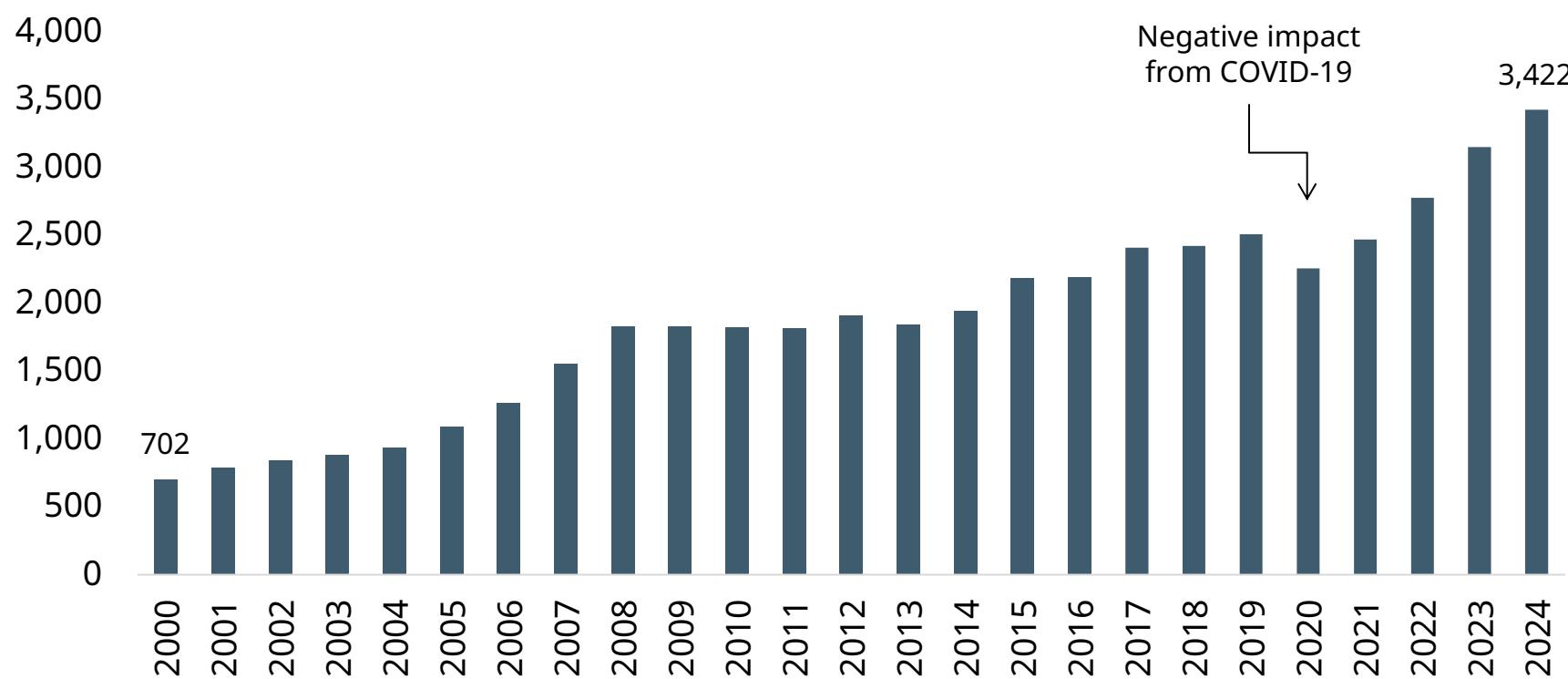


- **Thermal balancing** market is **expected to grow +4X by 2030** driven by accelerating intermittent baseload. US is an important market for thermal balancing
- Power generation related **regulatory changes support uptake of thermal balancing** (US Federal and State bills, EU electricity market reform and China market reform)
- **Sustainable fuels together with flexible engine power plants balance grids in an affordable and sustainable way**, also for longer shortages in intermittent renewable generation
- **Energy storage systems are essential for near-instantaneous flexibility** and short-duration energy shifting

1) Wärtsilä Engine Power Plants theme call for investors 12/2024. Sources: BNEF, Wärtsilä estimates; 2) Wärtsilä Energy Storage theme call for investors 4/2025. Estimated from BNEF energy storage market outlook. Addressable market excluding certain geographical markets and residential & commercial storage. Sources: BNEF, S&P Global and Wärtsilä estimates

Service has provided resilient sales and profits for Wärtsilä over decades

Service Net Sales, EURm¹⁾



>€3.4bn

service net sales in 2024 with good future growth potential

~30%

of installed base covered by service agreement at the end of 2024

>90%

LTM renewal rate of existing service contracts in 2024

1) Service net sales as reported in Annual Reports 2000-2024. 2000–2018 service was reported as its own division and from 2019 onwards as a part of the other reporting segments. Figures reflect the data as per the organisation structure at each point in time and is not adjusted for changes such as acquisitions

We continue to execute our services strategy on all steps of the service value ladder



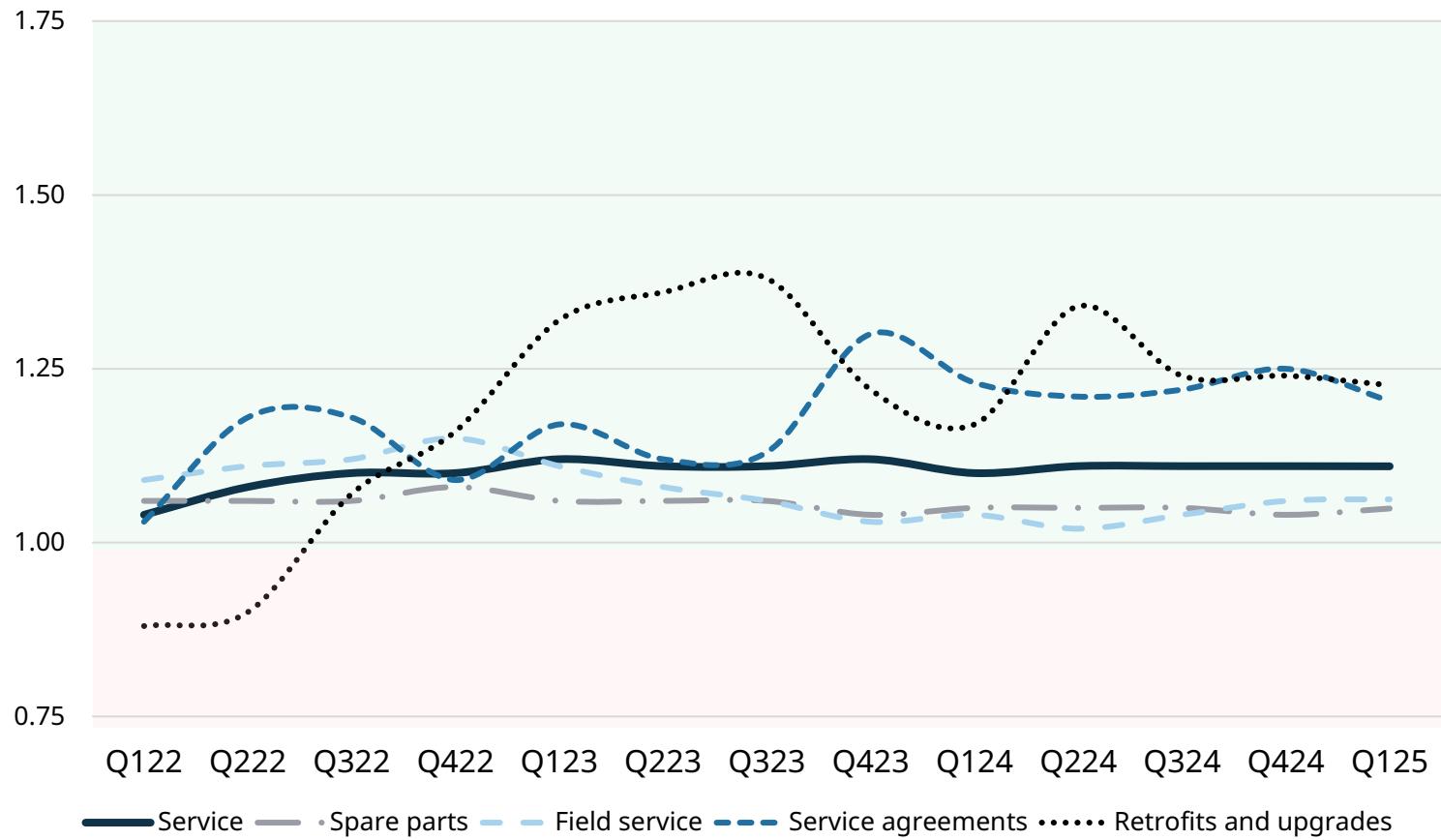
- Our installed base of medium speed engines is increasing
- ~30% of installed base²⁾ is under service agreements with further growth potential
- Moving up the service value ladder – agreements and performance-based agreements have 2-5X spend ratio (EUR/kW) relative to transactional services
- Total investments in Marine retrofits, including Carbon Capture and Storage solutions (CCS), are estimated to increase significantly over the next decade³⁾

1) customer spend ratio EUR/kW 2) 4-stroke engine MW 3) Source: Clarksons

Source: CMD 2023

Book-to-bill shows growth for service

12m rolling book-to-bill¹⁾

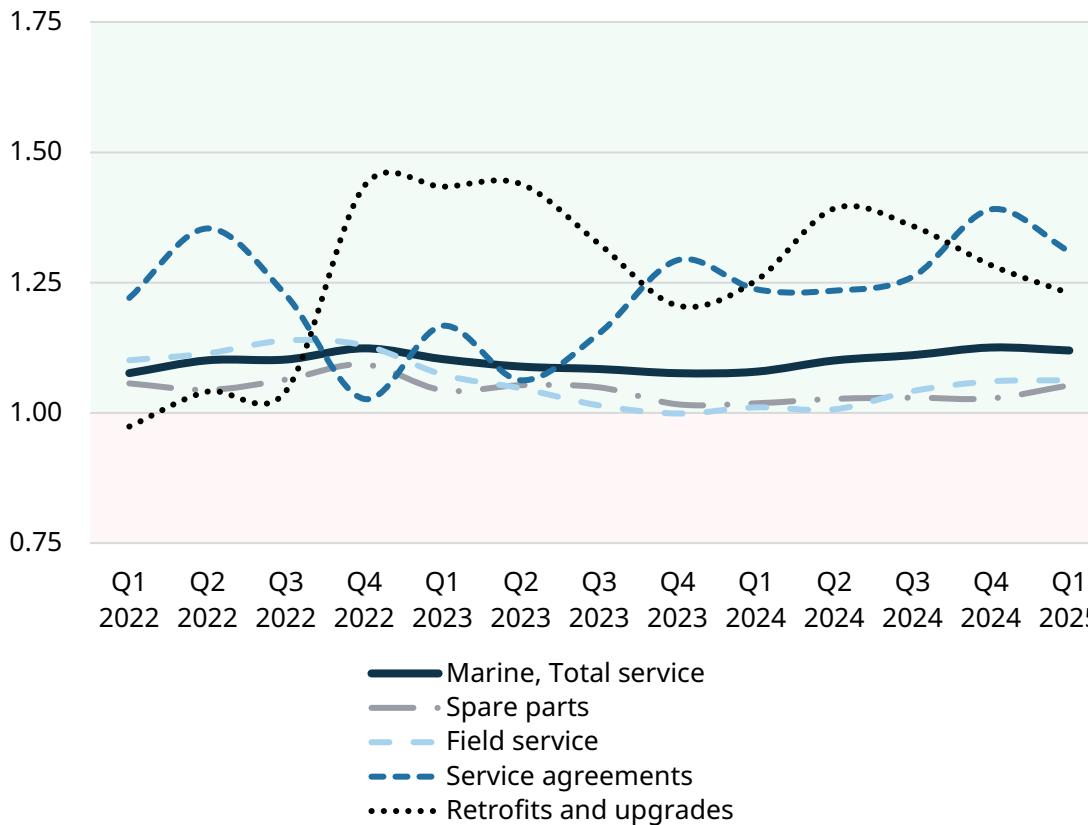


1) 2023 data restated to reflect the redefined organisational structure as of 1 Jan 2024. Figures prior to 2023 reflect the data as per the organisation structure at each point in time and is not adjusted for changes such as acquisitions.

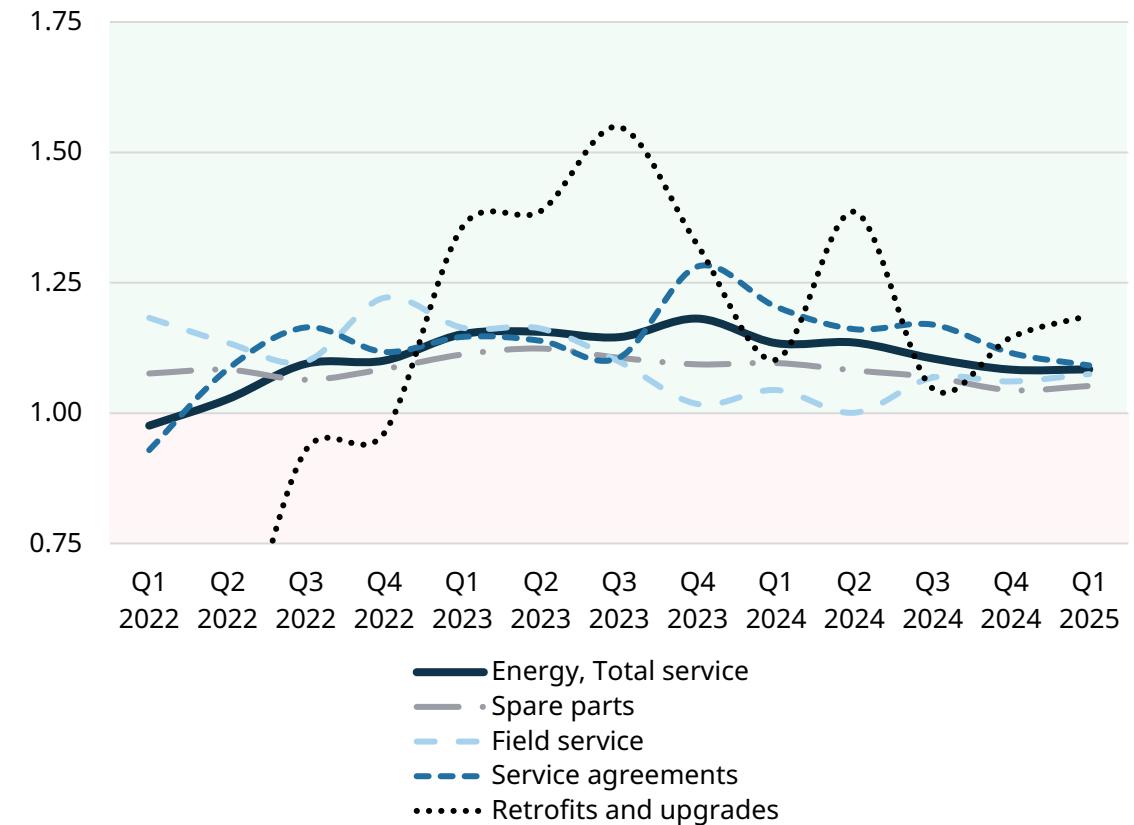


Rolling 12-month book-to-bill's above 1 for all service categories in both Marine and Energy

Marine, 12m rolling book-to-bill¹



Energy, 12m rolling book-to-bill



1) 2023 data restated to reflect the redefined organisational structure as of 1 Jan 2024. Figures prior to 2023 reflect the data as per the organisation structure at each point in time.

Strong commitment and a clear path to reach our updated financial targets

Marine and Energy combined

5%

Annual organic growth

14%

Operating margin

Group

<0.5

≥50%

Gearing

Dividend of earnings

Energy Storage

Low double-digit

Annual organic growth

3-5%

Operating margin



We continue to actively manage our business portfolio

Automation, Navigation & Control Systems divested

Signed December 13, 2024

- Further simplification of Group structure
- Subject to approvals, the transaction is expected to be completed in the second quarter of 2025

Portfolio Business

Bernd Bertram appointed as Head of Portfolio Business reporting to CEO but not being part of the Board of Management

- Plan to divest remaining Portfolio Business units
 - Marine Electrical Systems
 - Gas Solutions
 - Water & Waste

Profitability drivers

+

Supporting drivers

- Continued decarbonisation in both the energy and marine markets
- Renewables is the cheapest way to generate electricity
- Growing service is all revenue streams
- Strong and long order book both in new equipment and services
- Improved capacity utilisation
- Continuous improvement

+

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Uncertainties

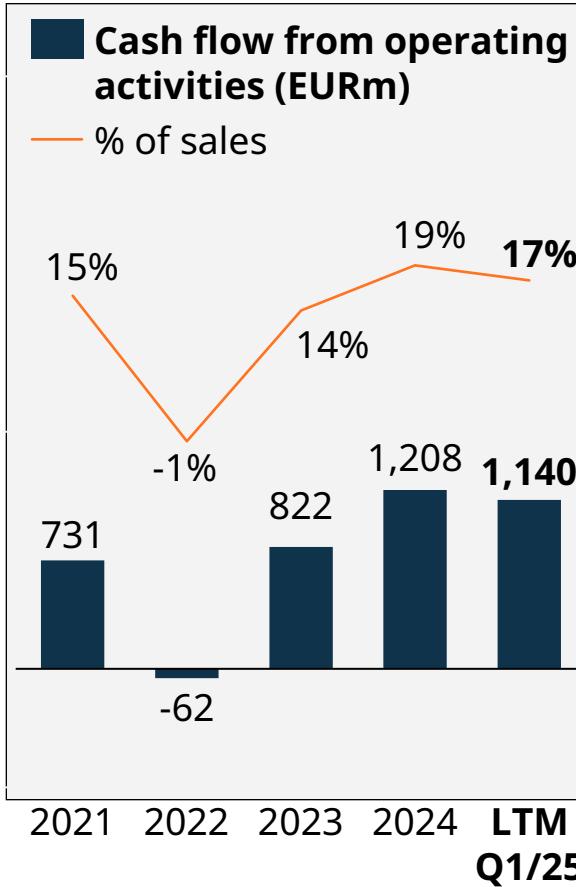
- Geopolitical tensions
- Tariffs and trade restrictions
- Recession risk

-

Negative factors

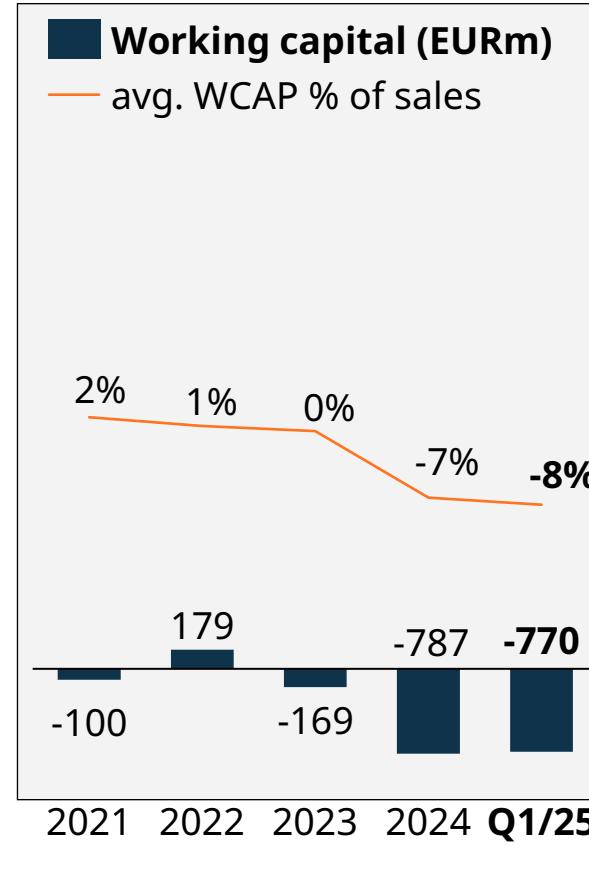
- Negative mix impact from increasing equipment deliveries
- Investments in new markets in Energy Storage

Strong balance sheet and financial position to support strategy execution



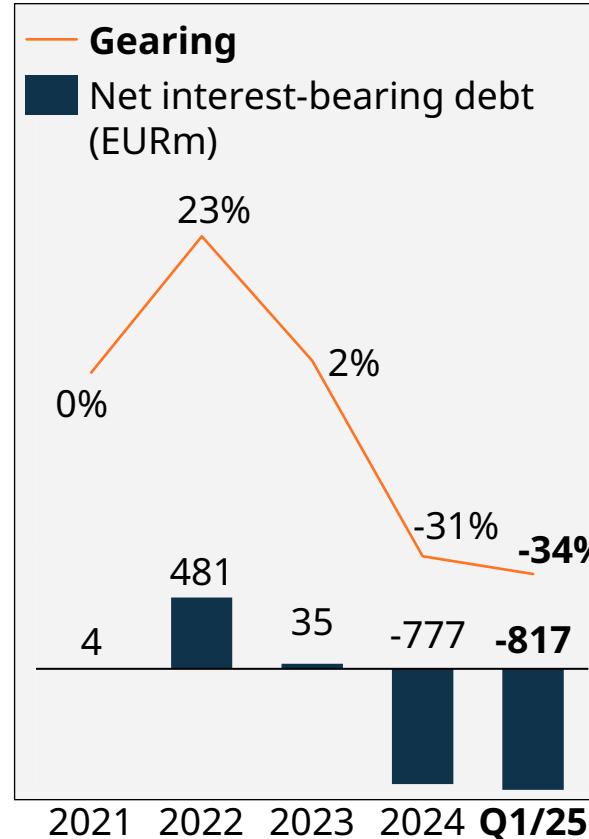
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Strong cash flow development



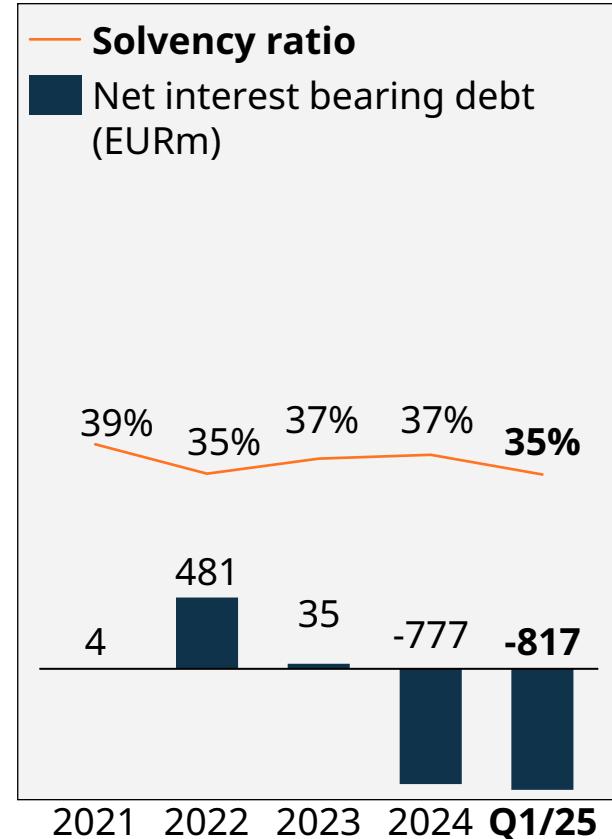
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Continued good working capital development



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Strength to make strategic investments



V

The strategic priorities are the key levers to improve our performance and reach our target position

1

Excel in creating customer value

We continuously evolve our understanding of, and responsiveness to, our customers to make them successful

2

Develop high performing teams that make a difference

We attract high performing people and excite diverse teams that excel in continuous learning and collaboration. Our leaders provide direction and support, empowering people to act

3

Drive decarbonisation in marine and energy

We accelerate decarbonisation in marine and energy through innovation, focused investments and selective partnerships, while also decarbonising our own operations. We provide optimisation solutions and are a thought leader in our industries

4

Capture growth in services

We excel in transactional and retrofit business. We move up the service value ladder by growing in performance-based agreements

5

Continuously improve our end-to-end value chain

We continuously improve our end-to-end business to meet customer expectations on quality, lead time and delivery accuracy, while reducing complexity and improving competitiveness. We leverage digitalisation throughout our value chain

Marine highlights



Wärtsilä Marine – Leading the path towards decarbonisation by developing state of the art technology and enabling adoption of clean fuels

Key figures in 2024

Order intake

3,637 MEUR

Net sales

3,053 MEUR

Comparable operating result

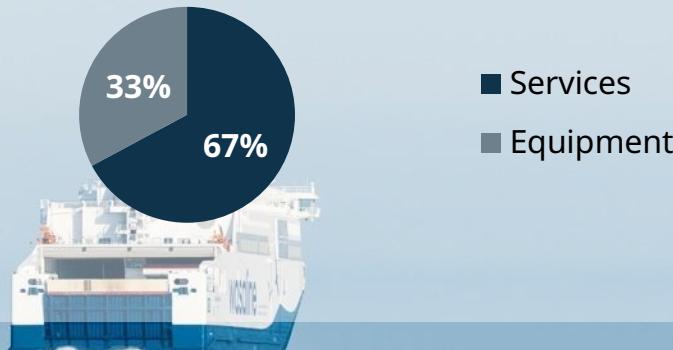
360 MEUR

11.8% of net sales

Share of total net sales in 2024



Net sales by business type in 2024



* Financial figures for 2023 have been restated to reflect the redefined organisational structure after discontinuation of Marine Systems as a reporting segment as of 1 January 2024. Exhaust Treatment and Shaft Line Solutions business units were moved from Marine Systems to Marine Power and consequently, Marine Power changed its name to Wärtsilä Marine as of 1 January, 2024.

Offering

- Multi-fuel 4-stroke engines
- Propulsion systems
- Catalyst systems
- Fuel gas supply systems
- Hybrid and electrification solutions
- Voyage and fleet optimisation
- Exhaust treatment
- Shaft line solutions
- Services
 - Spare parts and maintenance services
 - Performance based agreements
 - Retrofits and upgrades

Key customer segments

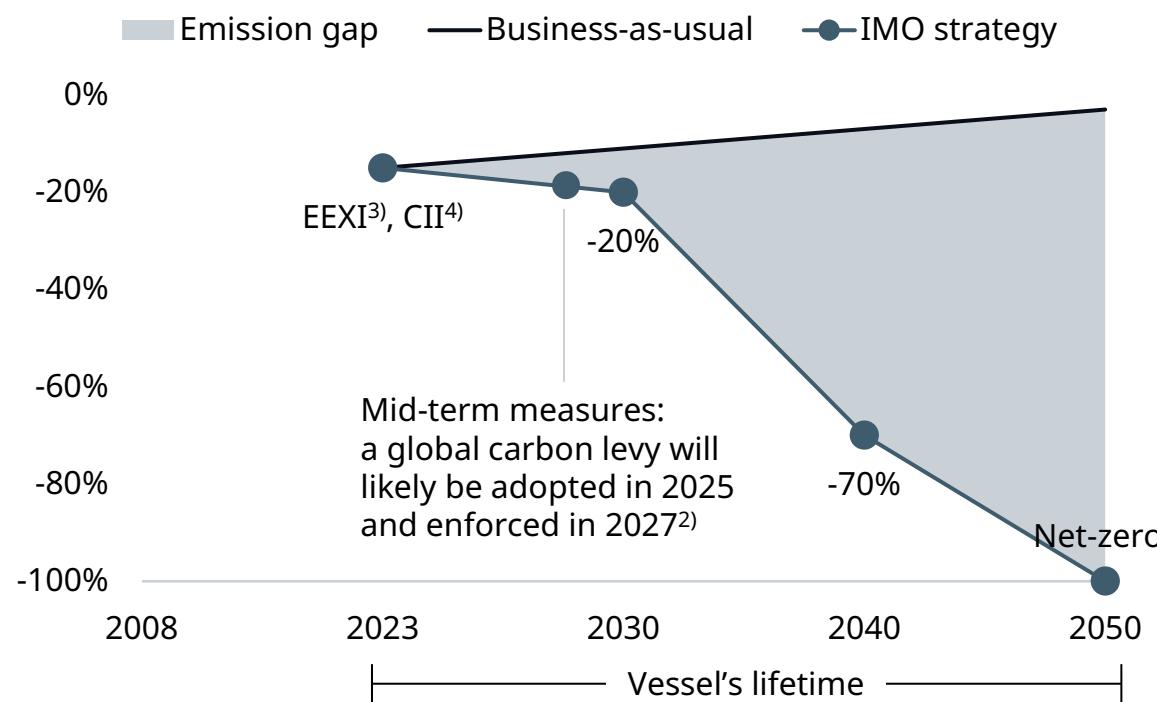
- Gas carriers
- Cruise & ferry
- Offshore
- Navy
- Special vessels
- Merchant

IMO MEPC 83 reached a historic agreement on carbon pricing for global shipping, driving GHG emission reductions to reach 2050 net-zero target

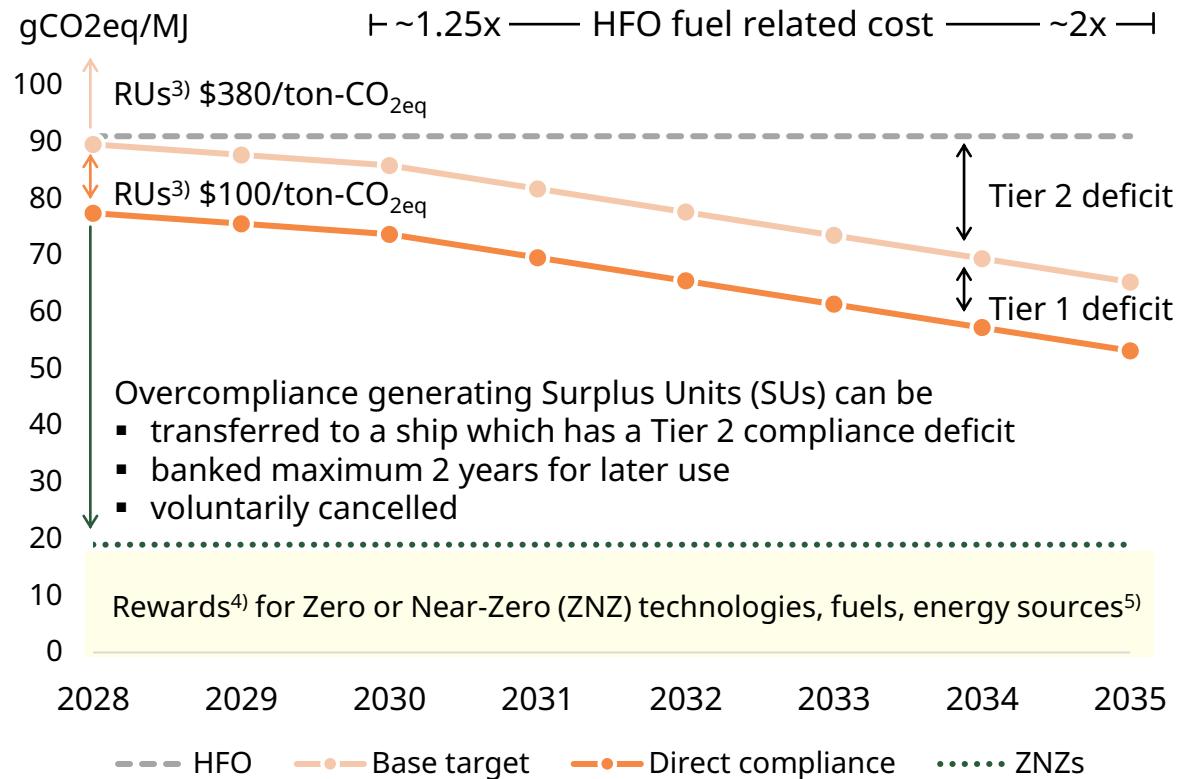
The tiered global fuel standard approved in MEPC 83 doubles the fuel bill for an HFO fuelled vessel by 2035²⁾

IMO GHG Strategy¹⁾

GHG emission reduction % vs 2008



IMO GHG Fuel Intensity (GFI) reduction targets



1) Source: IMO; data refers to well-to-wake Green House Gases (GHG) emissions; 2) Assuming the ship continues running on HFO priced at US \$500/tonne and paying penalties to comply; 3) Remedial Unit (RU) prices are set only for years 2028-2030; the price of remedial units for the reporting periods starting 2031 and onwards shall be defined by 1 Jan 2028; 4) Revenue disbursement for development of ZNZ fuels and technologies, training for seafarers, technology transfer, support for capacity building, and addressing disproportionate negative impacts; 5) ZNZ emission fuels are defined by a GHG intensity below 19.0 gCO2eq/MJ until 31 December 2034;

Decarbonisation can be reached through different pathways; net-zero targets will require a fundamental shift towards sustainable fuels

Decarbonisation pathways

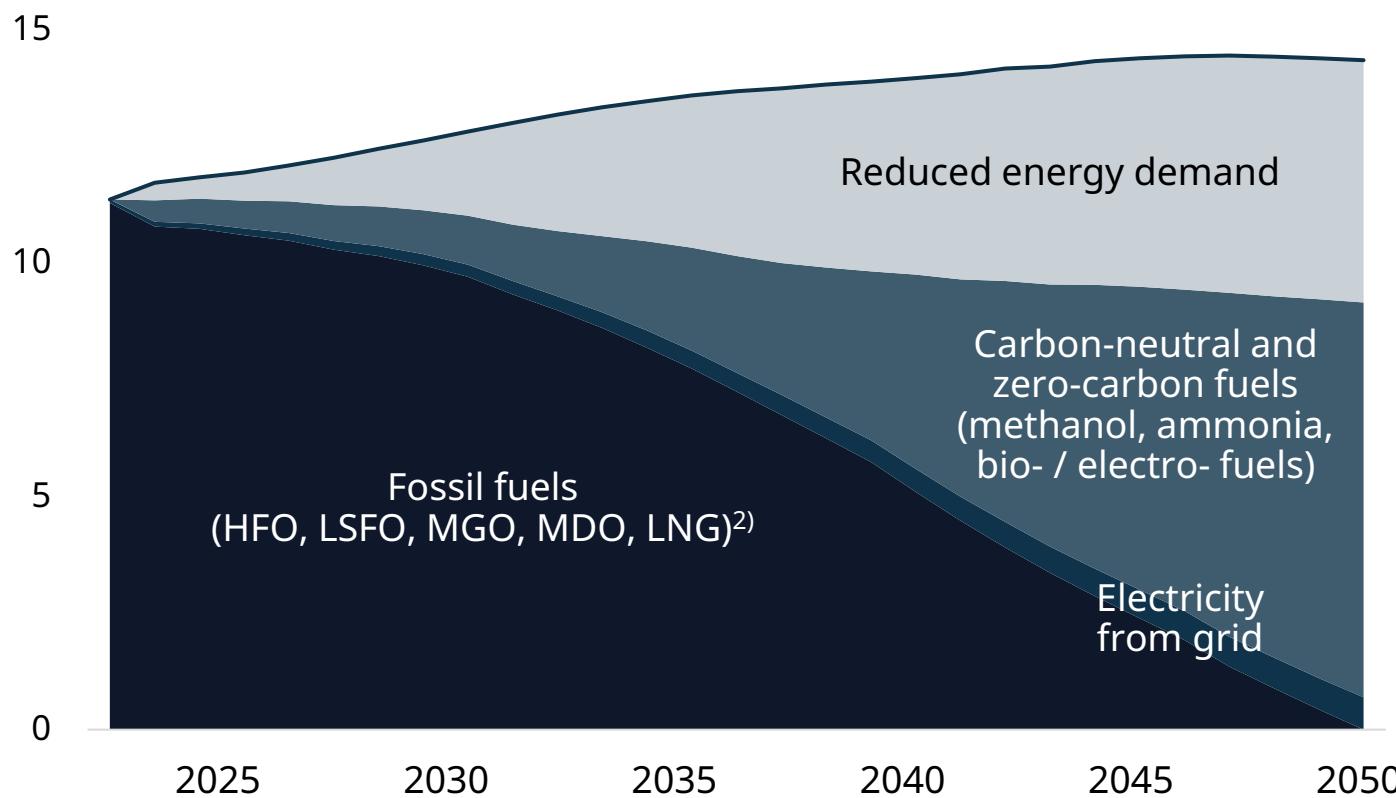
Burn less fuel ¹⁾		Clean up emissions ¹⁾	Use alternative energy sources	
Vessel efficiency	Operational efficiency	Emission abatement	Sustainable fuels	Electrification
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Reduction of GHG emissions and fuel cost ▪ E.g., energy efficiency improvement of engine, propulsion, hull, other systems 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Reduction of GHG emissions and fuel cost ▪ E.g., speed reduction, route optimisation, onboard energy management 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Significant reduction of GHG emissions through onboard carbon capture, regardless of the fuel ▪ CO2 offloading infrastructure, onboard storage and value chain needed 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Significant / total reduction of GHG emissions ▪ Technology available; infrastructure and supply under development 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Zero GHG emissions through battery-electric propulsion ▪ Viable on short ranges due to low energy density
Approximate greenhouse gas (GHG) emission reduction potential				
25%	25%	70%	100%	100%

1) These pathways shall be combined with the utilisation of alternative fuels to support long term IMO targets

A progressive switch to sustainable fuels is already under way

Sustainable fuel uptake scenario for net-zero in 2050¹⁾

Total energy consumption, EJ



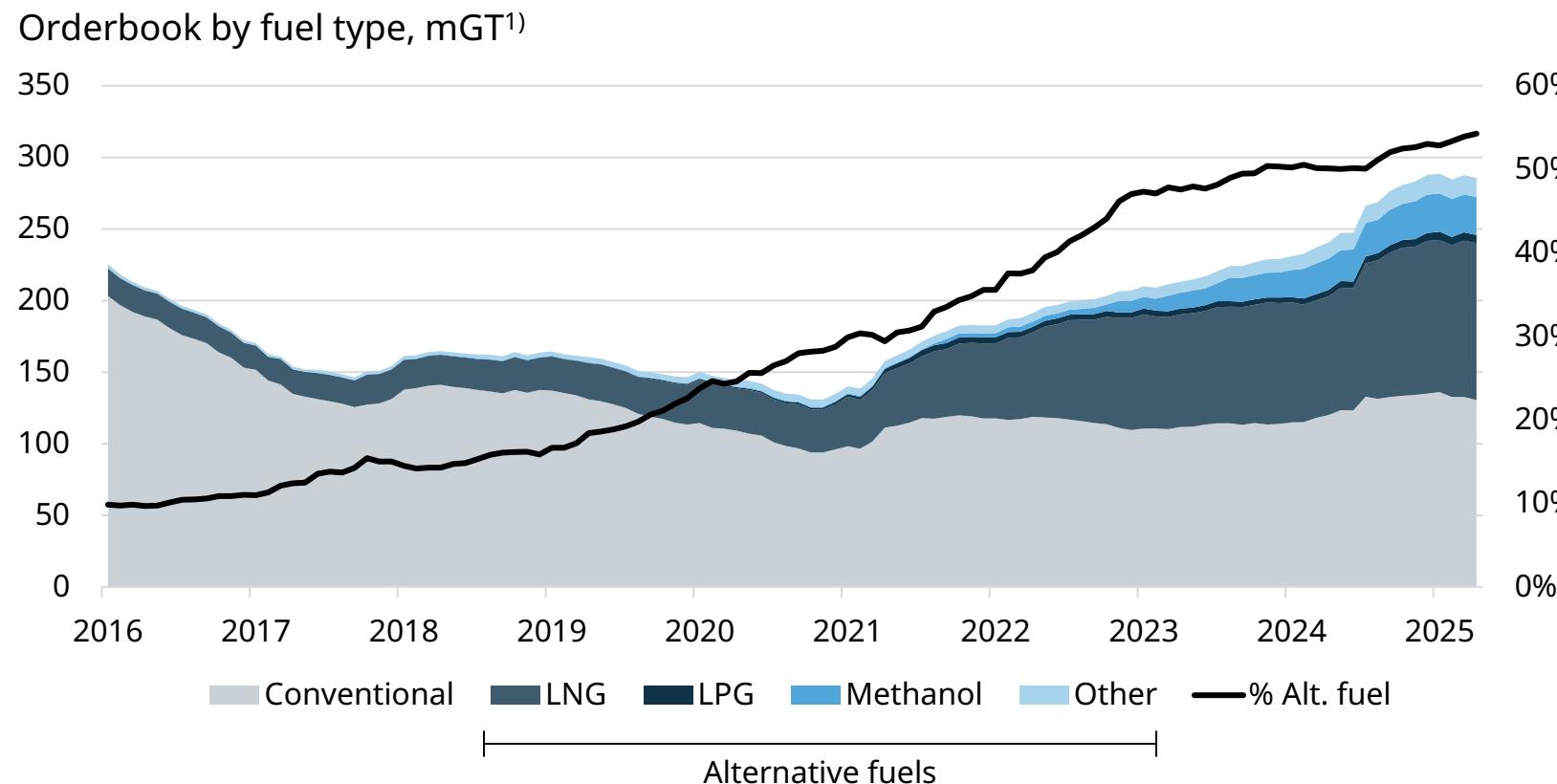
- ✓ **Fuel transition is under way:** ~50% of tonnage on orderbook is set to use alternative fuels; long-term fuel mix is dependent on supply of different fuels
- ✓ **LNG is still #1 alternative fuel.** Methanol and ammonia will pick up in the longer run
- ✓ **Hybrids, batteries, ESTs³⁾ are growing:**
 - ~200 hybrid / full-electric 2 000+ GT vessels were ordered in 2024 (compared to 99 in 2022 and 55 in 2019)

1) Source: DNV Maritime Forecast 2050; 2) HFO – Heavy Fuel Oil; LSFO – Low Sulphur Fuel Oil; MGO – Marine Gas Oil; MDO – Marine Diesel Oil; 3) Energy Saving Technology

The regulatory changes impact maritime now: half of the total shipbuilding orderbook can run on alternative fuels

2024 saw the highest-ever alternative fuel capable vessel ordering, excluding gas carriers

Alternative fuels uptake



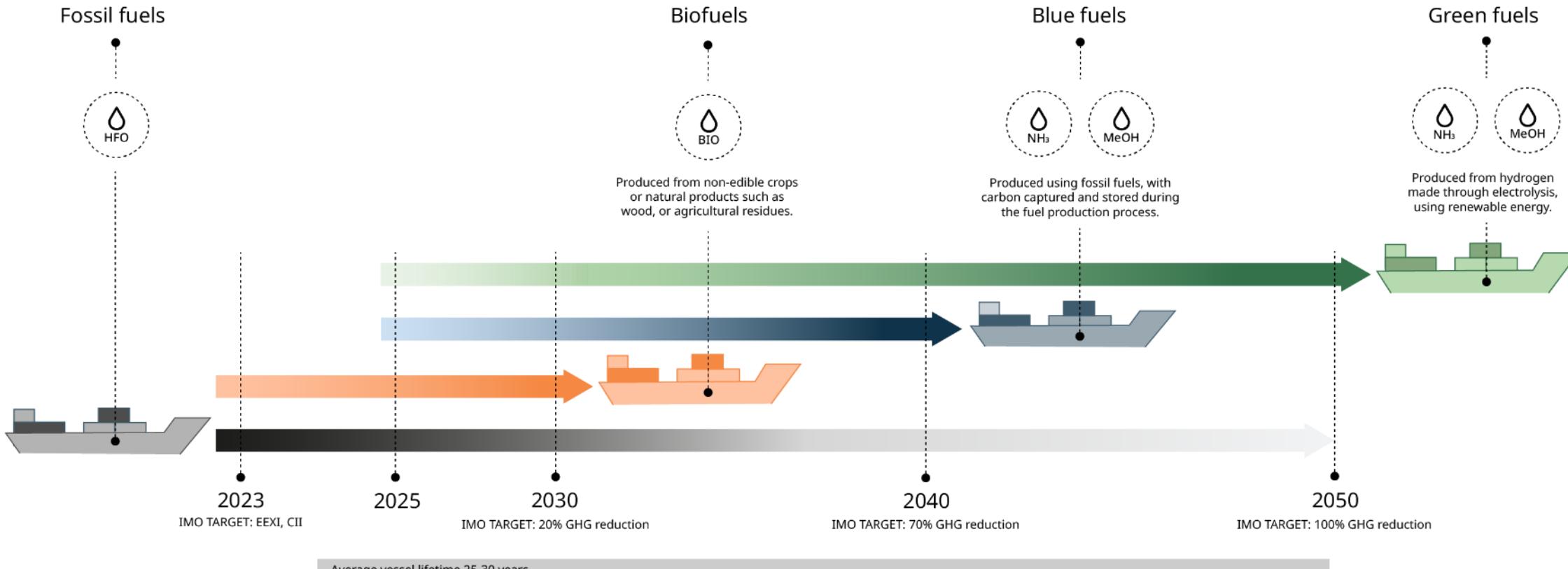
~50%
vessel GT ordered since
2022 is alternative fuel
capable

~65%
vessel GT ordered in Q1
2025 was alternative fuel
capable

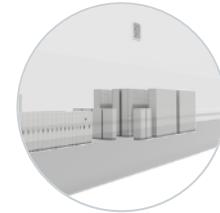
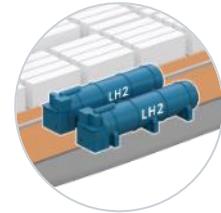
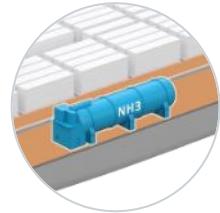
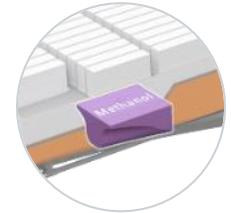
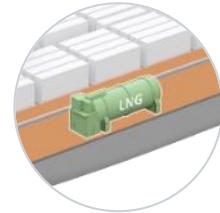
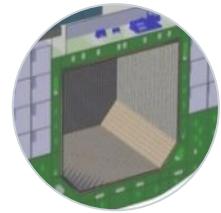
1) Source: Clarksons Research, April 2025; other includes ammonia, nuclear, ethane, hydrogen, biofuels, fuel cells and battery/hybrid

Sustainable fuels roadmap to 2050

In Wärtsilä, alternative fuel-capable engines account for 70% MW delivered in 2024



Cost of emissions will close the price gap between fossil and sustainable fuels; fuel selection impacts the vessel structure



Fuel type	Low Sulphur Fuel Oil @ 20°C	Liquified Natural Gas @ -162°C	Methanol @ 20°C	Ammonia @ -33°C	Liquid Hydrogen @ -253°C	Compressed Hydrogen @ 350bar	Marine Battery Rack
Fuel price factor (per GJ)¹⁾	1x	1.1x - 4.6x ²⁾	2.6x - 5.5x ³⁾	2.4x - 4.3x ⁴⁾	3.6x - 4.6x ⁴⁾	2.1x - 3.1x ⁴⁾	2.0x - 5.3x ⁸⁾
Fuel price factor in 2035, incl. carbon tax¹⁾⁵⁾	1x	0.8x - 1.4 ²⁾	0.8x - 1.6x ³⁾	0.7x - 1.2x ⁴⁾	1.2x - 1.5x ⁴⁾	0.6x - 1.0x ⁴⁾	0.8x - 2.0x ⁸⁾
Gross tank size factor⁶⁾	1x	1.7x - 2.4x ⁷⁾	1.7x	3.9x	7.3x	19.5x	~40x (~20x potential)

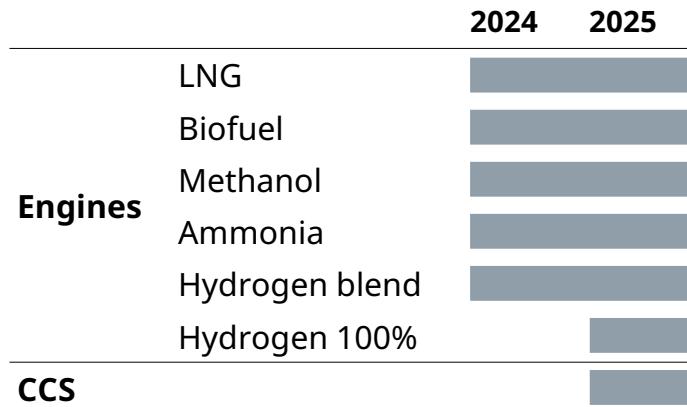
1) Fuel production cost estimate for 2025 and 2035; source: Maersk Mc-Kinney Møller Center for Zero Carbon Shipping – NavigaTE 2023; 2) Price range spans between fossil & electro- methane; 3) Price range spans between bio- & electro- methanol; 4) Price range spans between blue- & electro- ammonia/hydrogen; 5) Assuming 100% consumption subject to EU Fit-for-55, EU allowances at EUR 159/ton (source: Transport & Environment NGO); 6) Gross tank estimations based on Wärtsilä data; 7) 1.7x membrane tanks, 2.4x type C tanks; 8) Shore energy price EUR 0.1-0.27/kWh

The alternative fuel ecosystem must continue to develop further to support the maritime green transition

Engine technology

- Technology is readily available, with ~50% of the current vessel orderbook set to run on alternative fuels
- Wärtsilä leads in fuel flexibility and efficiency, having the industry's most comprehensive offering:

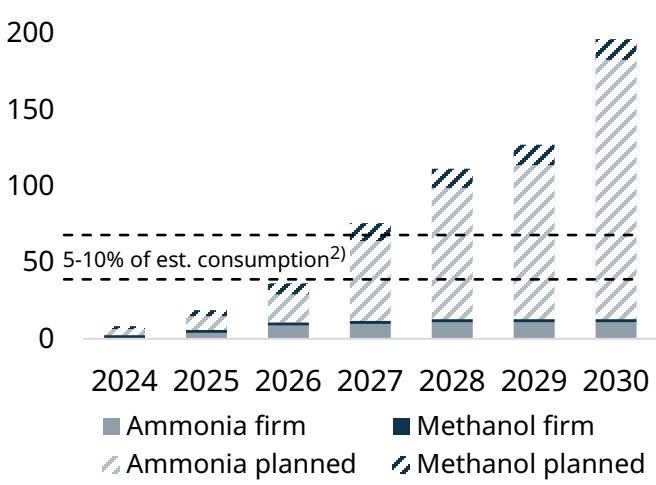
Wärtsilä's alternative fuel roadmap



Availability of fuels

- Alternative fuels are not yet available at the required scale
- Production is estimated to pick up, with planned capacity of sustainable methanol and ammonia reaching ~190 Mt by 2030¹⁾:

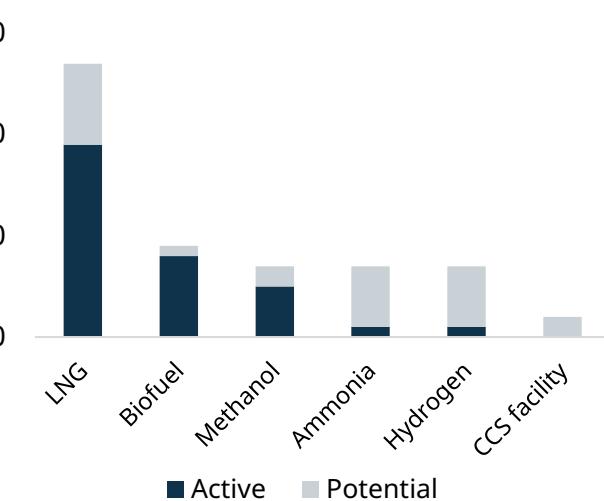
Production of sust. methanol and ammonia, Mt



Port infrastructure

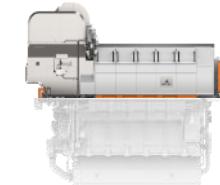
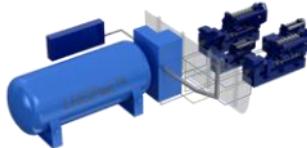
- Bunkering infrastructure is limited but developing rapidly; carbon capture and storage infrastructure is still lacking
- ~60% of the top 50 ports worldwide are planning to build alternative fuel bunkering³⁾:

Alternative fuels bunkering in top 50 ports, no. ports



1) Source: DNV AFI, 2) global fleet would require an estimated ~600Mt of fuel to run solely on ammonia and methanol due to their lower energy content, 3) Source: Clarksons

Our engines have built-in upgradability to future fuels, with significant part commonality between different fuel versions and a modular design



LNG DF ¹⁾ engine to run on:	Fuel System	Engine base	Engine top
▪ Bio/Synthetic diesel	▪ No changes	▪ No changes	▪ No changes
▪ Bio/Blue/Green methane	▪ No changes	▪ No changes	▪ No changes
▪ Ammonia	▪ Replace with AmmoniaPac	▪ No changes	▪ Change fuel injection system and power pack ²⁾
▪ Methanol	▪ Replace with MethanolPac	▪ No changes	▪ Change fuel injection system and power pack ²⁾
▪ Hydrogen blend ³⁾	▪ Move to alternative fuel handling system	▪ No changes	▪ No changes

↓

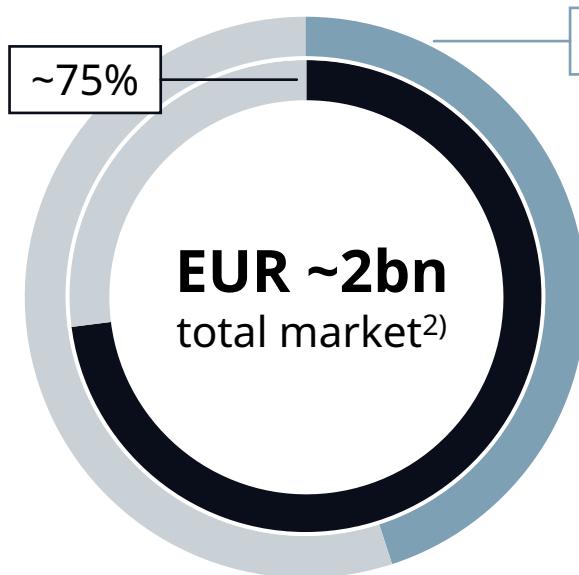
Replacement of fuel handling and storage system has bigger impact in terms of CapEx, cargo space and vessel range

Upgrading a multi-fuel engine to a new fuel requires limited investment thanks to high modularity and part commonality

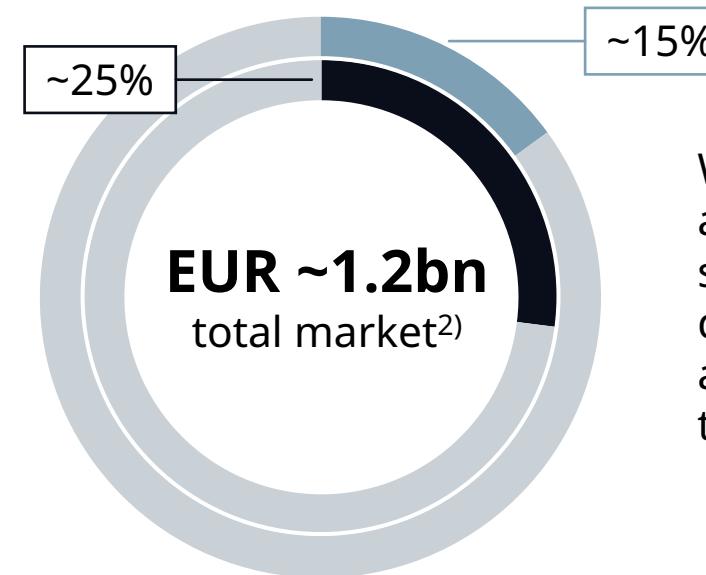
1) DF – Dual Fuel; 2) I.e., piston, cylinder liner, connecting rod; 3) Up to 15% on fuel volume

Our market share is stronger on alternative fuel capable engines compared to diesel engines

4-stroke medium speed main engines market share¹⁾



Auxiliary engines market share¹⁾



We are **market leaders** in 4-stroke medium speed main engines, and particularly strong in high-value segments and sustainable fuels

We are **growing** in auxiliary engines, as sustainable fuels are de-commoditising and consolidating the market

● Outer circle: Wärtsilä total market share

● Inner circle: Wärtsilä market share on alternative fuel engines

1) Wärtsilä estimates, MW; 2) Average 2024-2028, based on Clarksons March 2024 forecasts and internal models

Source: Marine theme call, May 2024

We focus on the most high-value, performance-driven segments

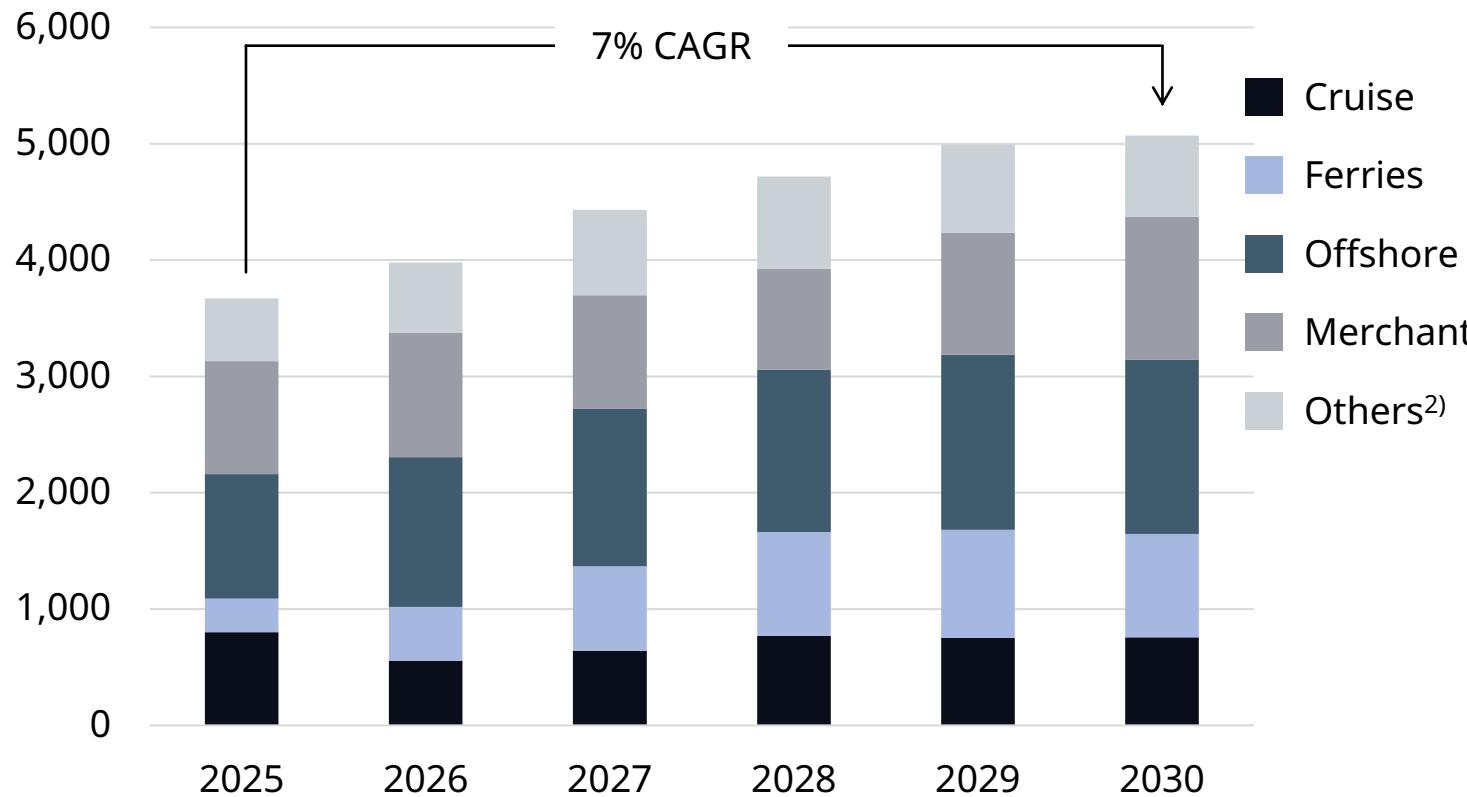
Typical Wärtsilä Marine offering per vessel¹⁾

	Cruise	Ferries	Offshore	Navy	Specials	Merchant	Hy-El merchant
							
Engines / Hybrid¹⁾	Diesel-Electric	Main Engines Aux Engines Hybrid System	Hybrid-Electric	Aux Engines	Main Engines	Aux Engines Main Engines ⁵⁾	Hybrid-Electric
Propulsion²⁾	Tunnel Thrusters	CPP or Waterjets	Steerable Thrusters Tunnel Thrusters	CPP, FPP or Waterjets	CPP or Steerable Thrusters Tunnel Thrusters	CPP Tunnel Thrusters EST	CPP Tunnel Thrusters EST
Potential³⁾	EUR 15-40m	EUR 10-25m	EUR 5-15m	EUR 5-15m	EUR 5-15m	EUR 2-15m	EUR 25-30m
% of Order Intake⁴⁾	~25%		~5%	~10%	~5%	~50%	-

1) Non-exhaustive list; offering depends on vessel specific configuration and may vary substantially. 2) CPP/FPP = Controllable/Fixed Pitch Propeller; EST = Energy Saving Technology, e.g., gate rudder, EnergoProFin, EnergoFlow, EnergoPac; 3) Potential per shipset; it includes catalyst systems and electrical systems; carbon capture is not included, and could unlock additional EUR 2-8m potential; 4) Marine equipment order intake, 2023; ~5% in non-vessel markets, mainly simulation and ports; 2-stroke cargo order intake mainly from LNG carriers and containerships; 5) Predominantly 2-stroke main engines, 4-stroke main engines only on small vessels and coastal vessels

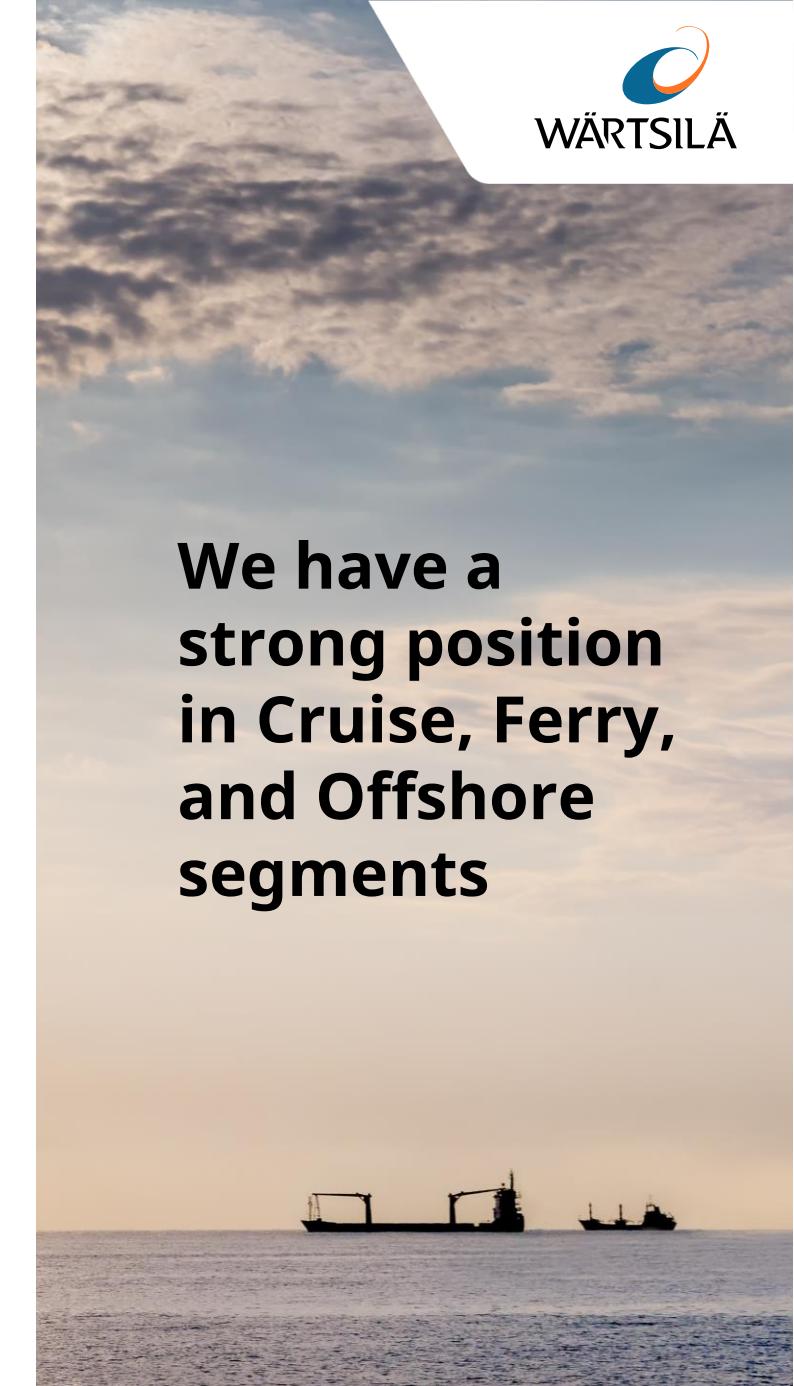
Recovery in our key target segments is growing the 4-stroke medium speed main engine addressable market

Newbuild ordering of 4-stroke medium speed main engines, MW¹⁾



1) Clarksons March 2025 forecasts; 2) Fishing, dredgers, support units, yachts, tugs, etc.

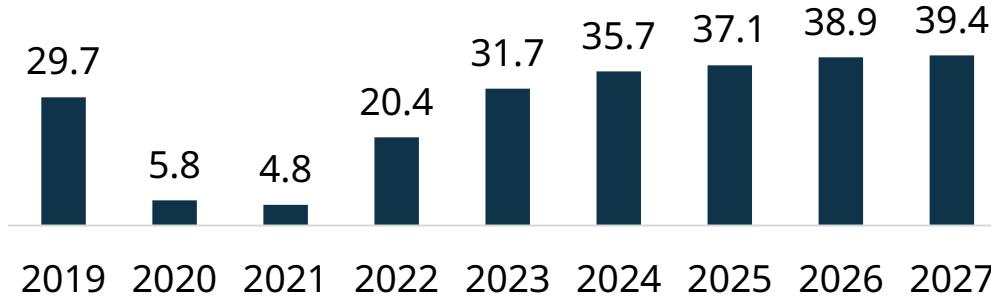
We have a strong position in Cruise, Ferry, and Offshore segments



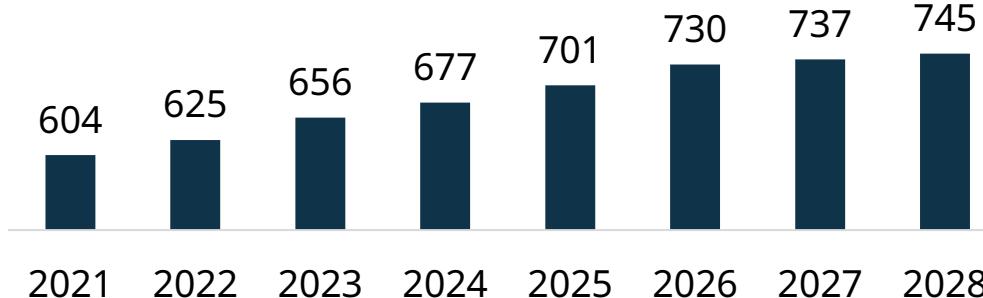


Global cruise capacity is forecast to grow over 10% from 2024 to 2028

Cruise passengers, million passengers



Cruise capacity, 1000x lower berths¹⁾

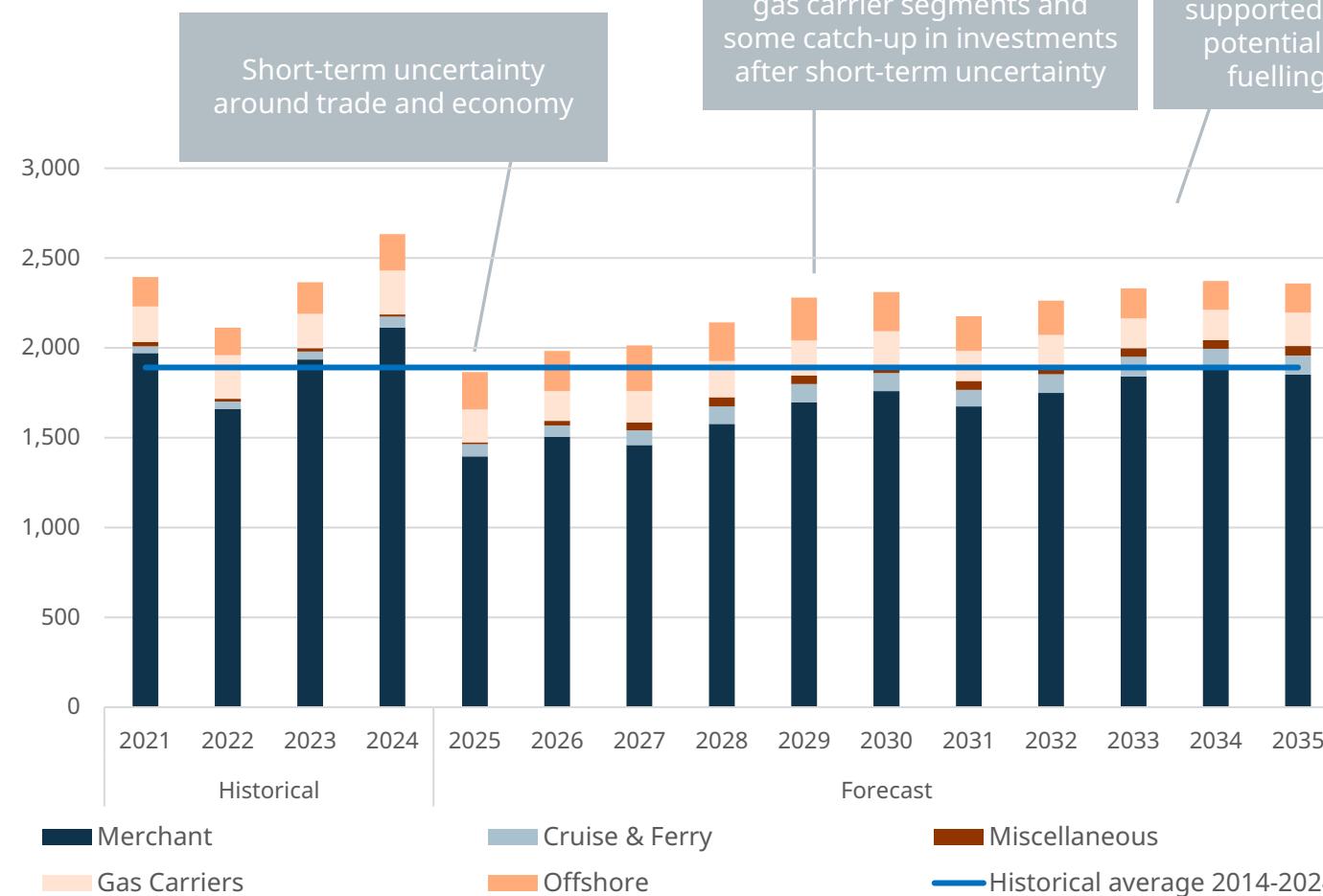


- ✓ Cruise travel reached 107% of 2019 levels in 2023, with 31.7 million passengers sailing; this compares to overall international tourism arrivals, which are 12% lower than 2019
- ✓ By 2027, cruise is forecast to grow to nearly 40 million passengers (+24% vs 2023)
- ✓ 60% of ships with delivery between 2023 and 2028 are set to run on LNG fuel
- ✓ Methanol is gaining traction, e.g., Celebrity Cruises new Edge Series ship will be equipped with Wärtsilä 46F methanol-ready engines

Source: CLIA, the state of the cruise industry 2024; 1) Lower berths indicate cruise capacity, assuming two passengers per stateroom

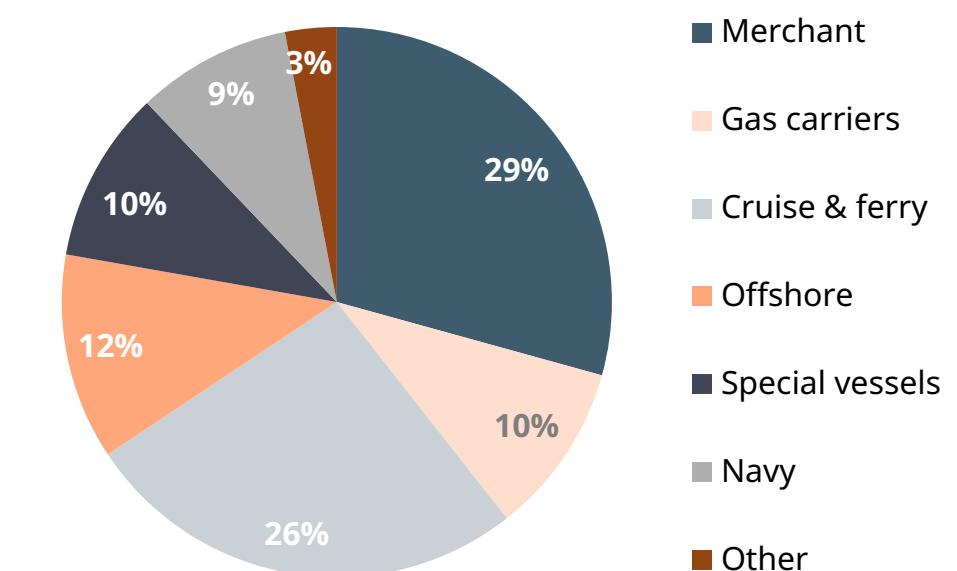
Vessel contracting forecast

No of ships, 2,000+ dwt/GT,
Ship-shaped mobile offshore vessels only.



Source: Clarksons Research, March 2025

Wärtsilä's order intake in Marine businesses by customer segment in 2024



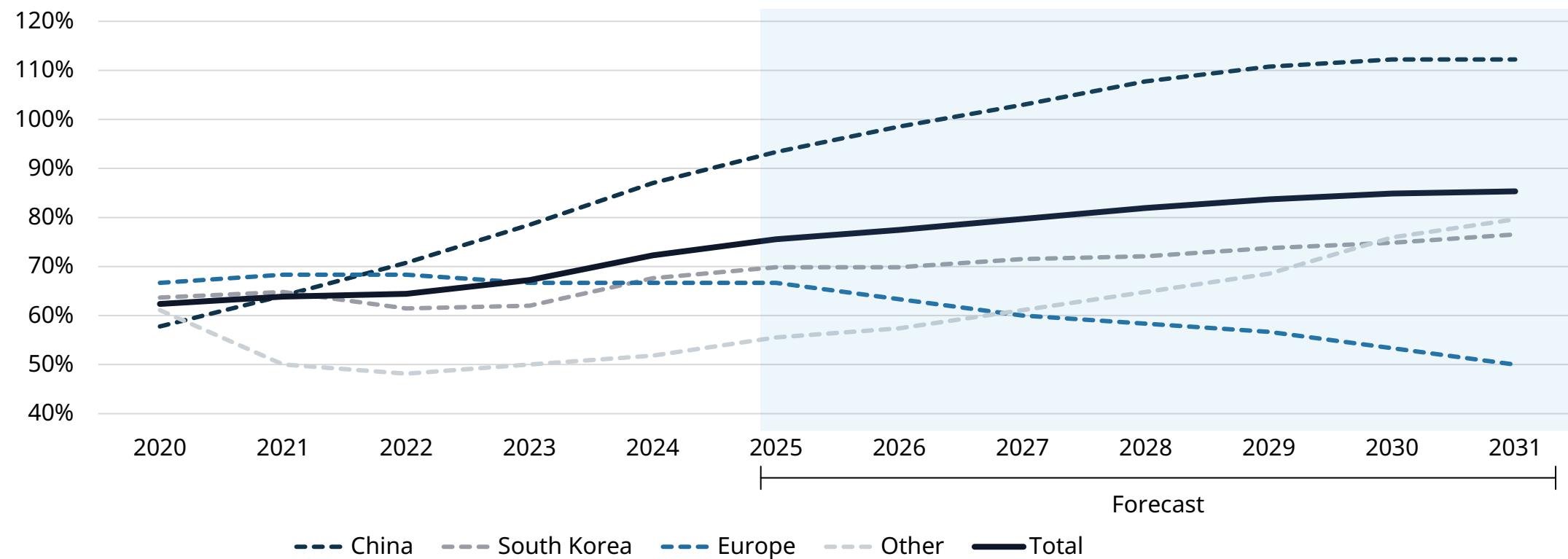
Includes both orders for equipment and services. The vessel types included in Merchant segment are bulk carriers, cargo-, container-, and RoRo vessels as well as tankers. The vessel types included in Special vessel segment are dredgers, fishing-, inland-, and service vessels as well as tugs.

Global shipyard capacity is currently at ~75% of previous peak, but is expected to increase to 85% by 2030

Capacity increases are expected especially in China

Development of global shipyard capacity

Regional shipyard capacity as % of 2011-12 peak, CGT¹⁾



1) Source: Clarksons Research, March 2025

Services accounts for >60% of Marine sales; we operate through an integrated service framework with three service delivery models

% services sales¹⁾

Growth drivers

Focus areas

Transactional



- Installed base growth
- Customer service
- Service offering
- Long-tail customers

Agreements



- Increasing ship complexity
- Increasing cost of emissions
- Increasing cost of fuel
- Guaranteed performance and outcome-based models
- Service level differentiation
- AI Digital tools combined with in-depth product know-how

Retrofits and upgrades



- New regulations
- Increasing cost of emissions
- Increasing cost of fuel
- New retrofit solutions
- Consultative sales through Decarbonisation Services

Source: Service call 2024. 1) Q3 2023–Q2 2024; agreement sales include all spare parts and field services sold to vessels under agreement, plus the agreement fee

Moving up the service value ladder in Marine

We increase sales and profits by moving up our service value ladder

From 1x¹⁾

Up to 2-3x¹⁾

Enhanced support agreement

- ✓ Data visibility
- ✓ Operational support
- ✓ Frame agreement for supply of parts and labour

Technical management agreement

- ✓ AI-based Expert Insight
- ✓ Operational support
- ✓ Data-driven dynamic maintenance planning
- ✓ Parts and labour invoiced as orders are received

Optimised maintenance agreement

- ✓ AI-based Expert Insight
- ✓ Operational support
- ✓ Data-driven dynamic maintenance planning
- ✓ Execution with parts and labour included

Guaranteed asset performance agreement

- ✓ AI-based Expert Insight
- ✓ Operational support
- ✓ Data-driven dynamic maintenance planning
- ✓ Execution with parts and labour included
- ✓ Profit sharing, guaranteed performance

1) Sales EUR/kW relative to transactional

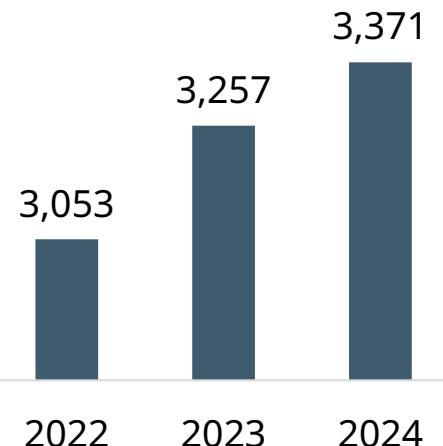
Source: CMD 2023

We have the widest service network in marine



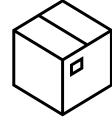
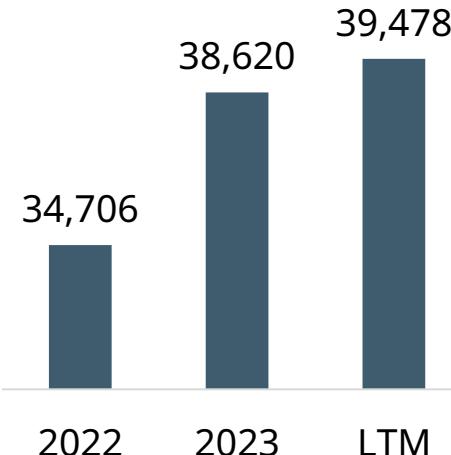
~3,400

professionals in 70+ countries¹⁾



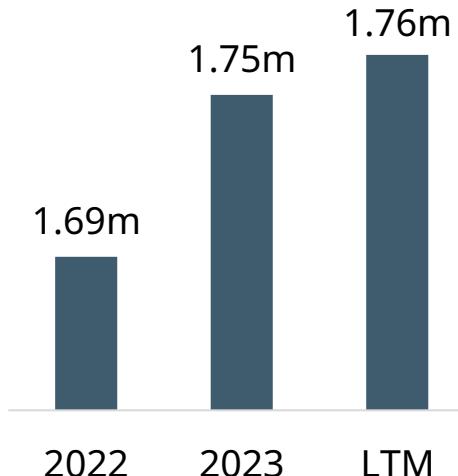
~39,500

marine field service jobs started annually



~1,760,000

marine outbound delivery lines annually²⁾



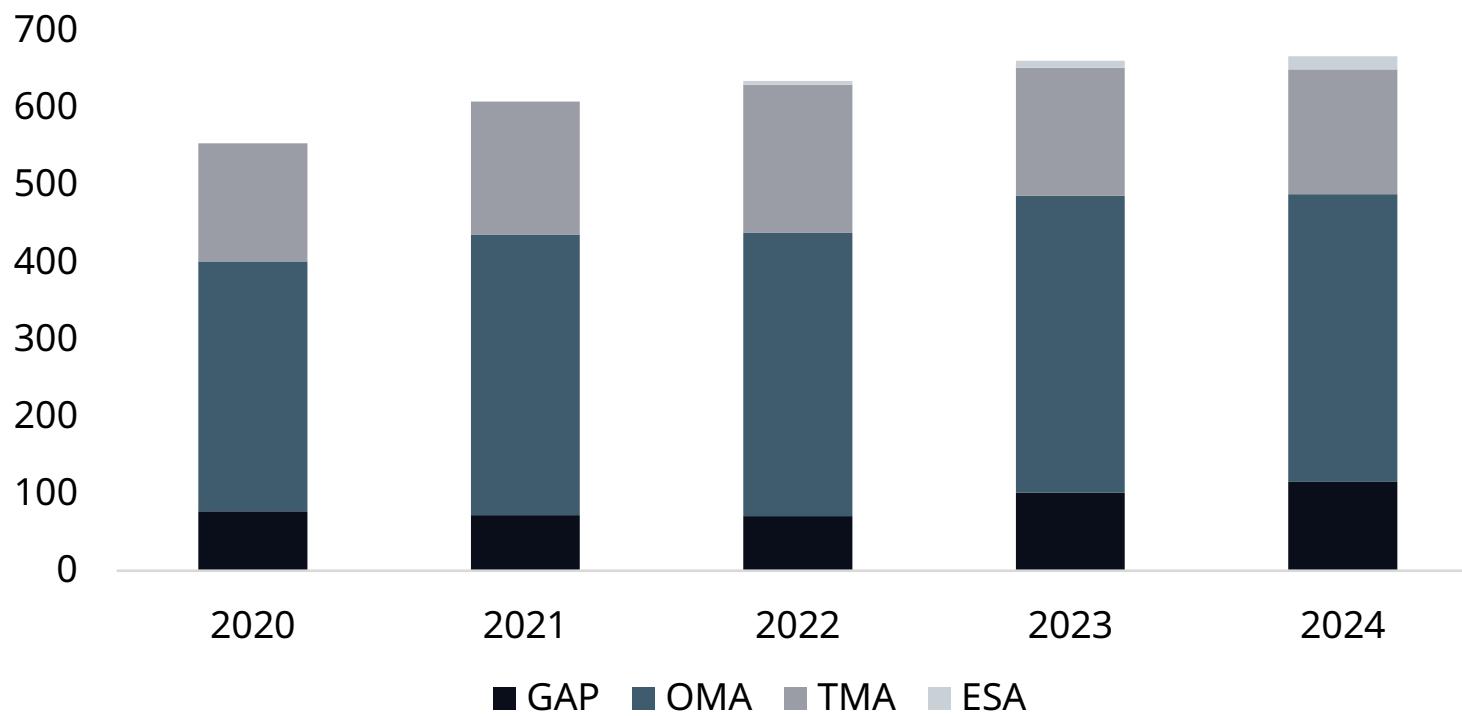
We continuously review our footprint to better serve our customers and access the best talents

LTM - Last twelve months, Q3 2023-Q2 2024; 1) Billable field services and workshop personnel as per Q2 2024, including Marine and Energy; 2) One delivery can include one or multiple lines to for the same customer, one line includes a material number and its quantity

Source: Service call 2024

The fleet under Wärtsilä service agreement keeps expanding and shifting towards higher-tier agreements

Fleet under agreement as end of Q2 over 2020-2024, # ships¹⁾



>90%

renewal rate LTM Q2 2024

29%

of our engine installed base
is under agreement²⁾

24%

sales to agreement vessels in
2023 were linked to GAP

13%

growth in sales to agreement
vessels LTM Q2 2024

Source: Service call 2024. LTM - Last twelve months, Q3 2023–Q2 2024; 1) Agreement scope including 4-stroke and 2-stroke engines; Ship Electrical Solutions, Propulsions, Voyage, Exhaust Treatment excluded; GAP - Guaranteed asset performance agreement, OMA - Optimised maintenance agreement, TMA - Technical management agreement, ESA - Enhanced support agreement; figures as per end of June of each year; 2) In MW terms, 4-stroke installed base, excluding QuantiParts



53%
of the fleet is not CII
compliant in 2024²⁾

79%
of the existing fleet
will not be CII
compliant in 2028
if no action is taken²⁾

Tightening regulations and increasing fuel and emission cost will boost demand for retrofits

Total investments in retrofits, including Carbon Capture and Storage solutions (CCS), are estimated to increase significantly over the next decade¹⁾

Propulsion efficiency upgrades	Alternative fuel conversions	Radical power derating	Electrification projects
Propulsion efficiency improvements, e.g., OptiDesign, EnergoFlow, EnergyProFin ³⁾	Engine retrofits to run on alternative fuels on top of conventional diesel	2-stroke power output reduction to optimise efficiency, fuel consumption and emissions at lower speeds	Electrical system ⁴⁾ upgrade, including hybrids and shaft generators to improve OpEx, emissions, safety
700+ vessels contracted	10+ vessels contracted	30+ vessels contracted	30+ vessels delivered ⁵⁾
EUR 20k-1m per shipset	EUR 3-8m per shipset	EUR 5-8m per shipset	EUR 3-8m per shipset

1) Source: Clarksons; 2) CII (Carbon Intensity Indicator) applies to cargo, RoPax, cruise ships >5 000 GT (with some exceptions); source: Wärtsilä CII tool, correction factors excluded, ships with D or E rating considered as non-compliant; 3) OptiDesign: optimised propeller for actual operating profile; EnergoFlow: pre-swirl stator; EnergyProFin: propeller cap; OptiDesign, EnergoFlow, EnergyProFin can be sold both combined and as stand-alone; 4) E.g., Energy storage system, power distribution, energy management system; 5) Hybrid upgrades

Onboard Carbon Capture and Storage (CCS) allows to capture >70% of the CO2 generated onboard

- ✓ Applicable to all carbon-based fuels, vessels types and sizes
- ✓ Captured CO2 is stored onboard for discharge at port reception facility
- ✓ At our research centre and test facility in Moss, Norway, we simulate vessel installations of onboard carbon capture:
 - Operated for >2 years
 - CO2 capture capacity: 10 tons/day
 - CO2 capture rate: ~70%
- ✓ First full-scale system operational on LPG carrier "Clipper Eris" in Q4 2024
- ✓ Commercial release in 2025



Strong growth opportunities in marine based on technology leadership, moving up the service value ladder, and favorable vessel contracting mix

	Equipment	Services
Addressable market	 Favorable vessel contracting mix	 Decarbonisation-driven retrofits
		 Growing installed base
Market share	 Decarbonisation: uptake of alternative fuels and emission reduction technology	 Moving up the service value ladder

Energy highlights



Wärtsilä Energy - Towards a 100% renewable energy future

Key figures in 2024

Order intake

2,238 MEUR

Net sales

1,897 MEUR

Share of total net sales in 2024



Net sales by business type in 2024



Offering

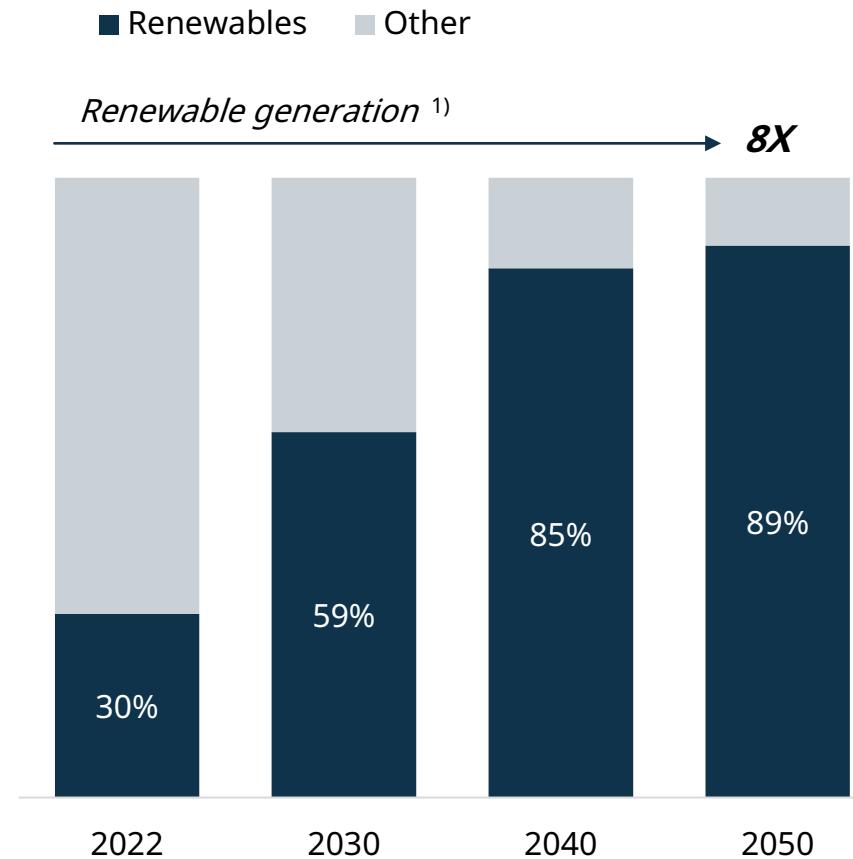
- Future-fuel enabled grid balancing power plants
- Lifecycle services

Key customer segments

- Utilities
- Independent Power Producers (IPPs)
- Industrial customers

As the renewable energy transition accelerates, balancing solutions are key enablers for the transition

Share of renewables in global energy generation



Technology disruption in the energy sector



Renewables becoming main source of power



Gradual replacement of coal



Increased need for balancing solutions



**Development and increasing use of sustainable fuels –
Being enabled for future fuels avoids stranded assets**



Power systems becoming increasingly more complex

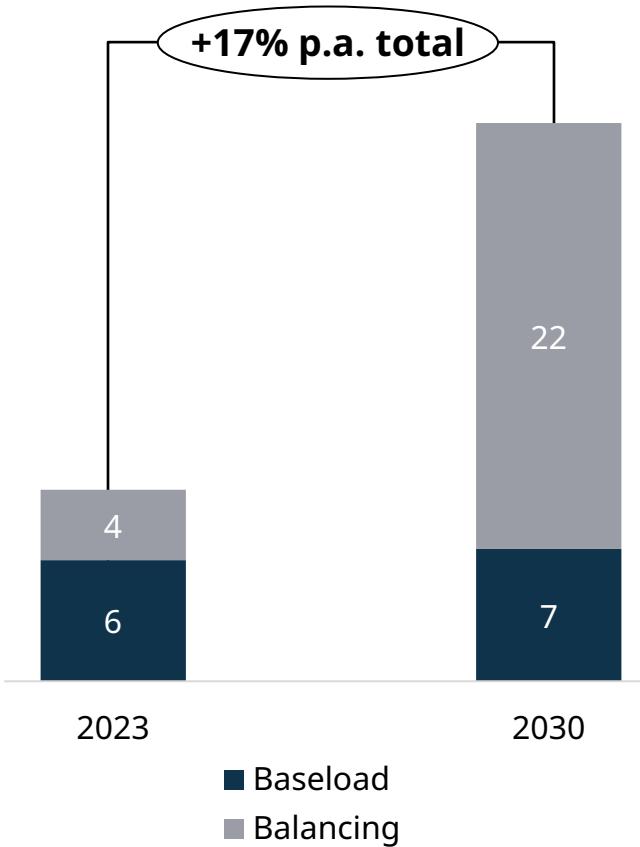
1) IEA World Energy Outlook 2023 (Net Zero Emissions scenario)

Source: CMD 2023

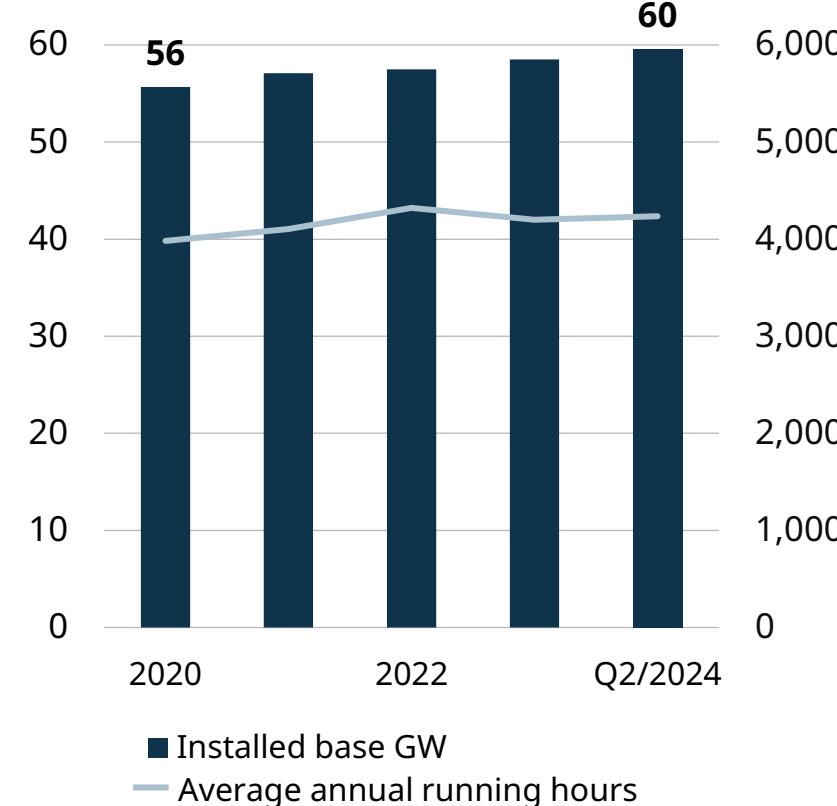
Thermal balancer market expected to grow ~29% per year – the baseload market outlook remains stable

Engine power plants

Addressable annual market (GW)



Wärtsilä operating installed base (GW)



1) Forecast based on BloombergNEF forecast on wind and solar capacity additions, and estimated share of balancing capacity compared to renewables growth

Outlook

- The transition towards renewables is the driving force behind demand for thermal balancing
- We see large balancing market potential e.g. in North America and Europe
- The role of gas as a transition fuel is essential for a secure transition, as highlighted by the IEA
- Future fuels will play an important role, a credible roadmap is essential
- Running hours have remained stable even with the growth of balancing

Source: Service call 2024

Wärtsilä's sweet spot is in 50 - 400 MW plants

Engine technologies

High-speed engines

- Low capex and low efficiency
- Best suited for backup and low running hours applications

Wärtsilä medium-speed engines

- High efficiency due to multiple modular units
- Faster start-up; can cycle several times per day with no cost impact
- Transparent modelling shows the value of balancing with engines

Most competitive in applications with high numbers of starts/stops and markets with structures and incentives that reward flexibility

Gas turbine technologies

Aeroderivative gas turbines

- Lower capex than engines but less fuel-efficient
- More flexible than heavy-duty gas turbines (HDGTs)

Open-cycle gas turbines (OCGTs)

- Low efficiency; poorly suited for balancing
- Competitive mainly in peaking applications with low amount of starts/stops

Combined-cycle gas turbines (CCGTs)

- High efficiency, but high capital costs (CAPEX)
- Best suited for large-scale baseload applications

Advantages of Wärtsilä power plants over combined cycle gas turbines

Faster startup time

- Combined cycle gas turbines can take over 30 minutes to start, whereas combustion engine power plants can start and reach full load in less than 5 minutes

Advantages of modularity

- Combustion engine power plants are comprised of multiple generating units

Better part-load efficiency and flexibility

- Unlike gas turbines, Wärtsilä engine power plants have near full range capability of emissions-compliant turndown

Better pulse-load efficiency and profitability

- Combustion engine power plants are dispatchable and can adjust load daily, ramping up and down with demand

Higher ramp rate

- Ramp rate = the rate at which a power plant can increase or decrease output
- Wärtsilä engines can ramp at over 100%/minute. For combined cycle gas turbines, typical ramp rates are around 10%/minute.

Derating due to ambient temperature

- Combustion engines are less sensible to temperature and humidity

Fuel flexibility

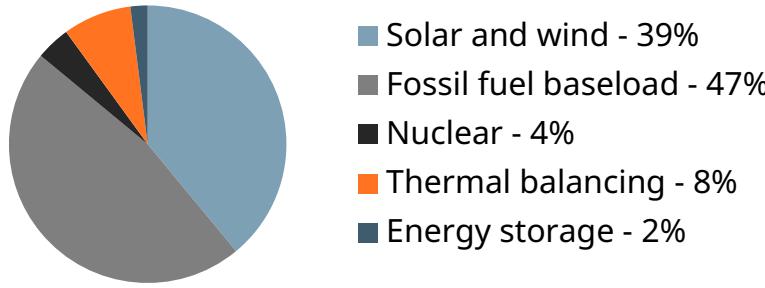
- Gas turbines have reduced availability and output when running on fuel oils

Lower water consumption

- A combined cycle gas turbine power plant (CCGT) with a recirculating system = 780 liters/MWh.
- Wärtsilä combustion engine power plant operating in simple cycle on natural gas = 3 liters/MWh.

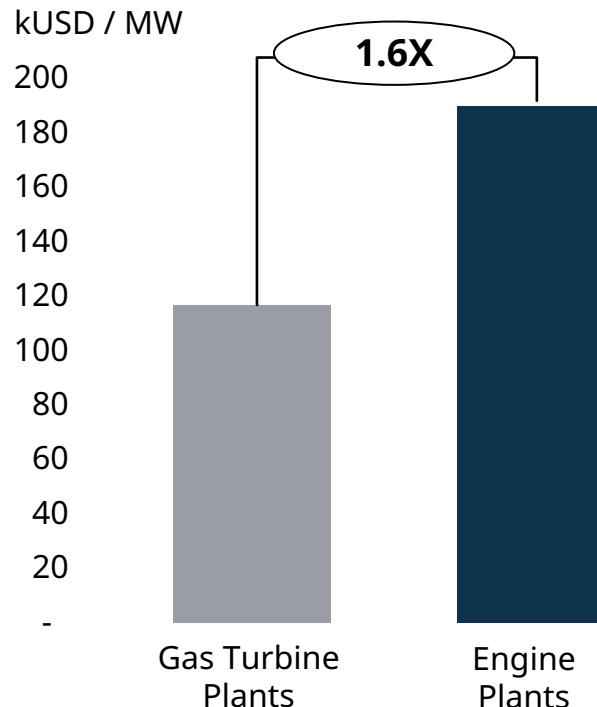
Case Texas shows future trends. Increasing renewables creates need for balancing with engines outperforming competing technologies

30 million population with **133 GW** of installed power (system size equal to France)



- 7% in annual growth of thermal balancing the last 5 years with expected continued growth
- Growing regulatory support for balancing in Texas
- Wärtsilä installed based (and growing):
 - 1 GW of thermal balancing
 - 1.2 GWh of energy storage

1.6X higher¹ real time market revenue potential for engines vs. gas turbines



Source: S&P Capital IQ Pro, ERCOT (September 2023 data), 1) ERCOT's Security Constrained Economic Dispatch (SCED) data – Wärtsilä study. Data based on average of 2 Aeroderivative gas turbine plants and 2 Wärtsilä engine plants for the full year 2022

Texas as a proofpoint for thermal balancing

- High amount of renewables
- Granular price signals
- Policy support for balancing

Similar conditions forming in:

- Midwestern USA (SPP and MISO)*,
- Australia
- Europe

*SPP = Southwest Power Pool

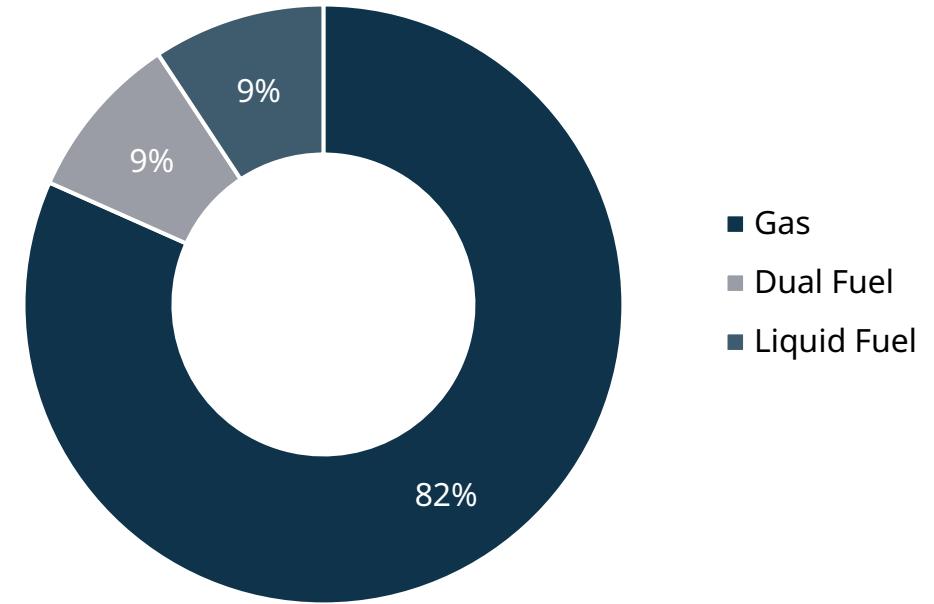
*MISO = Midcontinent Independent System Operator

Wärtsilä Energy is well positioned to provide the fuel flexibility needed for the energy transition

Technology roadmap for engines

- Plant lifetimes stretching to 2050: **fuel flexibility future-proofs engines**
- There will be **no single global green fuel** for use in the energy sector
- We launched our **100% hydrogen** power plant in Q2 this year, expected to be released for sales in 2025
- 25% hydrogen blend already possible today
- Sustainable fuels come with high conversion losses and should be used **exclusively for balancing** and the decarbonisation of hard to abate sectors
- Using expensive sustainable fuels for inflexible baseload power does not make commercial or environmental sense – leading to a **future advantage for balancing**

Energy Power Plants order intake by fuel, 2020-24 (MW)

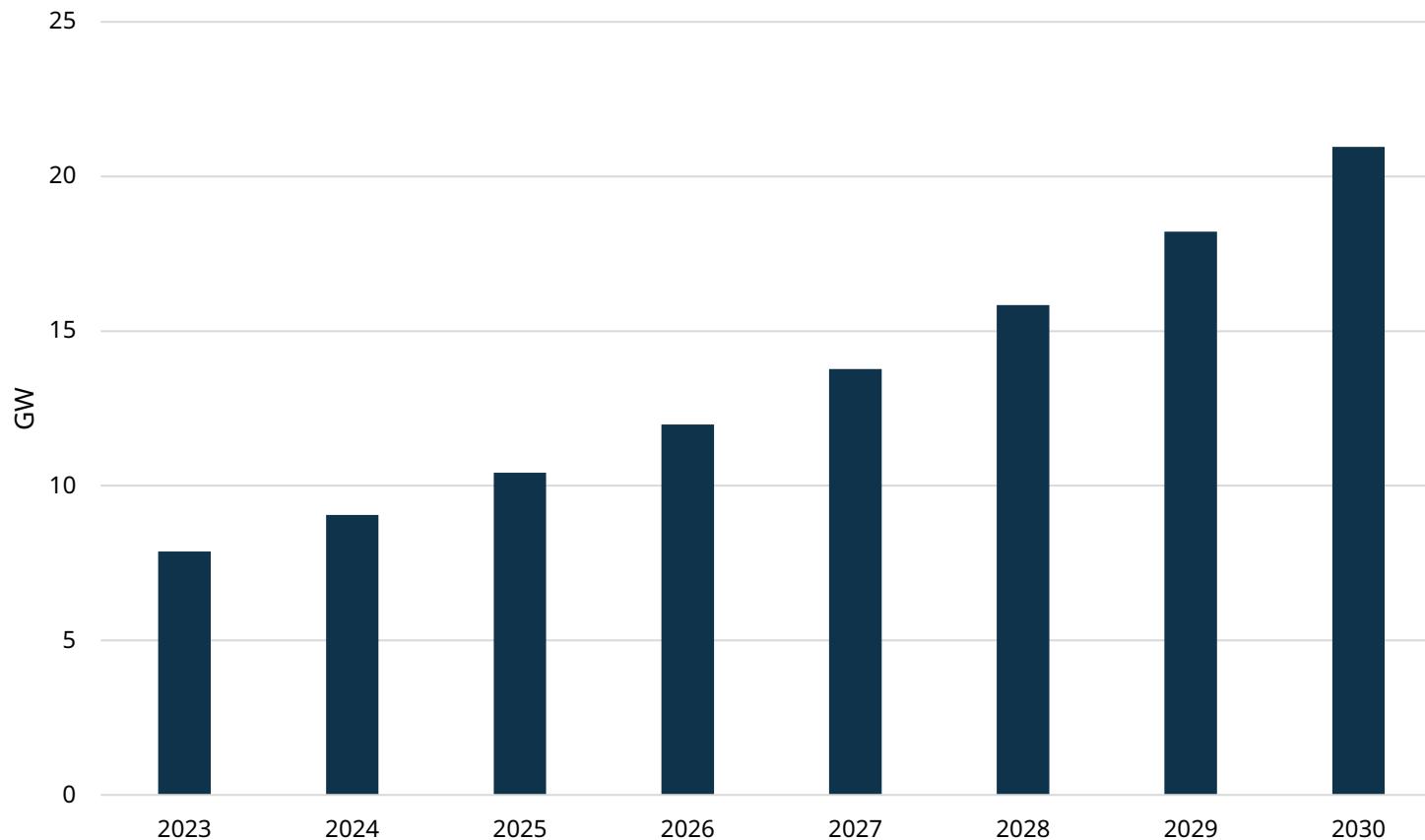


- **91%** of engine MW designed for natural gas operation
- Strong upgrade track record, with **140 liquid fuel engines converted to gas** in 18 countries

Source: Engine Power Plants call 2024

We see growth opportunities for baseload engine power plants in Data Centres

Global data centre power demand growth¹



New data centre power capacity
expected to be added 2024-2027
~ **45 GW**

Typical grid connection time
currently
5 years

Wärtsilä's sweet spot
**Baseload power for off-
grid data centres²**

1) Adapted from IEA Electricity 2024, 2) Waiting for grid interconnection due to grid constraints

Source: Engine Power Plants call 2024

The Data Centre power market is shifting, with new thermal baseload opportunities in specific markets

Historical: backup power



20-100 MW

typical power need

Grid interconnections immediately available

- Customer focus: CAPEX, availability
- Segment typically served by high-speed engines
- High risk in case of strict availability guarantees
- Limited lifecycle service opportunity



Emerging: off-grid baseload



50-300 MW

typical power need

Grid interconnection times up to 5-7 years in some markets

- Customer focus: delivery time, OPEX, emissions
- Typically requires medium-speed engines or gas turbines
- Wärtsilä competitiveness high due to shorter lead times, modularity, reliability
- High lifecycle sales potential

US market developing rapidly as baseload is needed while awaiting grid connection

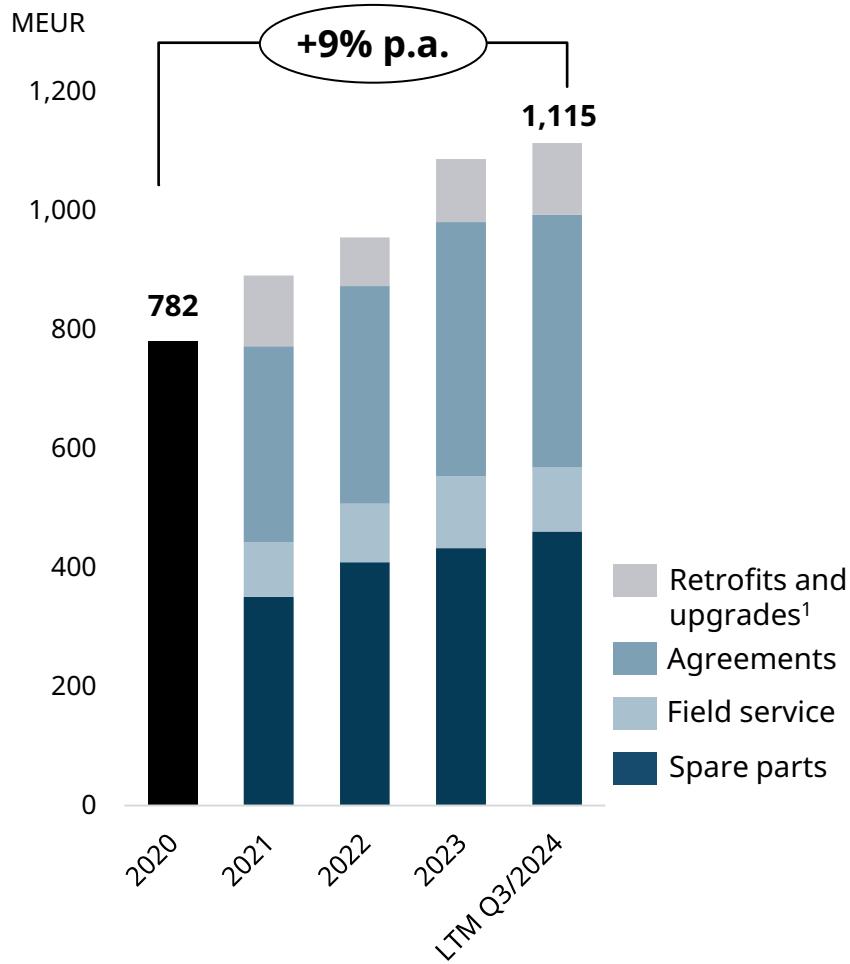
>50%
of all data centres worldwide

>10%
of total electricity consumption in at least 5 US states

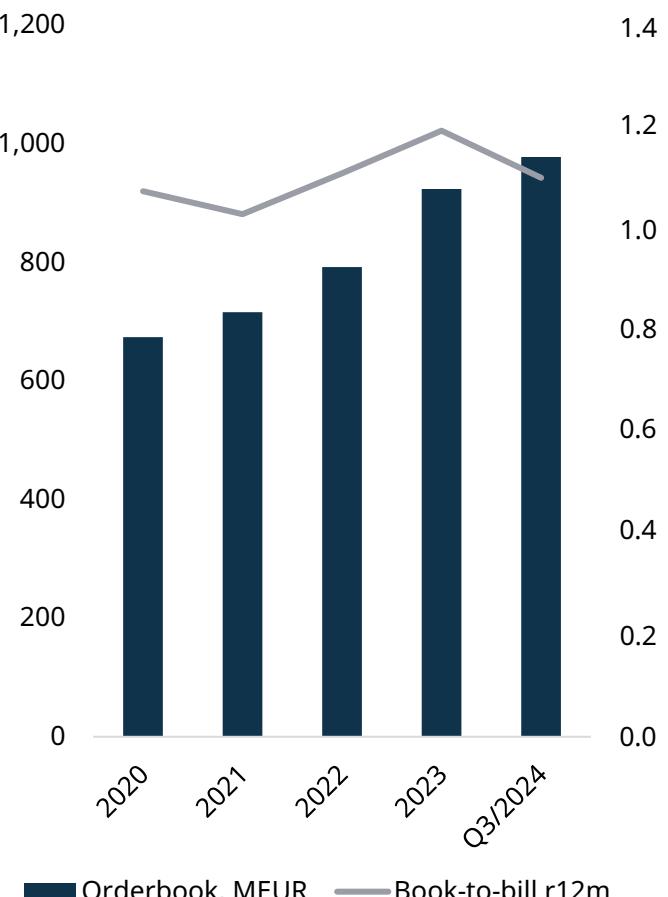
\$22 billion
invested in data centres (2023)

Solid services performance continues

Growing Service Net sales



All time high orderbook & strong book-to-bill



+17% total Services sales
2022–LTM Q3/2024

+22% Service agreements sales
2022–LTM Q3/2024

+40% total orderbook
2020–2023

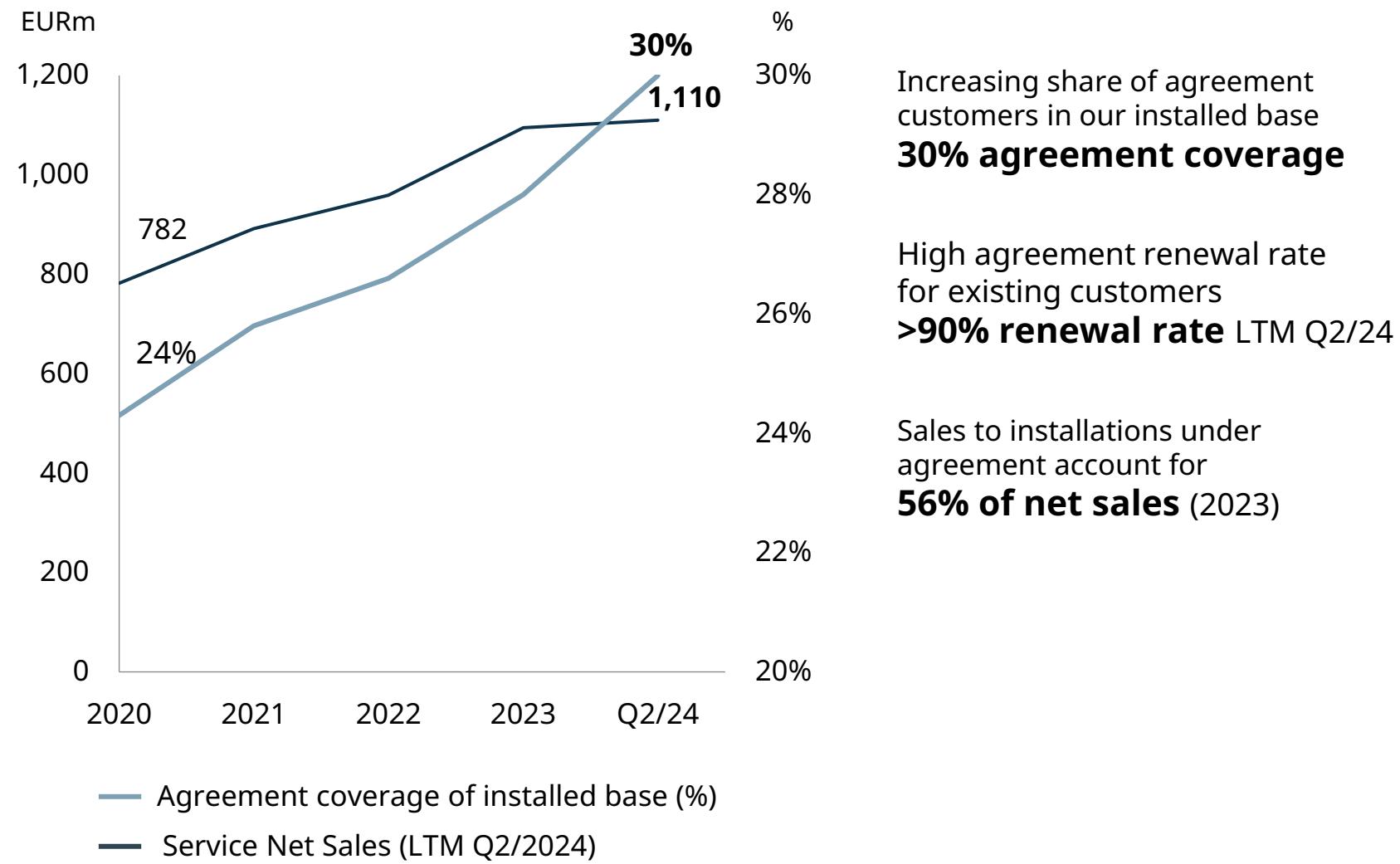
Energy services growth drivers remain solid

- Increasing agreement coverage
- Growing installed base
- Upgrades & sustainable fuel conversion demand
- Growth potential in outcome-based and decarbonisation agreements
- Stable total running hours

Anders Lindberg
President, Energy

Our strategic focus to
increase lifecycle
agreement coverage is
generating growth in
Energy

Increasing agreement coverage is supporting growth



Source: Service call 2024

Decarbonisation Services provide new growth opportunities

Decarbonisation Services optimises microgrids by integrating

-  Energy Management Systems
-  Engine Power Plants
-  Battery Energy Storage
-  Customer's renewable power generation

→ **into outcome-based agreements**

Our target customers are captive microgrids in the industrial segment and small-scale island utilities, with requirements in:

grid efficiency, reliability, and sustainability

Our modelling shows that customers face challenges with optimising microgrids even at low renewable penetrations. As share of renewables grow, grid reliability constraints further complicates optimisation for **lowest CO2 and Levelised Cost of Electricity**

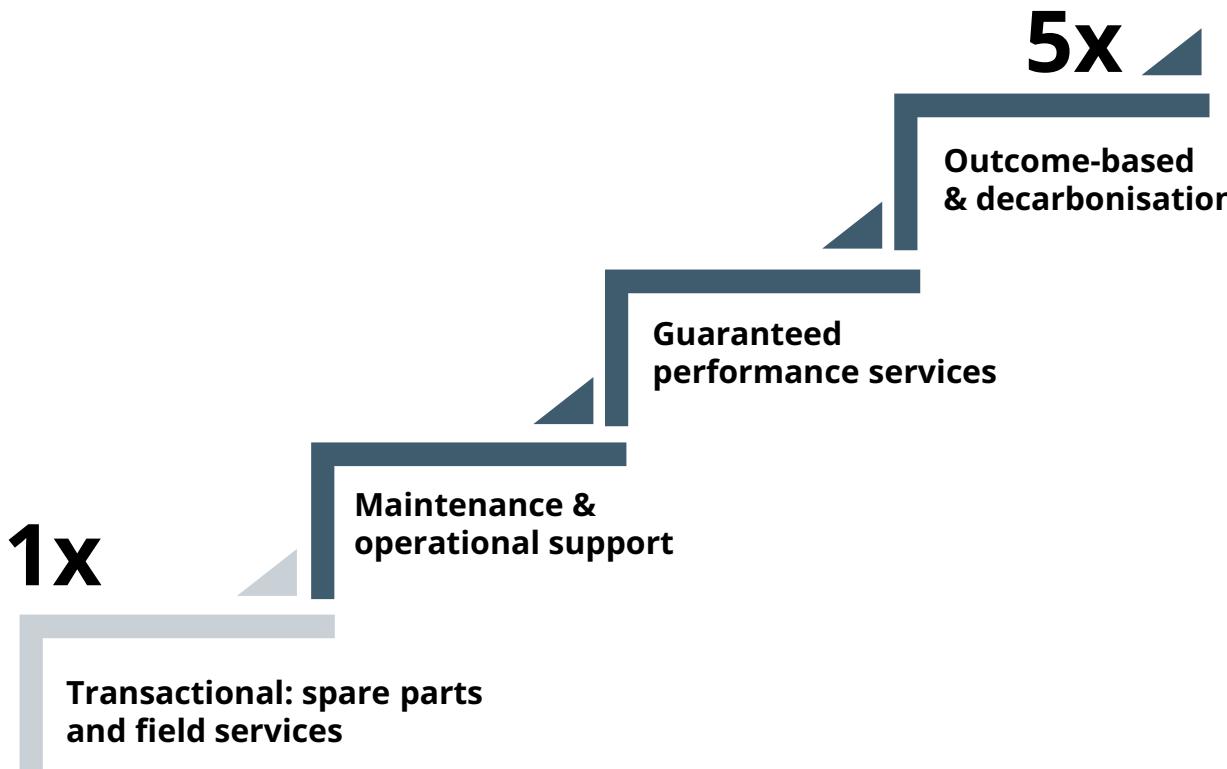


Moving up the service value ladder in Energy

We increase sales, profitability and customer satisfaction by moving up the service value ladder

Wärtsilä service value ladder

Sales EUR/kW relative to transactional



Continuous growth in agreement coverage

- Securing service agreements for **new power plants**
- Maintaining **high renewal rate** for existing agreements: >90% renewal rate shows high customer satisfaction
- Increasing the **share of agreement customers** in our installed base: 29% agreement coverage and ~18GW under agreement¹⁾, 3,4GW added since 2021

Moving customers up the service value ladder

- Local presence, global operations, and investments in data & digital solutions enable us to meet high customer expectations
- Higher satisfaction scores for agreement customers that are higher up the value ladder
- Portfolio of **agreements with performance guarantees** is growing: Total 7GW with ~2GW added since 2021

1) Includes agreements covering both installed assets and assets to be installed in the future

Future performance will be driven by strong sales growth and service volumes, continuous improvement, and a future-proof solution portfolio

Recent actions:

- ✓ **New organisational structure and processes:** Updated sales-to-order processes and Business Units with P&L responsibility
- ✓ **Rebalance in risk appetite:** EEQ as the preferred offering, EPC only considered in selected markets
- ✓ **Stronger risk / reward profile:** Legacy projects have been concluded

New build margins

- ✓ New organisation & governance
- ✓ Stronger risk management
- ✓ Operational leverage from growth

Continuous improvement

- ✓ Lean operations and flow efficiency
- ✓ Predictive and autonomous operations
- ✓ Cost indexation & active pricing

New build sales

- ✓ Strong thermal balancing growth
- ✓ Strong energy storage growth
- ✓ Future-proofed portfolio for sustainable fuels and optimisation

Service sales

- ✓ Growing installed base
- ✓ Increasing agreement coverage
- ✓ Climbing the service value ladder

Profitability

Growth

Energy Storage highlights



~€800MM

Net sales

>€1bn

Order intake

>€1bn

Order book

>€20MM

Annual recurring revenue

~4%

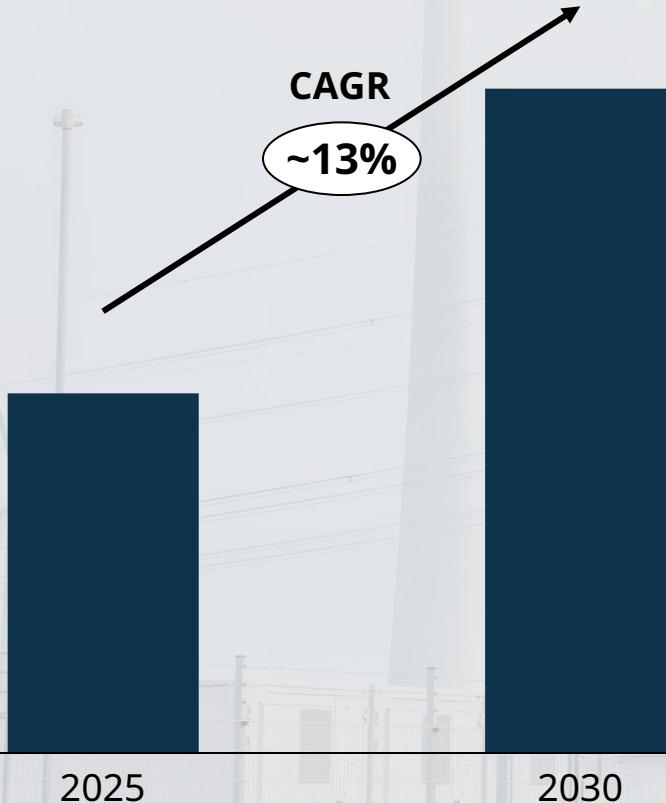
Operating margin

**Capital-light
with positive
cash flow**

Energy Storage's target market is expected to grow ~13% per annum between 2025-2030

Selected target markets

Addressable annual market (€)¹



Key takeaways

- The need for energy storage systems has grown rapidly and is expected to further increase driven by the energy transition
- Energy storage is critical to meeting the need for energy flexibility
- Wärtsilä Energy Storage's current key markets include Australia, UK and the US
- Selective market expansion targeted to new geographies
- Wärtsilä among top 5 players, new entrants entering the system integration market

Source: BloombergNEF ("BNEF"), S&P Global and Wärtsilä Internal

1) Estimated from BNEF energy storage market outlook. Addressable market excluding certain geographical markets and residential & commercial storage

Strategic priorities to reach Energy Storage's financial targets



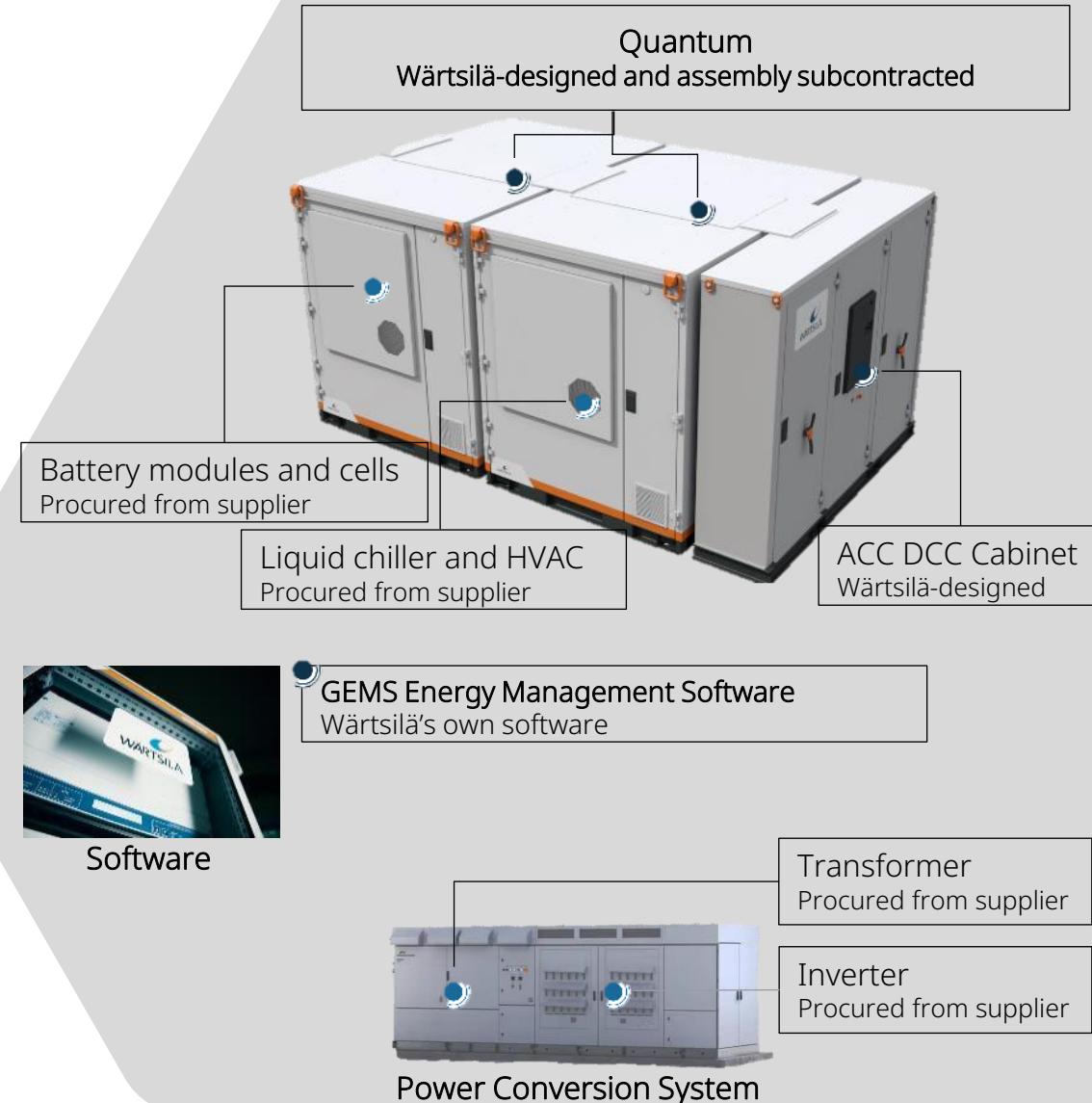
- 1 Capture profitable growth in selected target markets**
- 2 Drive product cost reduction through hardware & software development**
- 3 Capture growth in recurring revenue**
- 4 Excel in multisourcing and strengthen regional supply chains**
- 5 Continuously improve our project execution and delivery capabilities**
- 6 Attract, hire and retain high performing talent**

Wärtsilä Energy Storage offering

Our role in the value chain

- Our **core offering** consists of 1) battery energy storage hardware, 2) GEMS Digital Energy Platform, and 3) lifecycle services,
- We are an energy storage **system integrator**, adding value to our customers by providing fully-engineered, end-to-end storage solutions:

- 1 Wärtsilä's energy storage hardware integrates battery modules, Battery Management System and Power Conversion System to a Wärtsilä-designed Quantum enclosure to offer a complete energy storage system (ESS) to our customers.
- 2 Our project execution team manages **full installation and integration** at the customer's site(s).
- 3 Wärtsilä's **GEMS Digital Energy Platform** monitors, controls and optimises storage and other energy assets in the system
- 4 Our **Service+ lifecycle solutions** include Expertise Center support, planned maintenance, performance guarantees and software maintenance



Wärtsilä Energy Storage competitive advantages

Our key differentiators

- **Safety:** Wärtsilä's ESS is designed to meet stringent safety and quality standards (including UL certification for fire safety).
- **Integration and scalability:** Wärtsilä's Quantum is a fully-integrated energy storage solution. Its modular and scalable design enables ease of deployment and optimisation. It integrates storage to other energy assets and to the electricity grid to ensure full utilisation of storage benefits.
- **Reliability and maturity:** Wärtsilä combines 15+ years of proprietary software leadership, top-tier battery energy storage systems, and extensive power sector experience in project execution in all key markets. We are a leading storage integrator globally, with a wide services network, and with a 6.5+ GW / 13+ GWh global portfolio.
- **GEMS and bankability:** With smart optimisation software and complex renewables and grid integration capabilities, our solution ensures the lowest lifecycle costs, the smallest system footprint and new revenue opportunities for our customers – to fully optimise on industry price volatility and demanding transitions in energy.

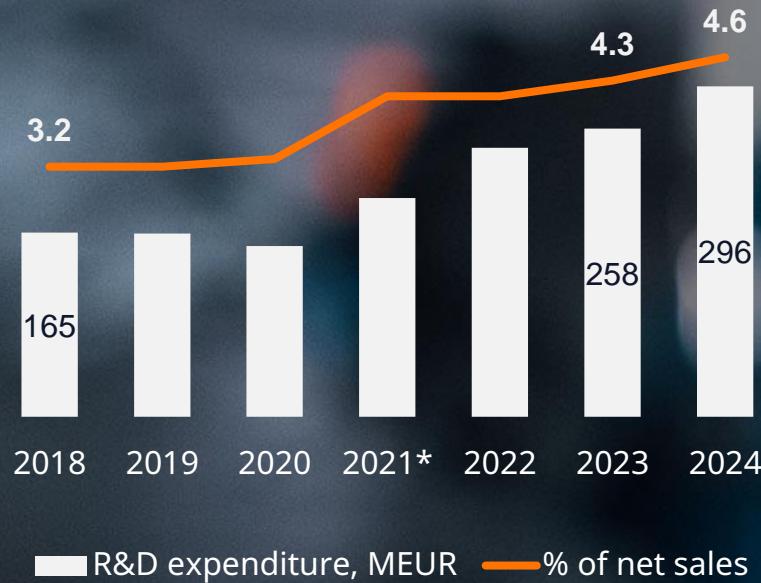


R&D



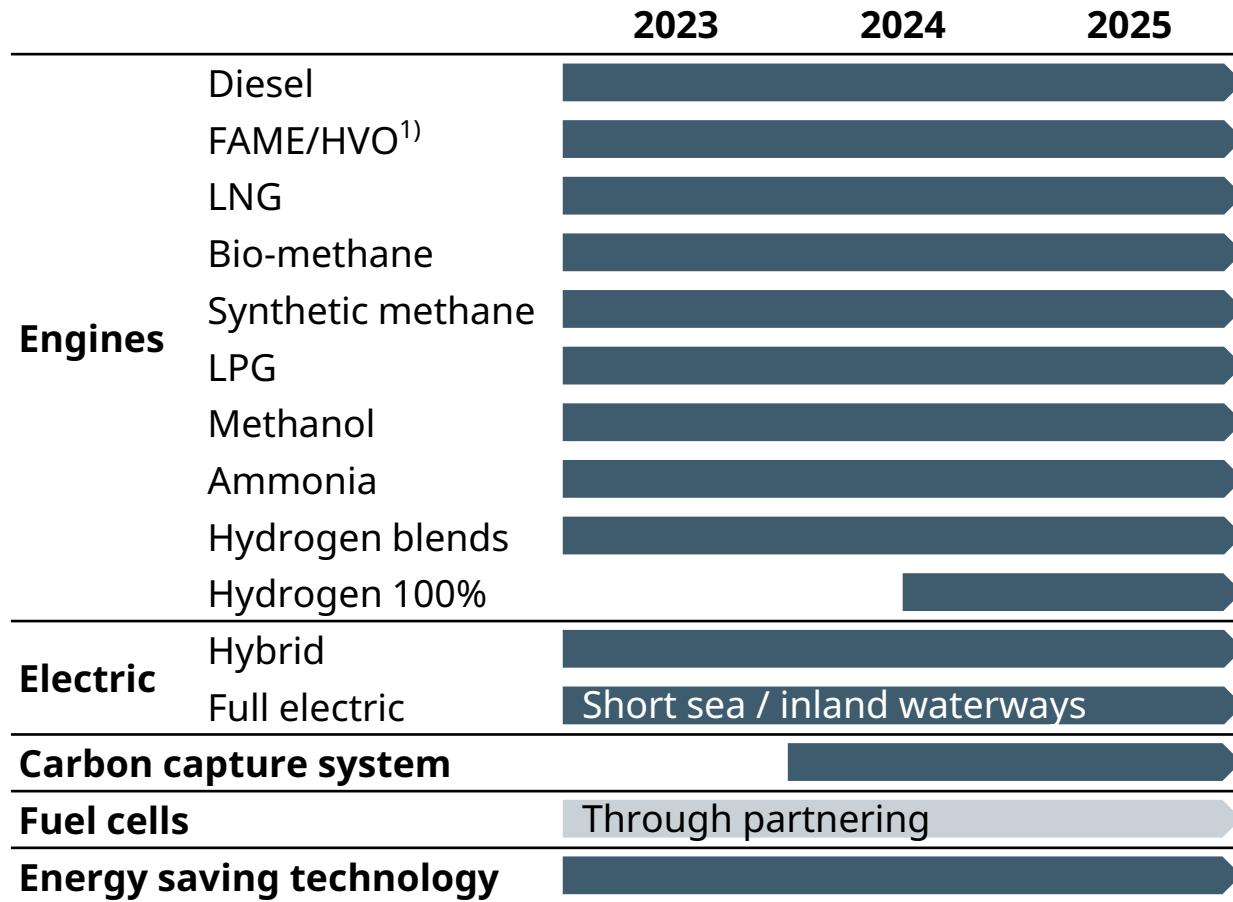


We continue investing in innovation to ensure a broad, industry-leading solution offering



* Figure in the comparison period 2021 has been restated to reflect a change in the definition of research and development expenditure.

Industry's most comprehensive offering for decarbonisation



- ✓ Industry's fastest and broadest future fuel roadmap
 - ✓ Market leaders in 4-stroke medium-speed main engines
 - ✓ Industry-leading hybrid solutions
 - ✓ Pioneer with the world's first full scale carbon capture plant in 2024 and full commercial release in 2025
- ✓ Methanol engine types available today³⁾,
- ✓ Ammonia engine was launched in Q4 2023,
- ✓ 100% hydrogen-ready power plant engine technology was launched in Q2 2024

1) Biodiesels: FAME – Fatty Acid Methyl Esters, HVO – Hydrogenated Vegetable Oil; 2) Battery MWh on 2000+ GT hybrid vessels; 3) Newbuild and retrofits

Q1 2025 development



Separating Energy into two independent segments and introducing new financial targets

- From April 1, Wärtsilä has three reporting segments: Wärtsilä Marine, Wärtsilä Energy, and Wärtsilä Energy Storage. Portfolio Business continues to be reported as other business activities.
- The change in the reporting structure will be reflected in Wärtsilä's financial reporting starting from the second quarter of 2025. The restated financial information for 2024 and Q1/2025 will be published during the second quarter of 2025.
- To better reflect the new organisational structure, Wärtsilä's Board of Directors has approved the company's new combined financial targets for Marine and Energy, and separate new financial targets for the Energy Storage businesses.
- For the last twelve months, Marine and Energy combined comparable operating result was 12.9% and order intake increased by 9%.*

Marine and Energy combined

5%	14%
Annual organic growth	Operating margin

Energy Storage

Low double-digit	3-5%
Annual organic growth	Operating margin

Group

<0.5	≥50%
Gearing	Dividend of earnings

Q1 result publication used old segment split, as the new reporting structure started on Q2.

*The restated financial information for 2024 and Q1/2025 will be published during the second quarter of 2025 which might have an effect.

Improved operating result and strong growth in net sales

- All-time high order book of 8,533 MEUR
- Net sales increased by 18% to 1,560 MEUR
- Operating result increased by 30% to 165 MEUR
 - 10.6% of net sales
- Comparable operating result increased by 29% to 171 MEUR
 - 11.0% of net sales
- Good progress in service continued:
 - Service order intake increased by 5%
 - Service net sales increased by 6%
 - Service book-to-bill 1.12
- Solid cash flow from operating activities of 190 MEUR
- Wärtsilä concluded the strategic review of Energy Storage and Optimisation and set new financial targets on March 31, 2025



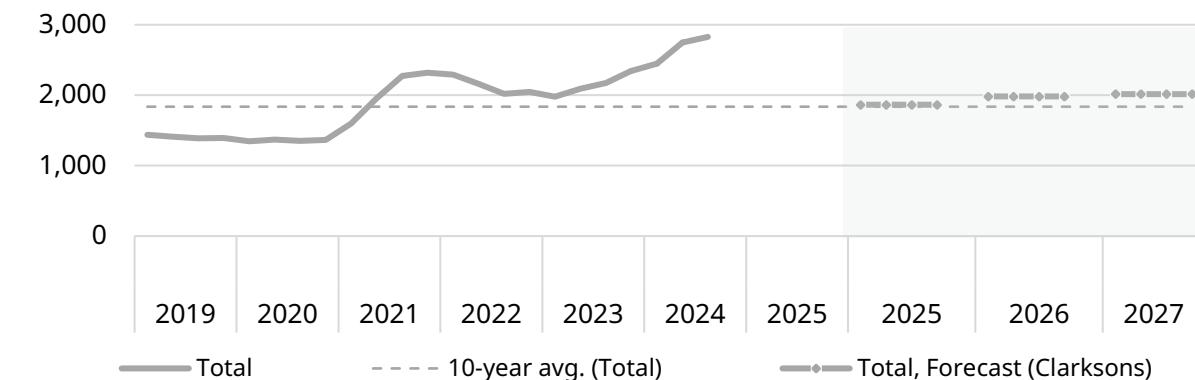
Marine: A more mixed market sentiment

Demand for new ships negatively affected by growing uncertainty

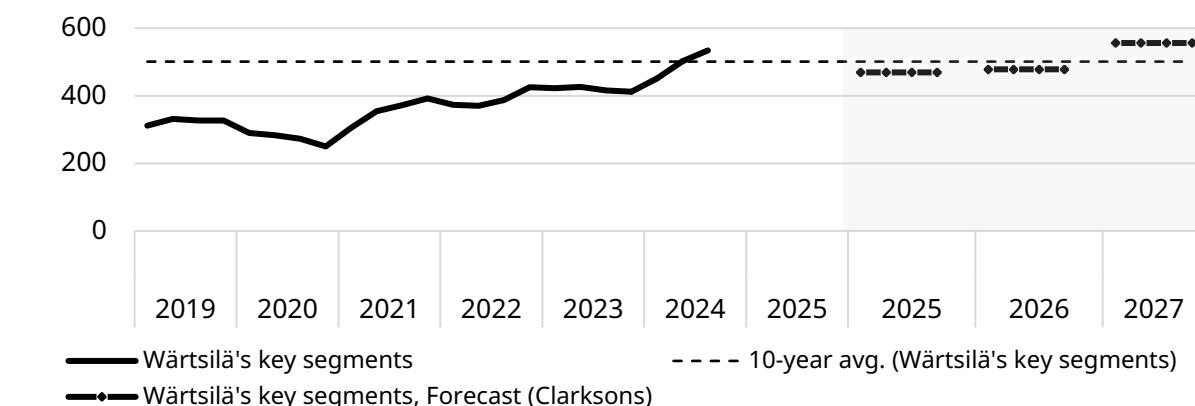
- The number of vessels ordered in the review period decreased to 235 (368 in the corresponding period in 2024, excluding late reporting of contracts).
- More mixed outlook, the heightened uncertainty and caution around measures suggested by US against Chinese-linked ships slowed down the investment appetite in new ships in some segments.
- In cruise, strong growth in demand has enabled cruise lines to continue newbuild investments and also ordering for new containerships remained relatively strong as liner operators progressed with their fleet renewal plans.
- The outcome of the International Maritime Organisation's (IMO) MEPC83 meeting and the agreed proposal for a global carbon fee in the marine market supports the continued decarbonisation journey.
- In Q1/2025, 85 orders for new alternative fuel capable ships were reported, accounting for 36% (32) of all contracted vessels and 65% (45) of the capacity of contracted vessels.

Vessel contracting trend

Number of vessels (total)



Number of vessels (Wärtsilä's key segments)



Source: Clarksons Research, as per 3rd of April 2025 (+2,000 DWT/GT, including offshore ship-shaped units.) Wärtsilä key segments include LNG carriers, LPG carriers, cruise & ferry, offshore, and special vessels.

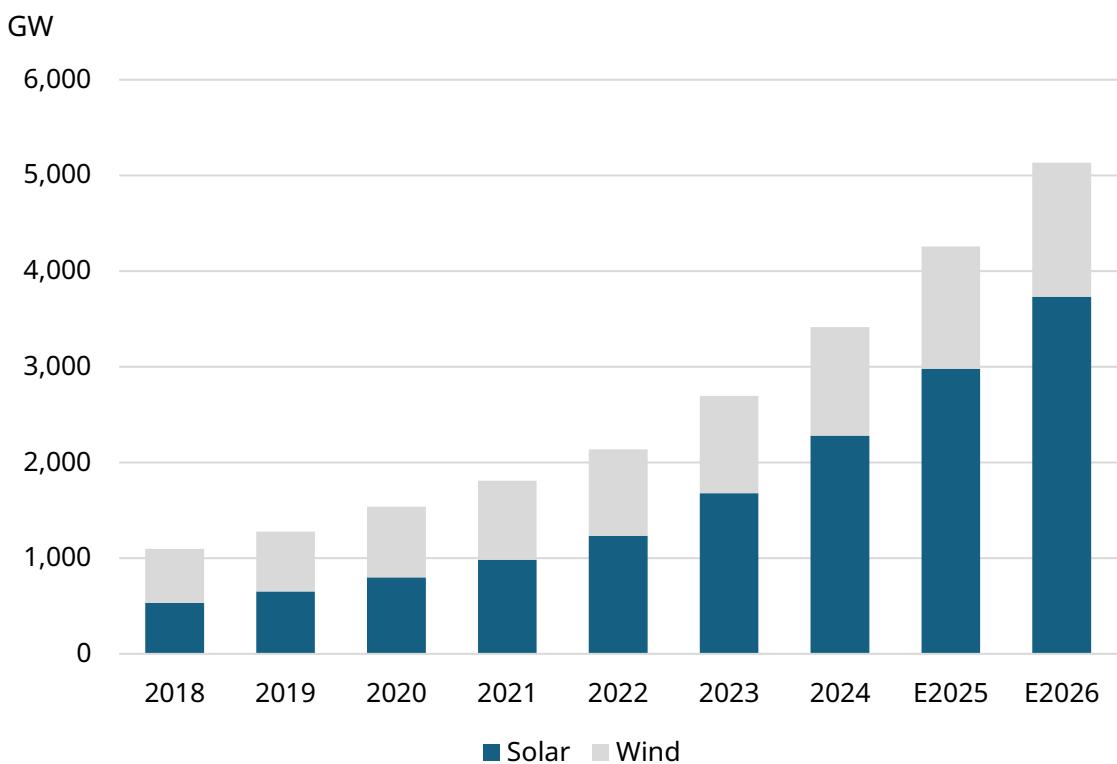
Historical figures in graphs are subject to change due to late reporting of contracts. The impact is most significant for the latest quarters; therefore, data from the last two quarters is not included. Forecasts are from March 2025.

Energy: strong long-term prospects but elevated uncertainty in the short term

High load growth continues to drive new power capacity

- Wind and solar are expected to post all-time high additions in capacity in 2025. The main driver for capacity additions for wind and solar continues to be favourable economics.
- Tariffs implemented by the US administration have impacted decision making regarding new orders in particular for battery energy storage.
- Demand for baseload engine power plants is expected to remain stable. The drivers for balancing engine power plants continue to develop favourably in 2025 and beyond.
- Data centres present a promising baseload opportunity due to delayed grid connections. According to IEA, additional 45 GW of power capacity is expected to be added for data centres between 2024 and 2027.

Development on installed wind and solar capacity

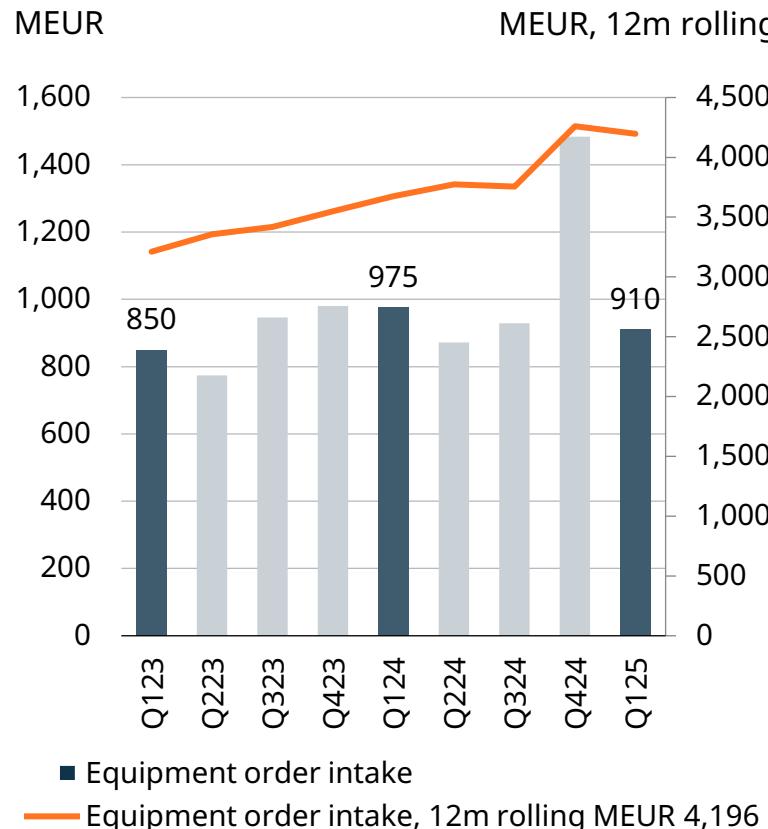


Source: BloombergNEF

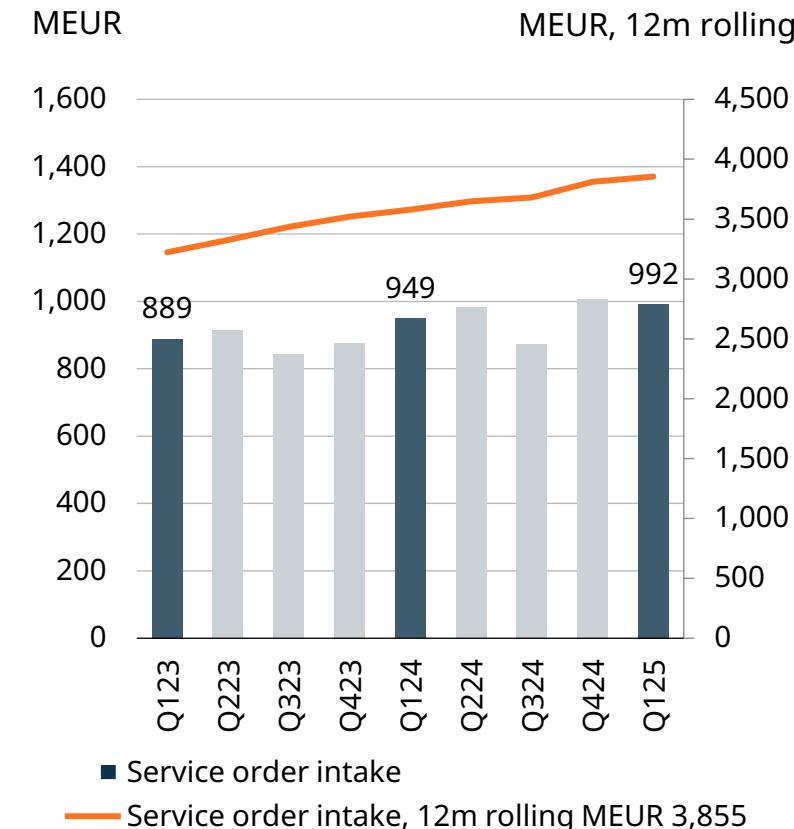
Sources: DNV Energy Transition Outlook 2024, IEA Renewables 2024 - Renewable Energy Progress Tracker and IEA Electricity 2024
 IEA: International Energy Agency, BNEF: Bloomberg New Energy Finance

Organic order intake decreased by 2% burdened by Energy Storage & Optimisation

Equipment



Services



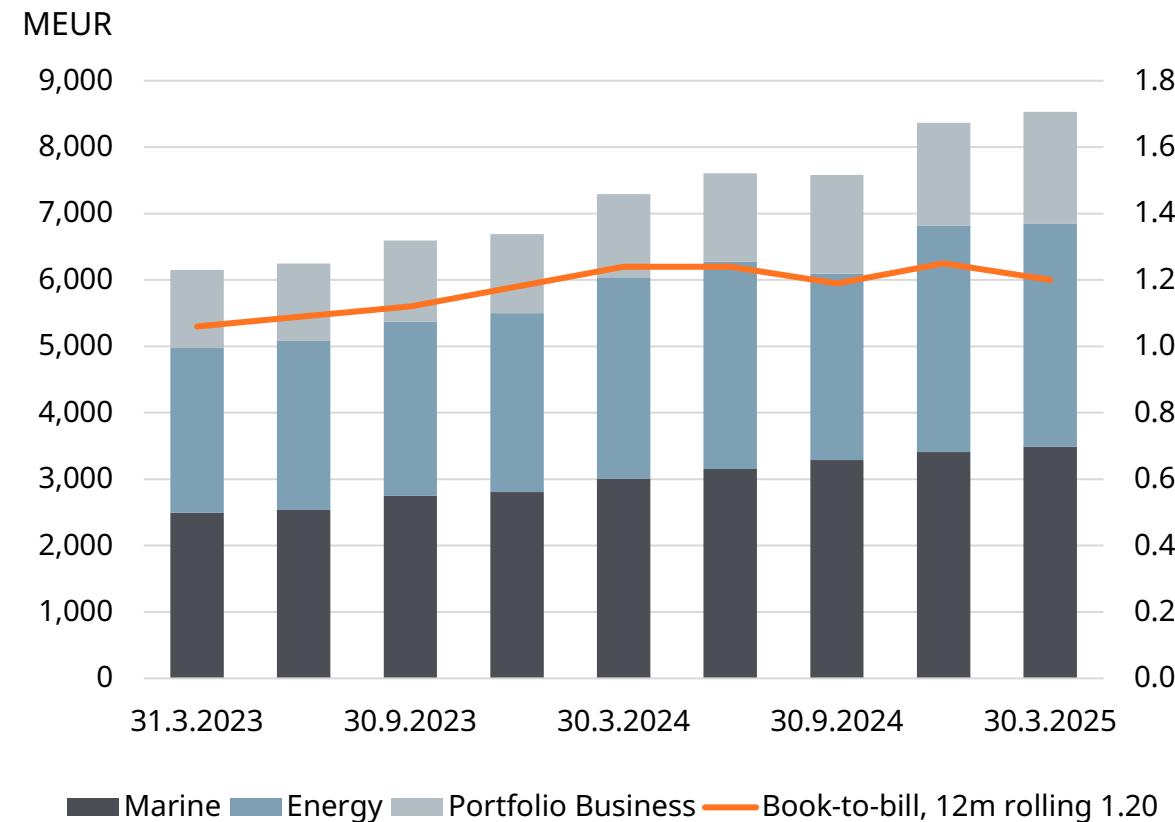
Order intake remained stable, with a decrease by 1%

Equipment order intake decreased by 7% primarily due to lower orders in energy storage, while engine power plants increased

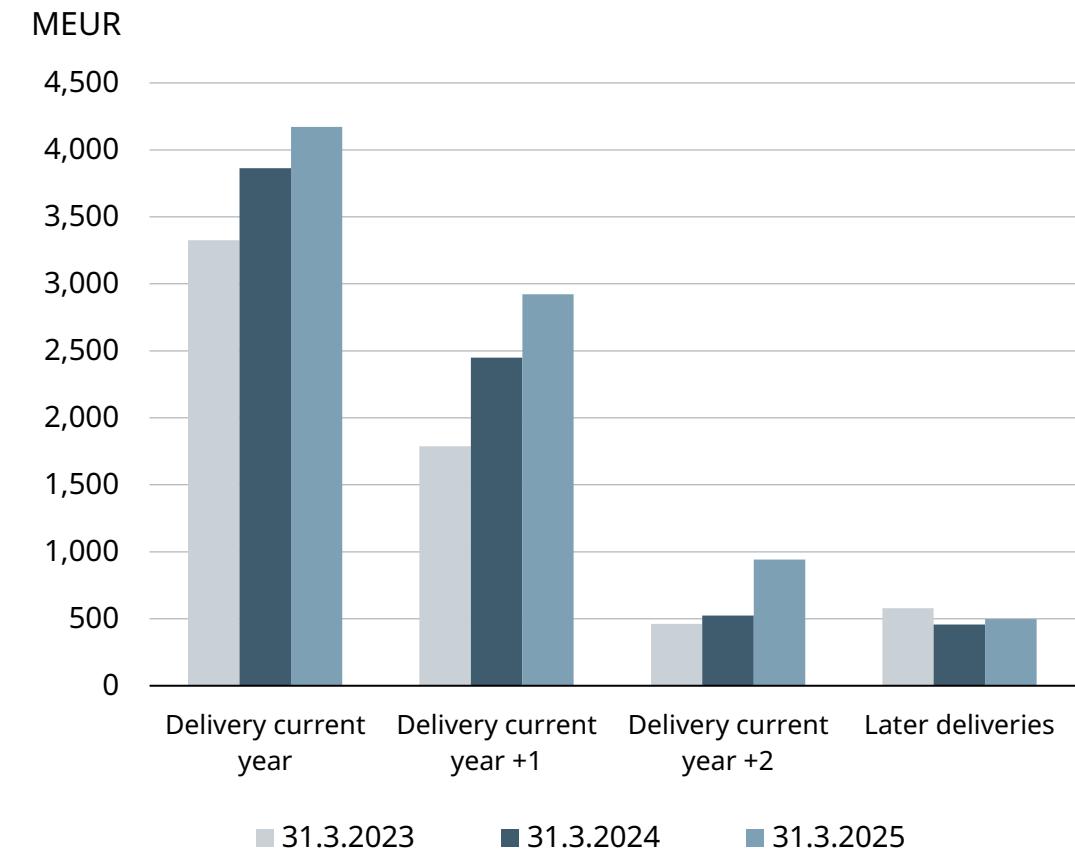
Service order intake increased by 5% driven by growth in Marine

All-time high order book, rolling book-to-bill continues well above 1

Order book by business



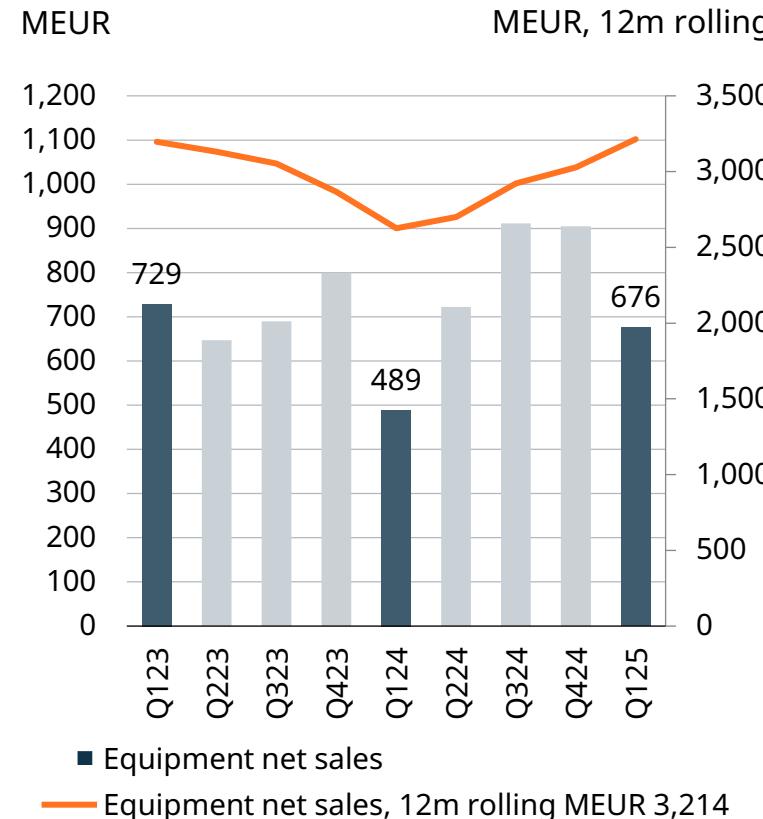
Order book delivery schedule



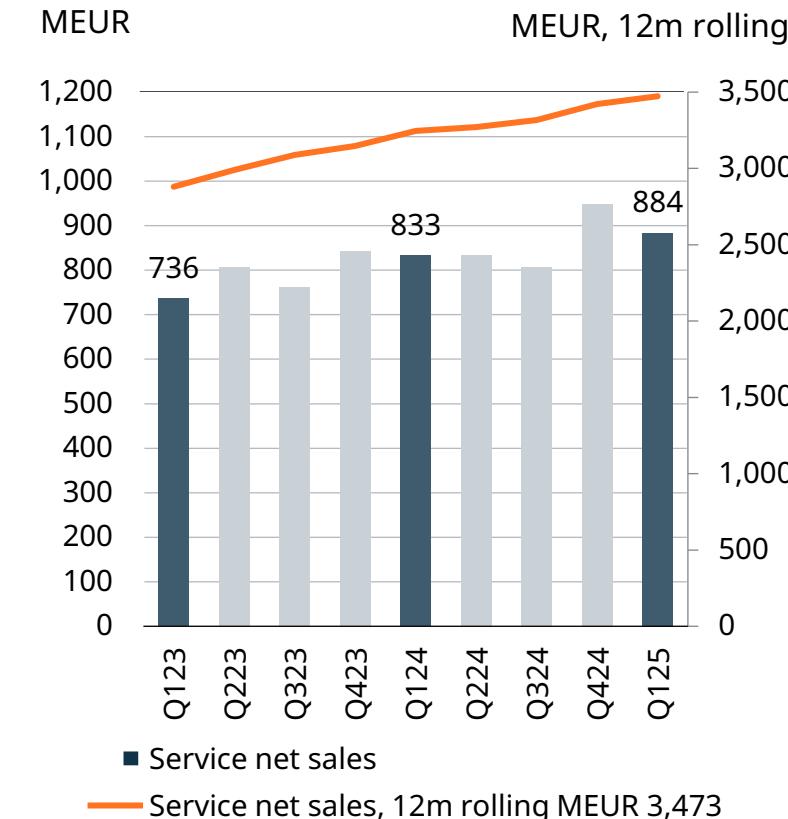
Financial figures for 2023 have been restated to reflect a redefined organisational structure after discontinuation of Marine Systems as a reporting segment as of 1 January 2024. Gas Solutions business unit was moved to Portfolio Business for divestment, and Exhaust Treatment and Shaft Line Solutions business units were moved from Marine Systems to Marine Power and consequently, Marine Power changed its name to Marine as of 1 January 2024.

Organic net sales increased by 18% supported by growth in Marine and Energy

Equipment



Services



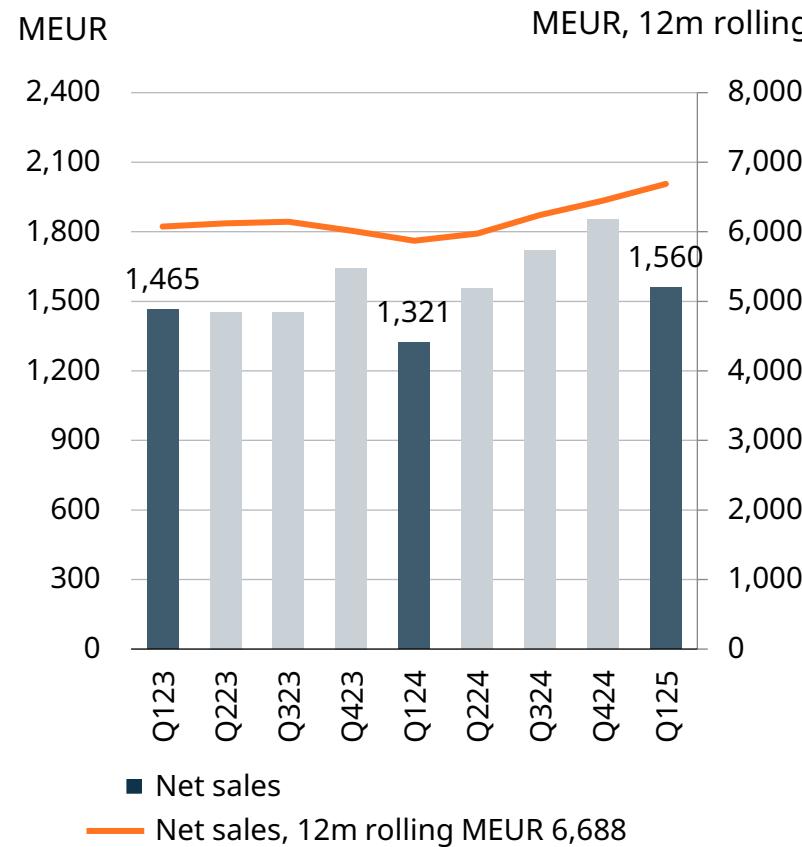
Net sales increased by 18%

Equipment net sales increased by 38% supported by Marine and Energy

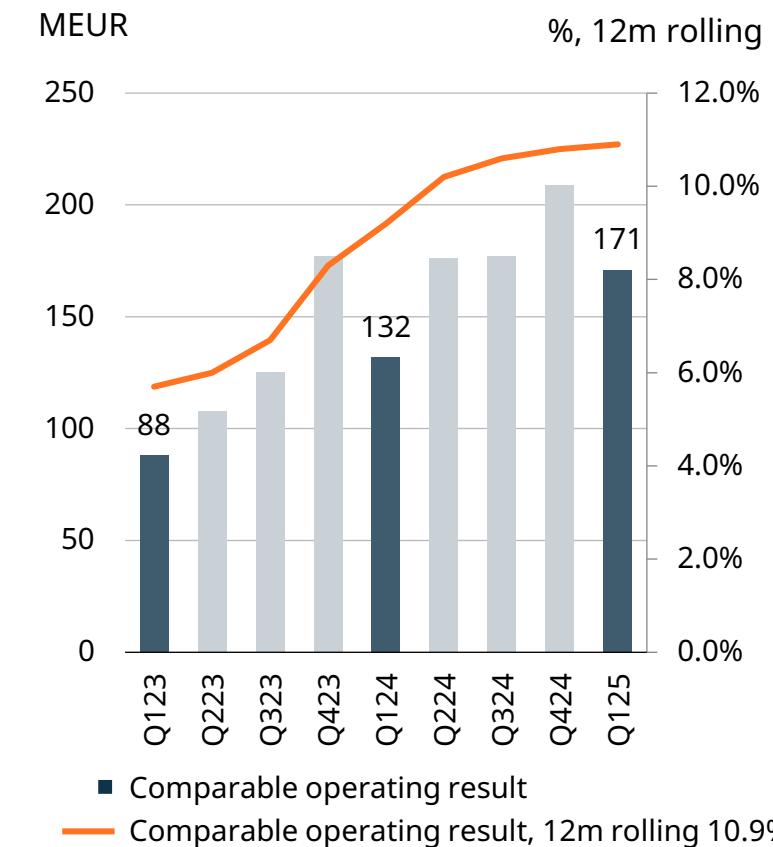
Service net sales increased by 6% supported by growth in Marine, Energy and Portfolio Business

Profitability continued to improve

Net sales



Comparable operating result



Net sales increased by 18%

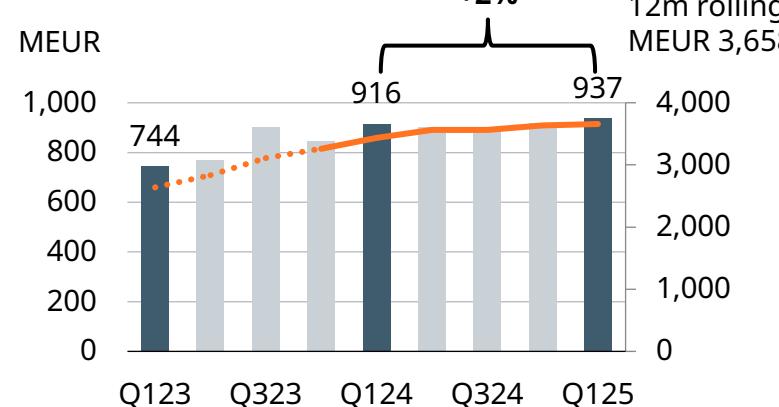
Comparable operating result increased by 29%

Comparable operating result margin 12m rolling at 10.9% (9.2%)

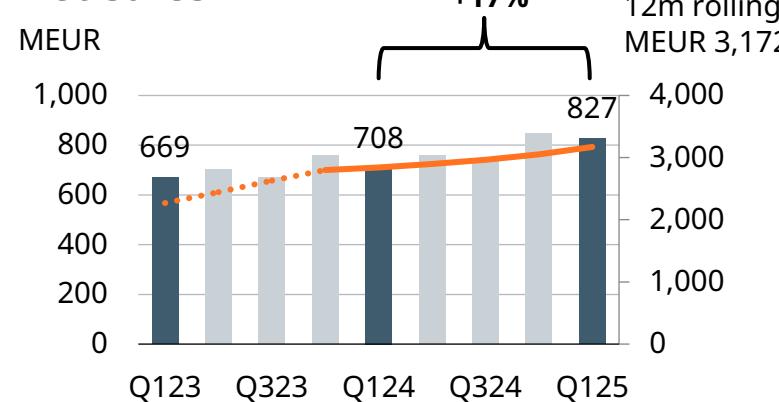
Marine: Continued growth and improved profitability

Service net sales increased by 6% supported by the merchant, navy and ferry segments

Order intake



Net sales



Comparable operating result

MEUR

81

Q124

99

Q125

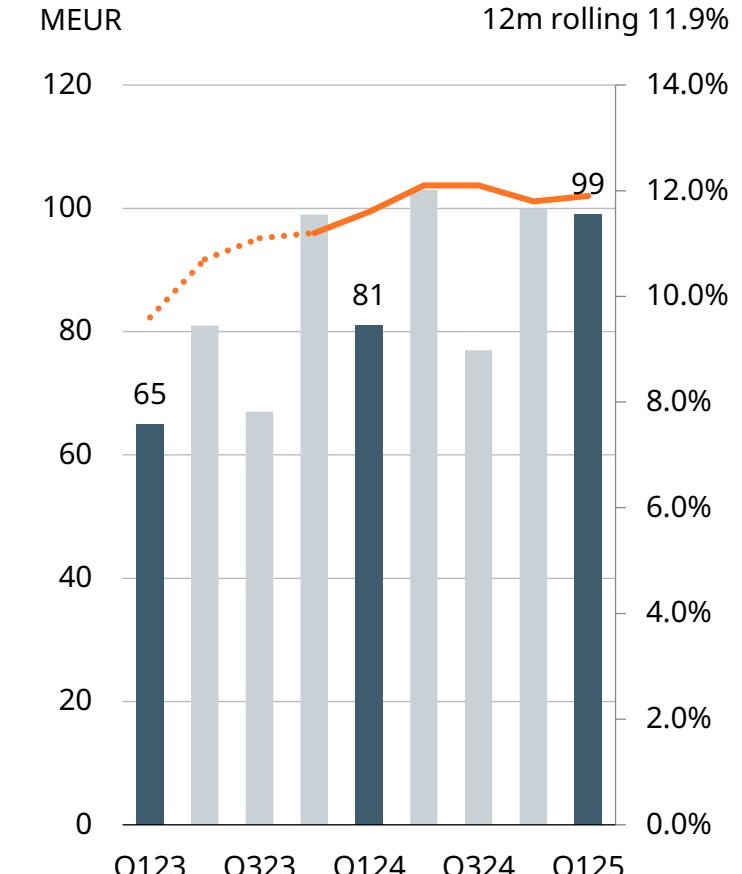
- + Improved newbuild margins
- + Higher service volumes
- + Better operating leverage
- Increased R&D costs
- Strike impact in Finland

Comparable operating result

MEUR

99

Q125

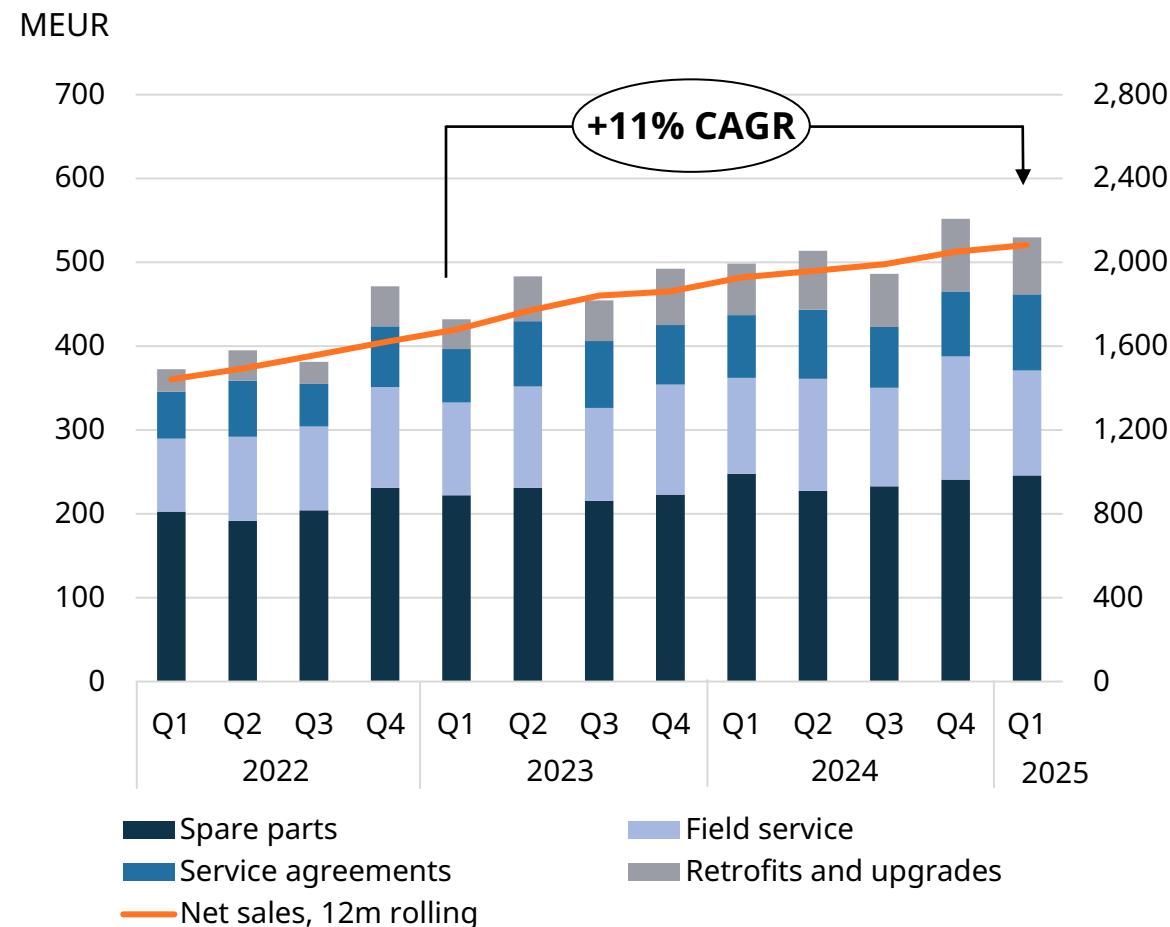


Financial figures for 2023 have been restated to reflect the redefined organisational structure after the discontinuation of Marine Systems as a reporting segment as of 1 January 2024. Exhaust Treatment and Shaft Line Solutions business units were moved from Marine Systems to Marine Power and consequently, Marine Power changed its name to Wärtsilä Marine.
As financial figures prior to 2023 have not been restated to account for the current organisational structure, the non-comparable figures are marked with a dashed line.

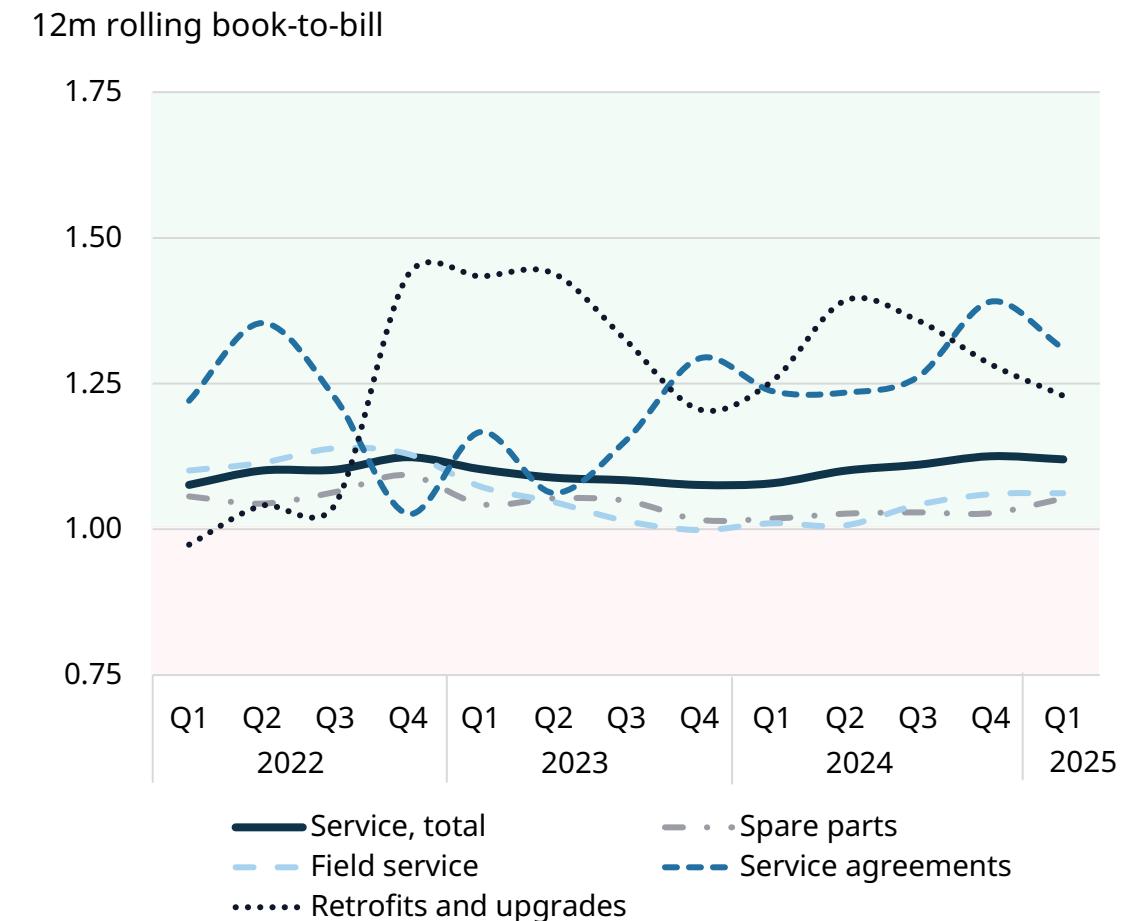
Good development in Marine service

Book-to-bill above 1 in all service revenue streams

Marine service, Net sales



Marine service, Book-to-bill

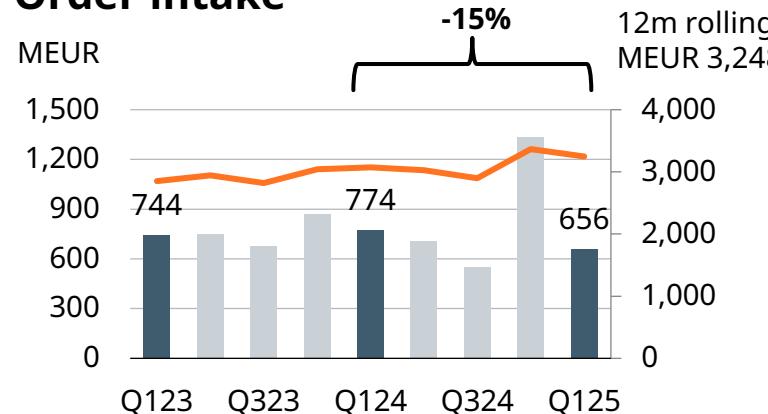


2023 data restated to reflect the redefined organisational structure as of 1 Jan 2024. Figures prior to 2023 are not fully comparable due to organisational changes.

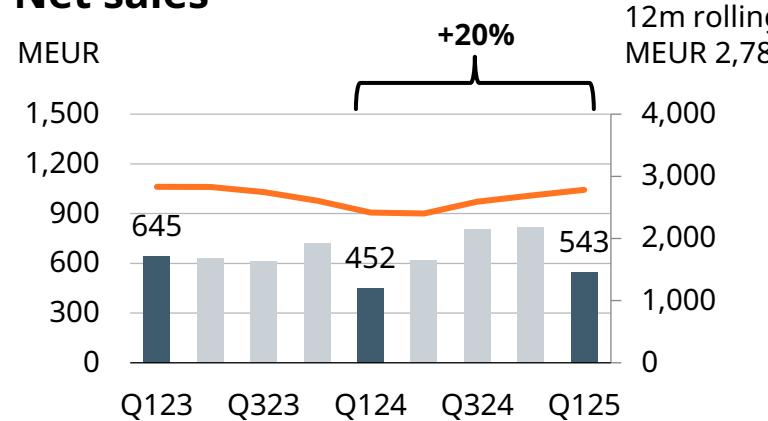
Energy: Comparable operating result increased

Equipment order intake in Engine Power Plants increased by 35% but decreased in Energy Storage & Optimisation

Order intake



Net sales



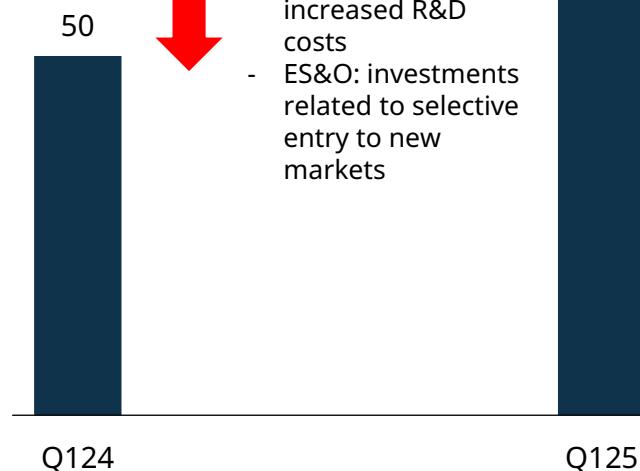
EPP, Engine Power Plants

ES&O, Energy Storage & Optimisation

Comparable operating result

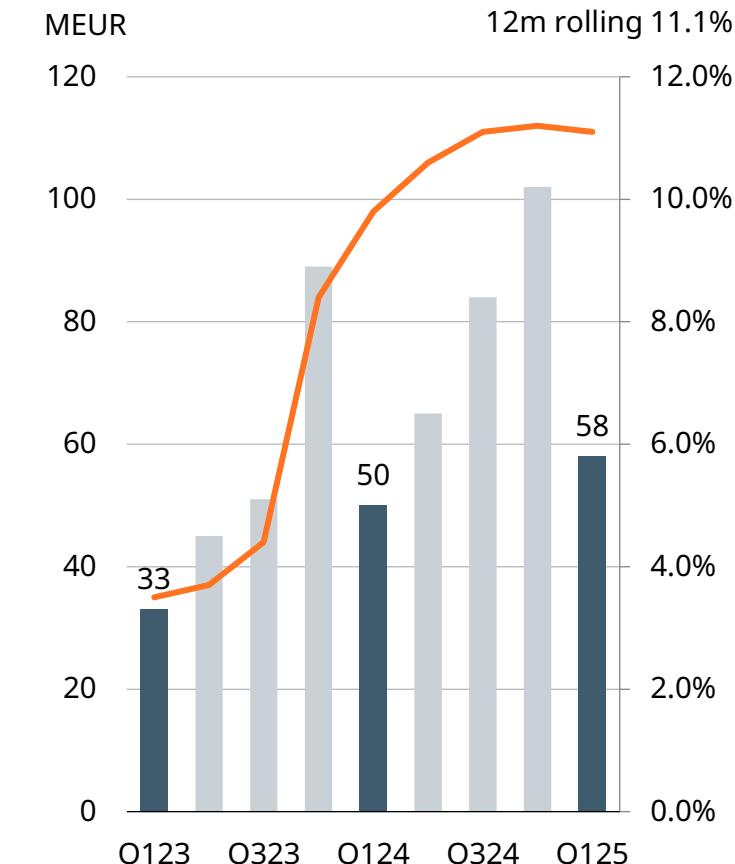
MEUR

- ↑ + EPP: improved newbuild profitability
- ↑ + EPP: higher service volumes
- ↓ - EPP and ES&O: increased R&D costs
- ↓ - ES&O: investments related to selective entry to new markets



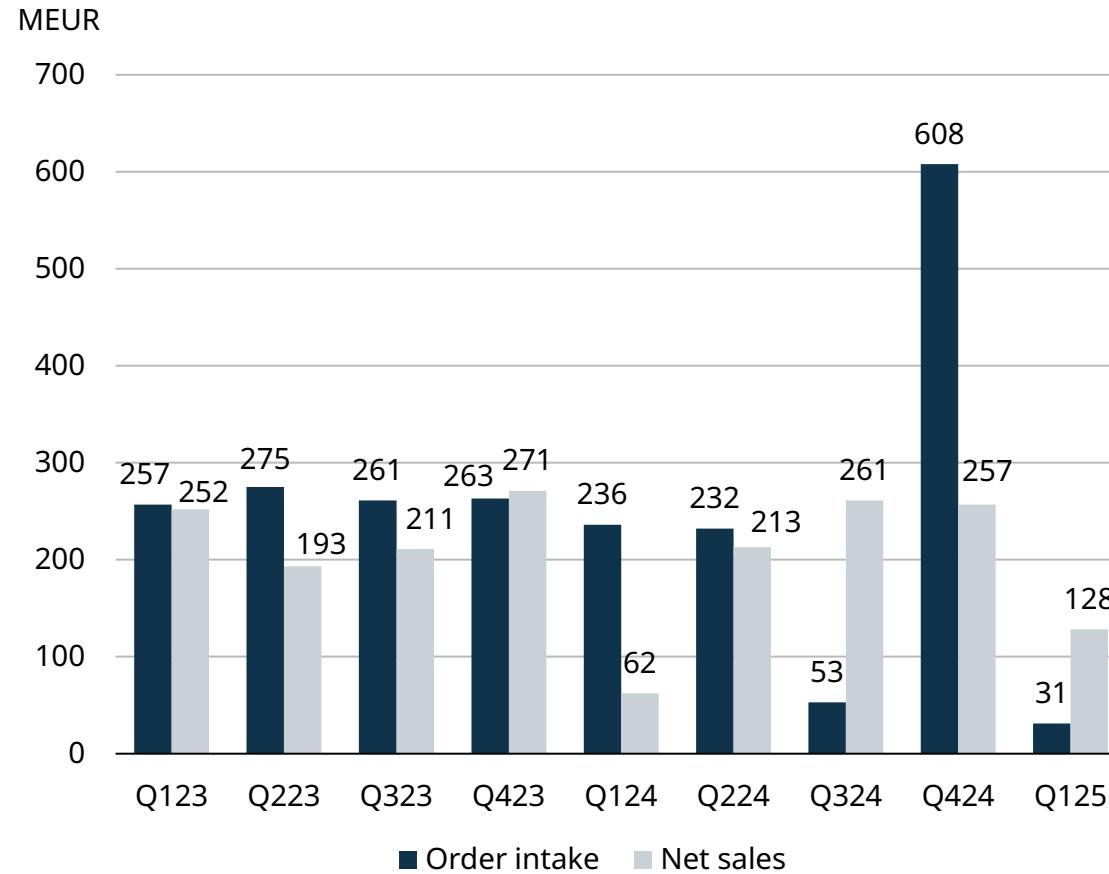
Comparable operating result

MEUR

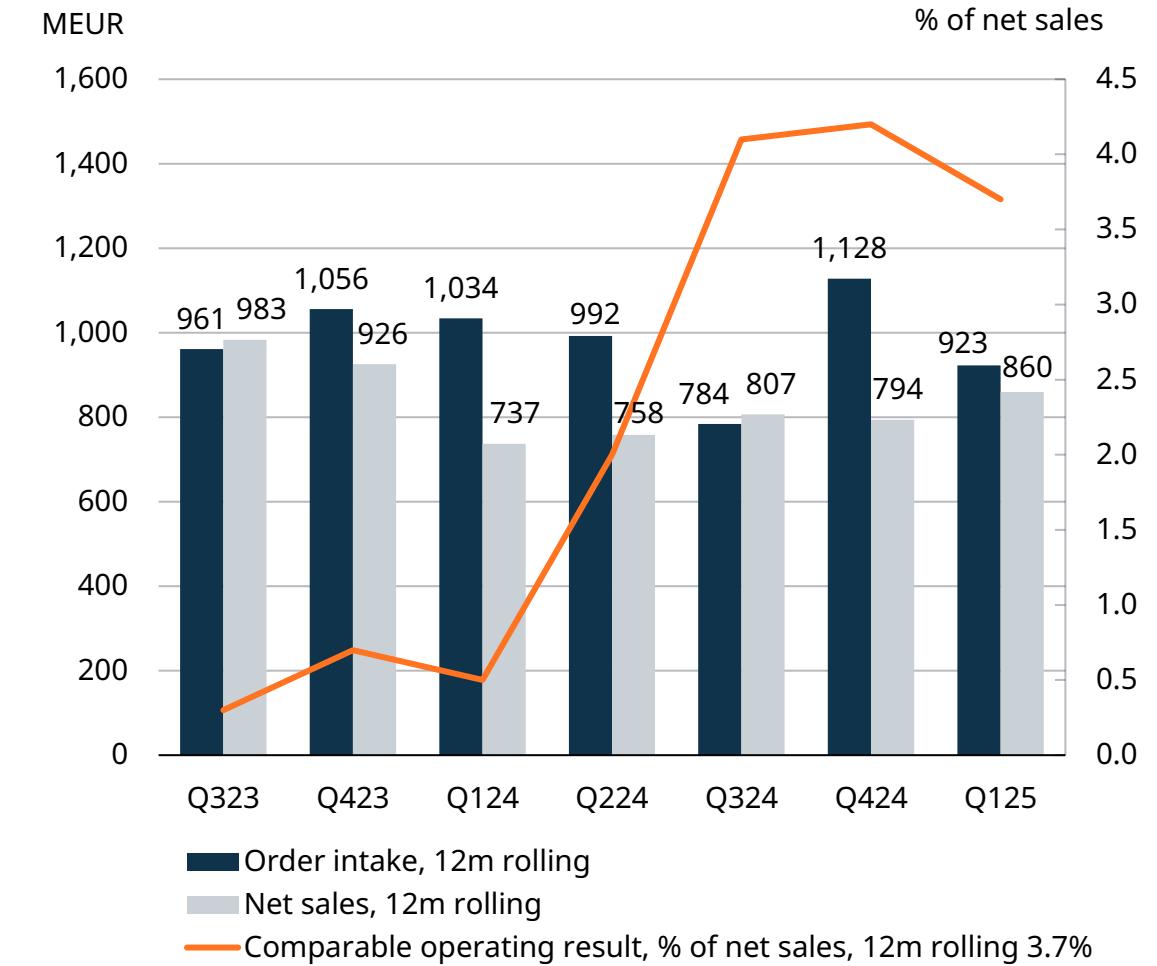


Energy Storage & Optimisation: Comparable operating result (12m rolling) decreased due to lower project margin mix and cost of selective entries to new markets

Quarterly development



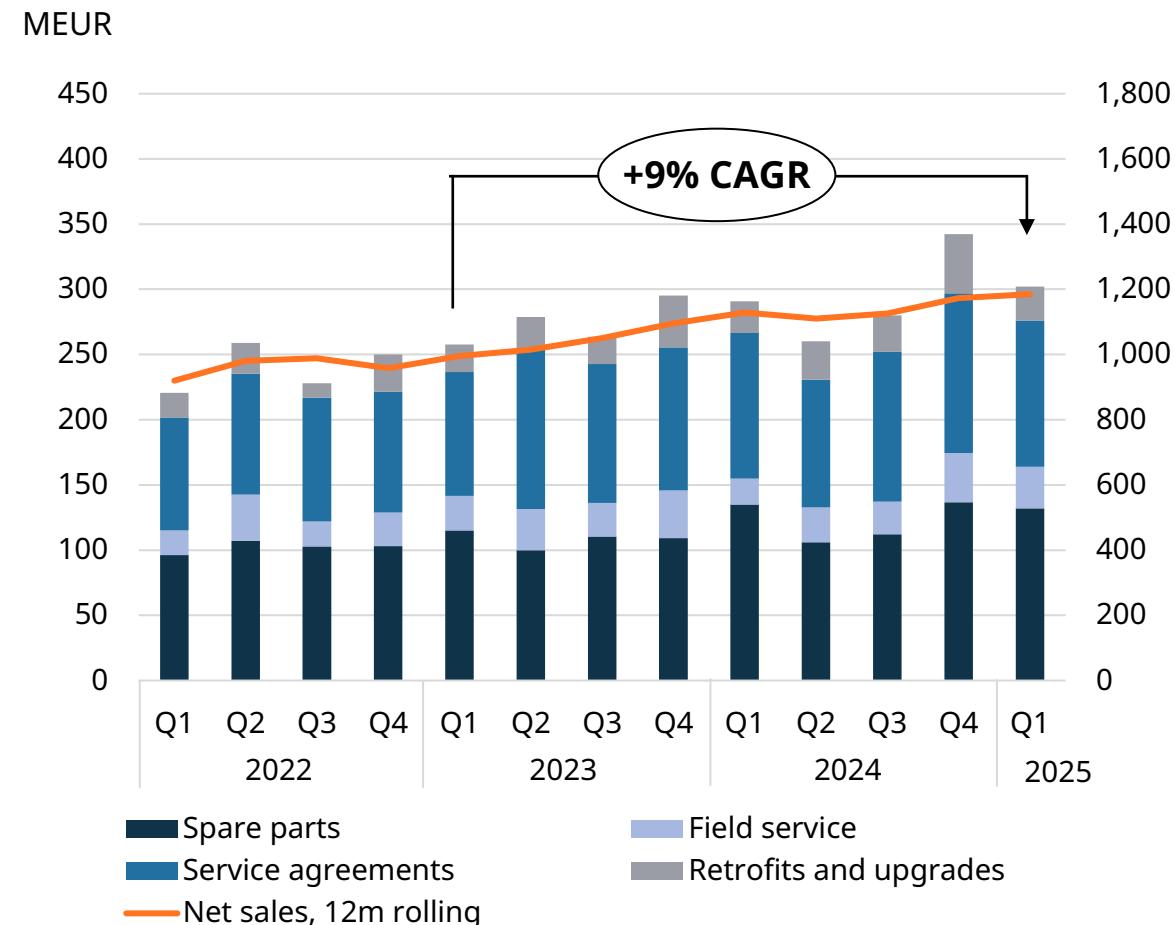
Rolling 12 months development



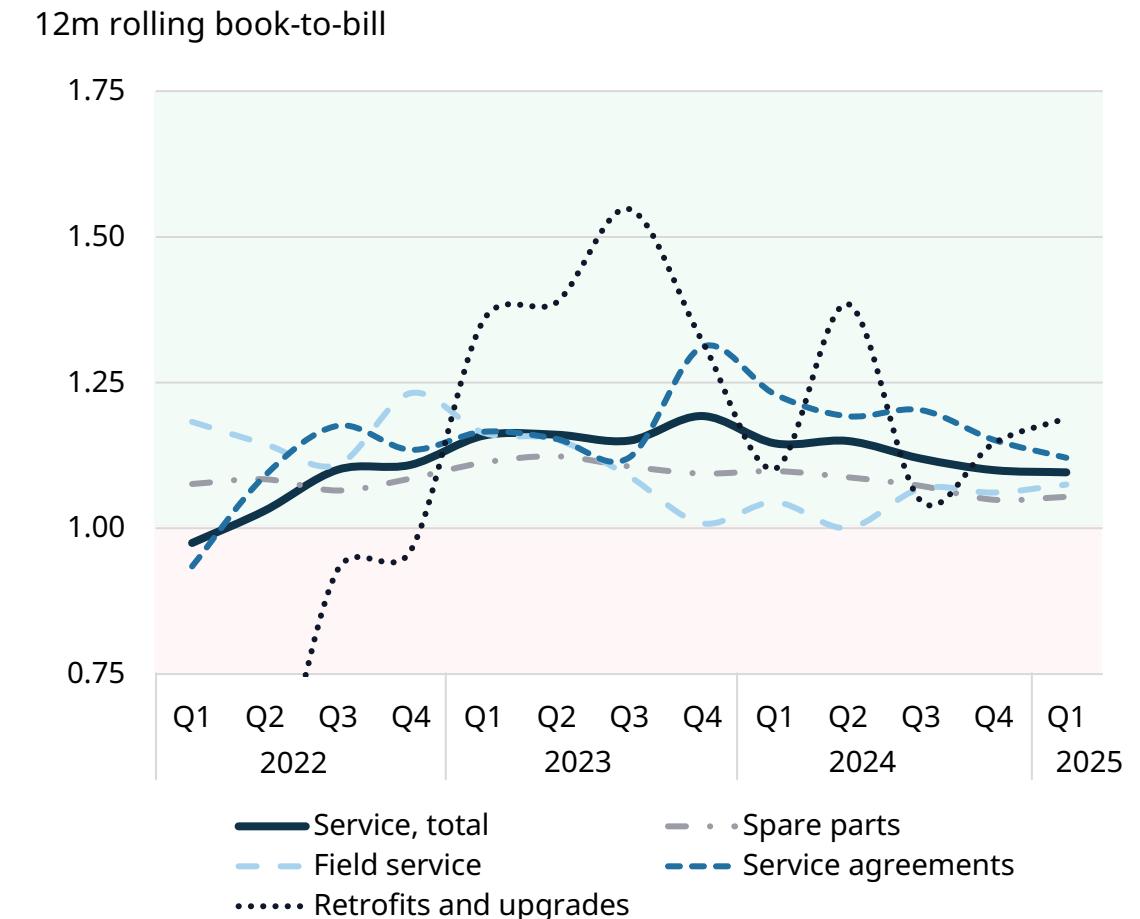
Good development in Energy service

Book-to-bill above 1 in all service revenue streams

Energy service, Net sales

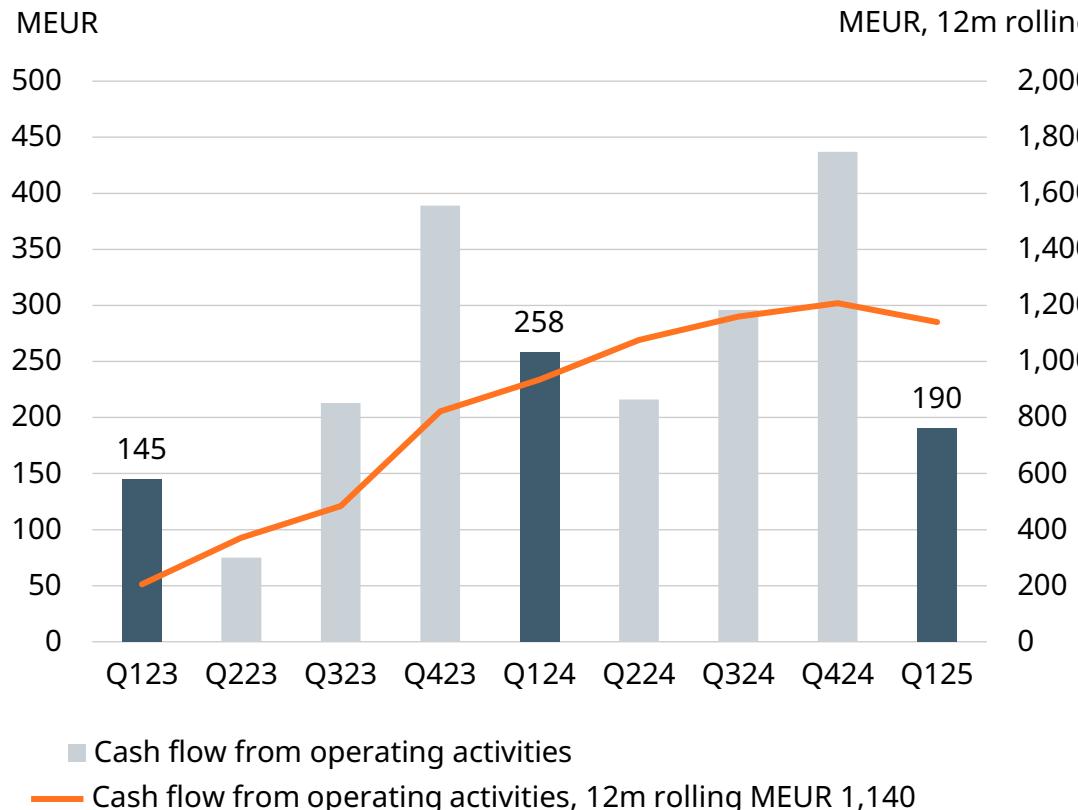


Energy service, Book-to-bill

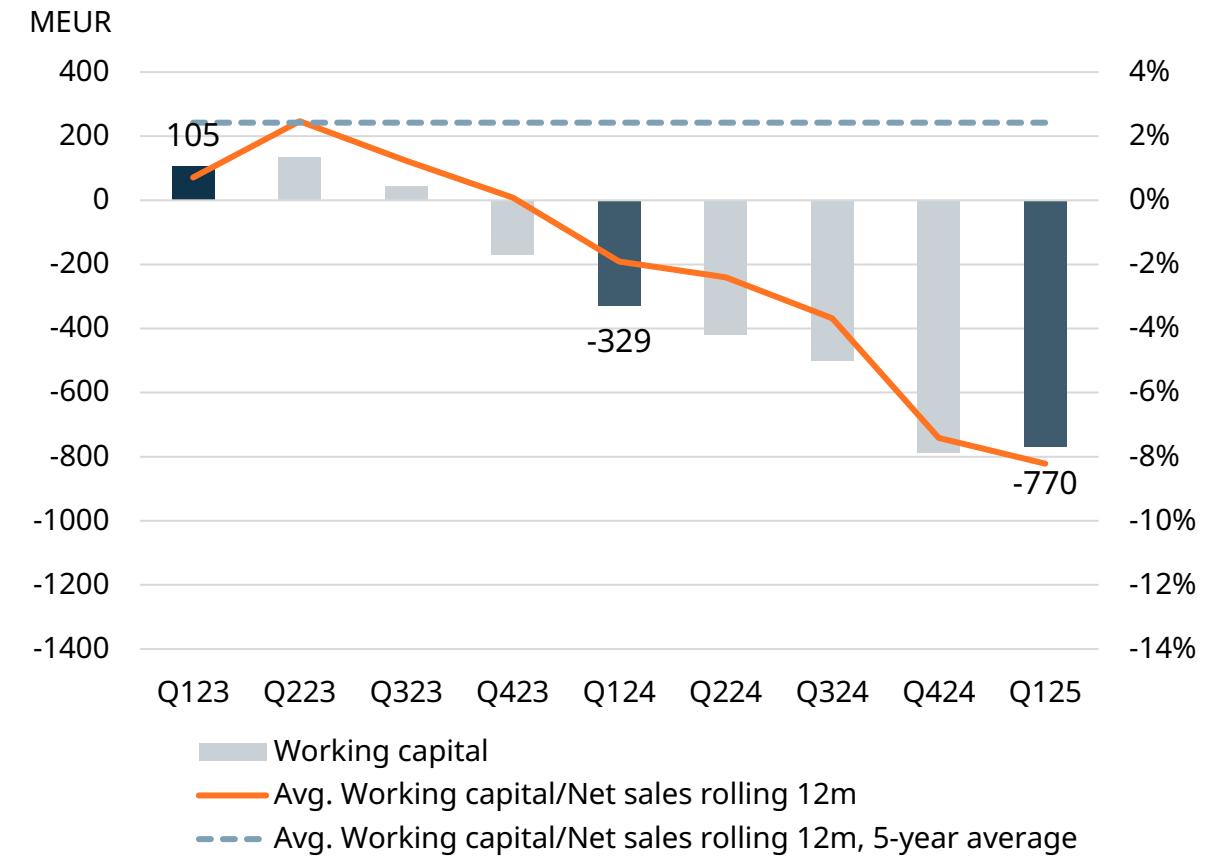


Solid cash flow from operating activities

Cash flow from operating activities



Working capital to net sales ratio



Average working capital is calculated by taking the average of the period's starting value and ending value.

Prospects



Marine

- Wärtsilä expects the demand environment for the next 12 months (Q2/2025–Q1/2026) to be better than in the comparison period.

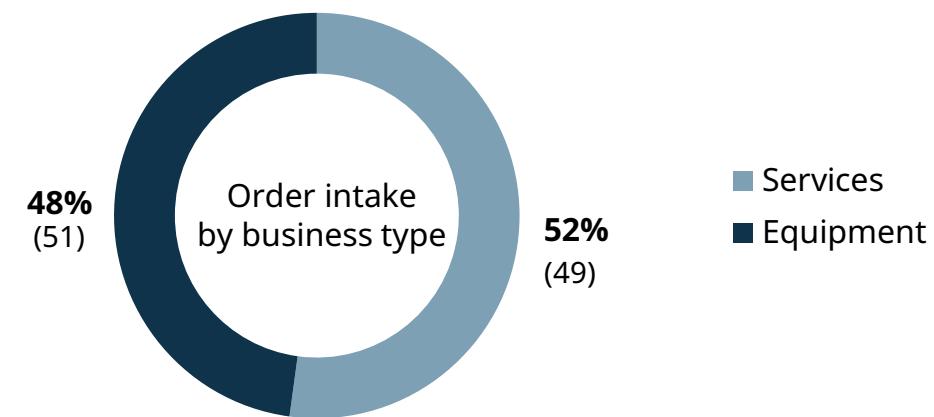
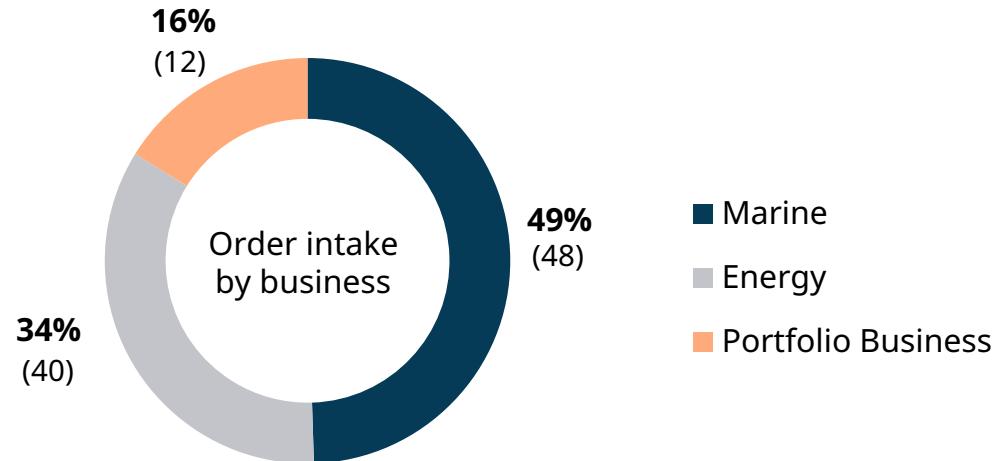
Energy

- Wärtsilä expects the demand environment for the next 12 months (Q2/2025–Q1/2026) to be better than in the comparison period.

However, Wärtsilä underlines that the current high external uncertainties make forward-looking statements challenging. Due to high geopolitical uncertainty, the changing landscape of global trade, and the lack of clarity related to tariffs, there are risks of postponements in investment decisions and of global economic activity slowing down.

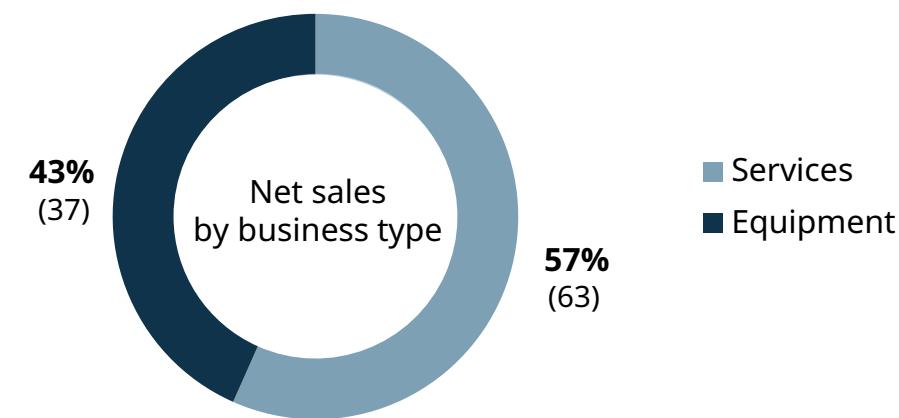
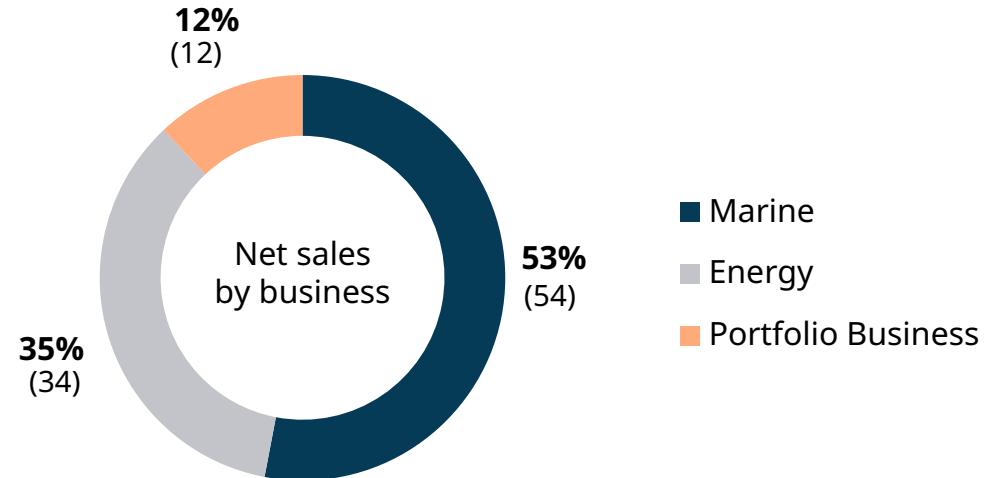
Order intake

First quarter development



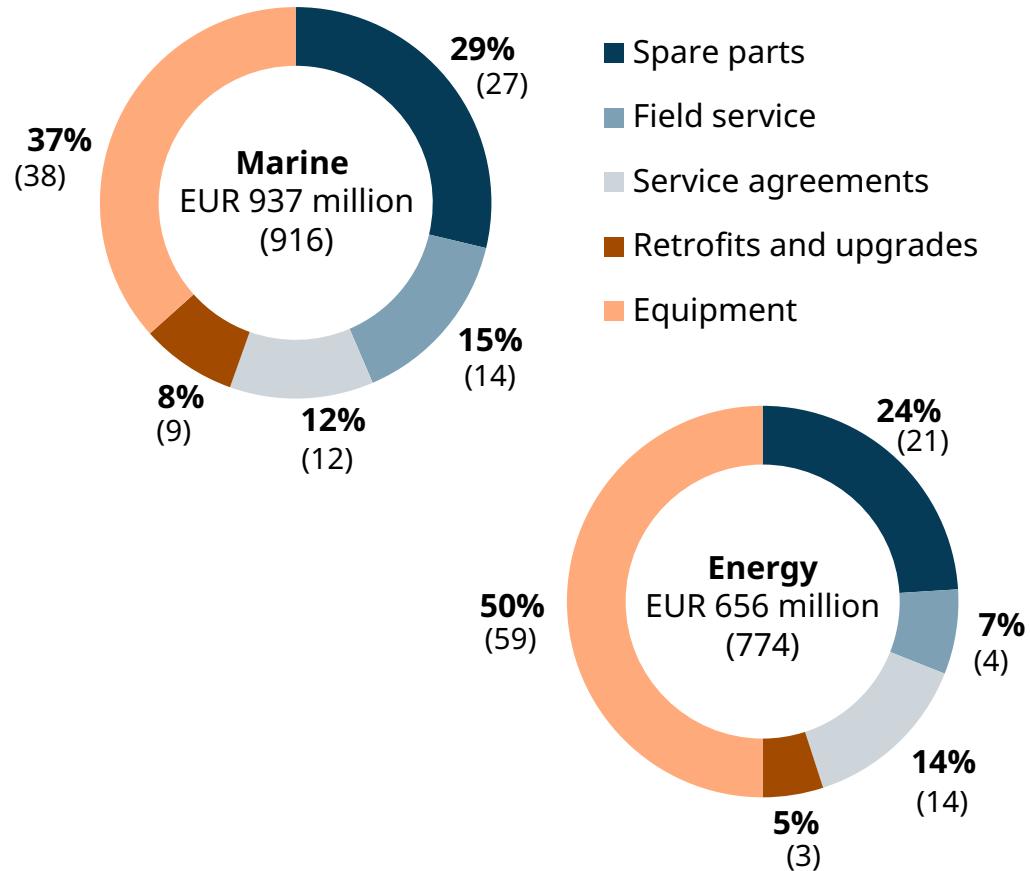
Net sales

First quarter development

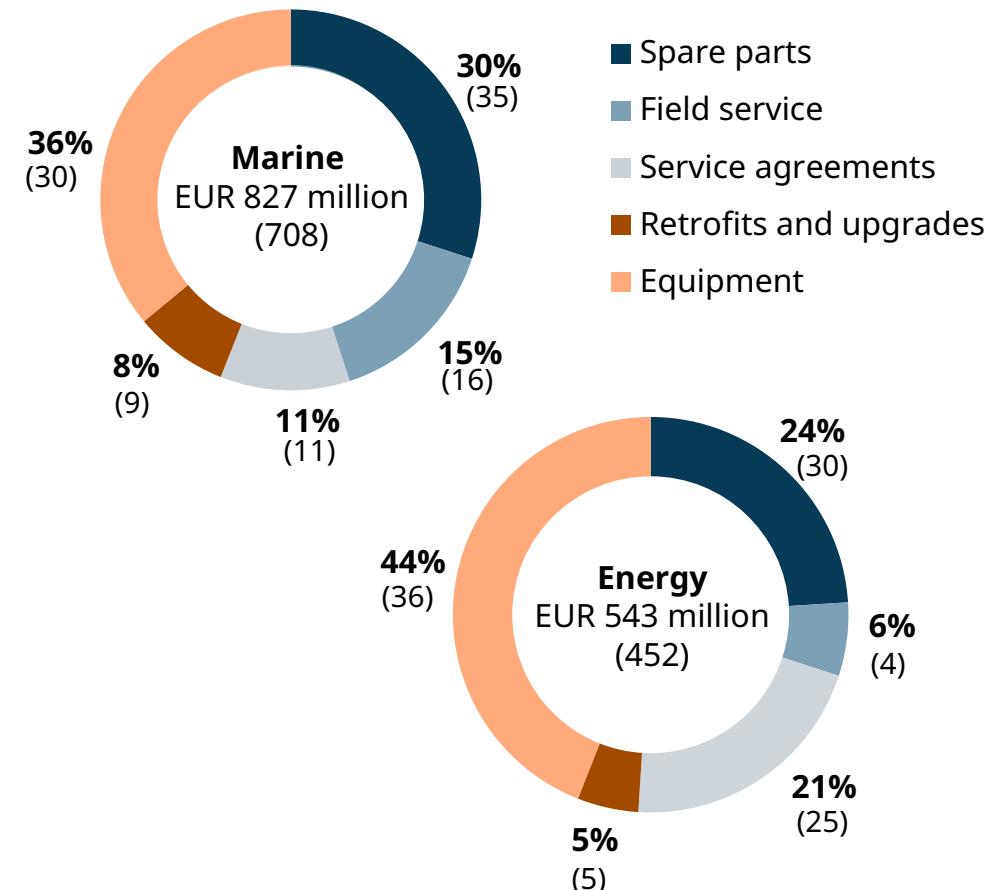


First quarter development by business type

Order intake



Net sales

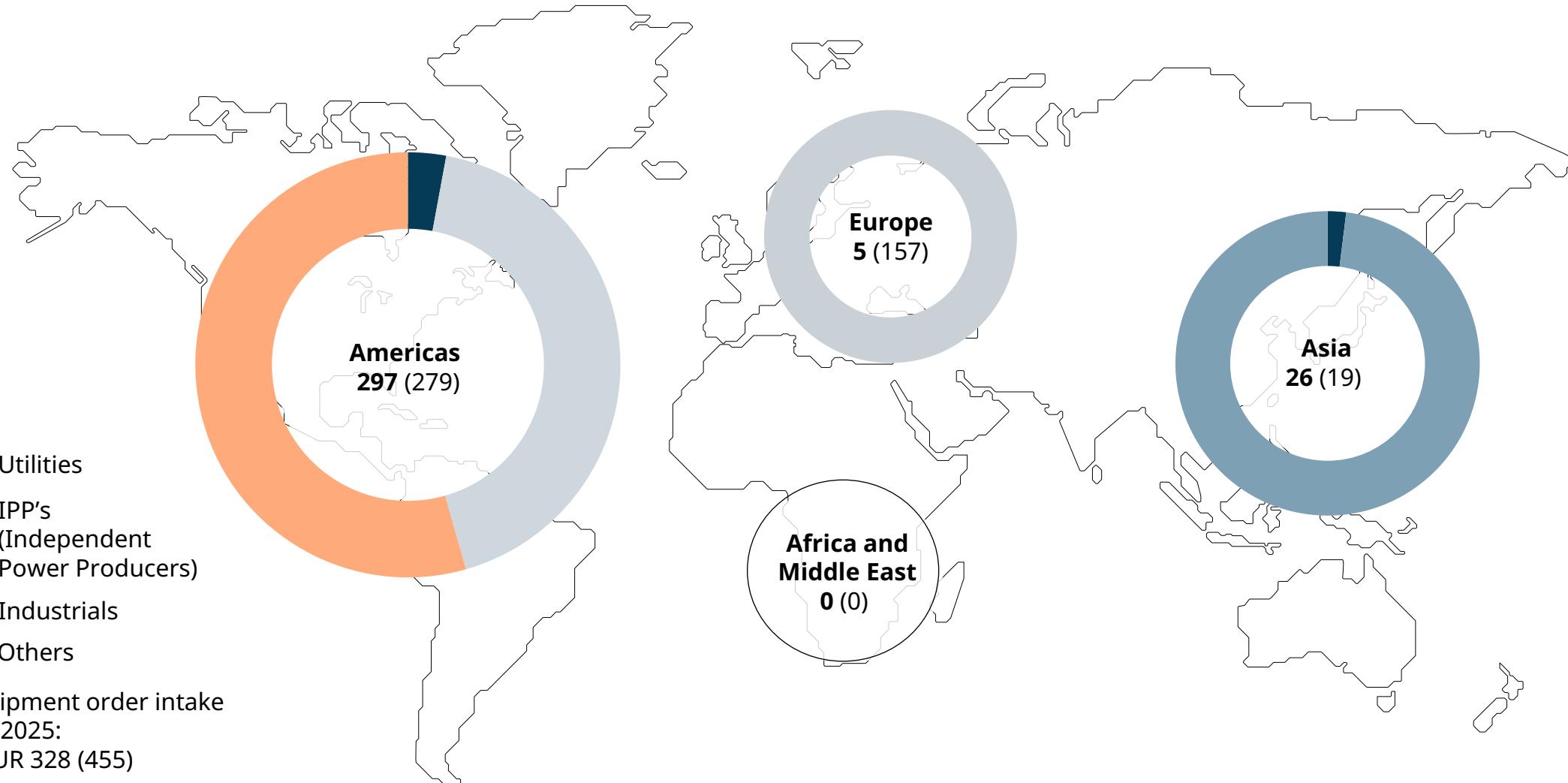


January–March order intake by customer segment

Marine	Gas carriers	Cruise & ferry	Offshore	Navy	Special vessels	Merchant	Other
Equipment	6% (4)	9% (17)	5% (1)	8% (5)	6% (23)	62% (40)	5% (10)
Services	12% (15)	22% (23)	15% (14)	8% (10)	12% (12)	31% (24)	1% (1)
Total	10% (11)	17% (21)	11% (9)	8% (8)	10% (16)	42% (30)	2% (4)

Energy	Utilities	Independent Power Producers	Industrials	Other
Equipment	3% (39)	48% (39)	0% (0)	49% (22)
Services	36% (28)	29% (26)	23% (27)	12% (19)
Total	36% (35)	29% (33)	23% (11)	11% (21)

Orders received for Energy equipment globally



Sustainability



We are delivering towards our sustainability targets

On track for our 2030 decarbonisation targets

- ✓ To become **carbon neutral in own operations**
- ✓ To provide a **product portfolio ready for zero carbon fuels**
- ✓ To reduce **suppliers' GHG emissions**

Improving safety, wellbeing and employee engagement

- ✓ **Positive trend in safety indicators**
- ✓ **Wellbeing behaviours & toolkit** launched to support teams
- ✓ **Improving trend in employee engagement**

Strengthening thought leadership and being a responsible company

- ✓ Developing **industry ecosystems** and **co-operation with academia**
- ✓ Continued focus on **ethical compliance**
- ✓ Listed by TIME magazine as **TIME100 most influential companies in 2023**

Strong presence in sustainable development indices

Member of
**Dow Jones
Sustainability Indices**

Powered by the S&P Global CSA

Sustainability Yearbook
Member 2021

S&P Global

S&P Europe 350 ESG Index



Decarbonising our own operations requires a wide range of actions

"SET FOR 30"

OUR MAIN DECARBONISATION INITIATIVES

2021

2030

-  Energy efficiency measures +/€
-  Low emission company vehicles +/€
-  Heat pumps in heating +/€€
-  R&D and factory engine testings - reduced time +/€
-  Self-generation and green electricity ++/€€
-  Simulations and other technologies +/€
-  Replacing fossil fuels with alternative fuels ++/€€€

+ GHG reduction potential € Cost to reduce

Governance



Board of Management



Håkan Agnevall,
President & CEO



Arjen Berends,
Chief Financial Officer



Tamara de Gruyter,
President, Wärtsilä
Energy Storage



Kari Hietanen,
Public Affairs and
Sustainability



Roger Holm,
President,
Wärtsilä Marine



Anders Lindberg,
President,
Wärtsilä Energy



Teija Sarajärvi,
Human Resources



Anu Sirkiä,
Marketing and
Communications



Nora Steiner-Forsberg,
Legal and Compliance

Board of Directors



Tom Johnstone CBE, Chair of the Board, President and CEO of AB SKF 2003-2014



Mika Vehviläinen, Deputy Chair of the Board, President & CEO of Cargotec Oyj 2013-2023



Karen Bomba, President of Smiths Interconnect 2017-2020



Henrik Ehrnrooth, President & CEO of Kone Corporation 2014-2023



Morten H. Engelstoft, CEO & EVP of A.P. Møller - Mærsk A/S, APM Terminals 2016-2022



Karin Falk, President, Husqvarna Construction Division



Johan Forssell, Senior Advisor of Investor AB and Wallenberg Investment AB



Tiina Tuomela, CFO, Fortum Corporation

Largest shareholders April 2025 (CMi2i quarterly update)

#	Name	Shares	Share %
1	Invaw Invest AB	104,711,363	17.70
2	BlackRock Fund Advisors	21,264,538	3.59
3	Keskinäinen Työeläkevakuutusyhtiö Varma	20,679,064	3.49
4	Keskinäinen Eläkevakuutusyhtiö Ilmarinen	19,998,037	3.38
5	The Vanguard Group, Inc.	19,198,553	3.24
6	Amundi Asset Management SASU (Investment Management)	10,114,095	1.71
7	Keskinäinen Työeläkevakuutusyhtiö Elo	9,167,000	1.55
8	SSgA Funds Management, Inc.	7,180,522	1.21
9	Acadian Asset Management LLC	7,088,997	1.20
10	Legal & General Investment Management Ltd.	6,245,124	1.06
11	AQR Capital Management LLC	5,513,318	0.93
12	Marathon Asset Management Ltd.	5,468,329	0.92
13	Arrowstreet Capital LP	5,464,063	0.92
14	BlackRock Advisors (UK) Ltd.	4,939,506	0.83
15	Liontrust Investment Partners LLP	4,705,686	0.80
Total Top 15		251,738,195	42.54



For more information, visit our Investors page

Next upcoming IR events

- 6.5. Roadshow to Milan
- 7.5. Roadshow to London
- 14-15.5. Site visit to STH, Vaasa
- 3.6. Roadshow to Frankfurt
- 4.6. Roadshow to Oslo
- 6.6. CEO Strategy call
- 11.-12.6. JP Morgan Conference in London
- 18.6. Pre-silent call Q2

Wärtsilä Investor Relations

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tel. +358 10 709 1101, email: noora.suni@wartsila.com

Meeting requests

Janine Tourneur, Executive Assistant
tel. +358 10 709 5645, e-mail: janine.tourneur@wartsila.com

Appendix

KEY FIGURES 2024

Order intake
8,072 MEUR

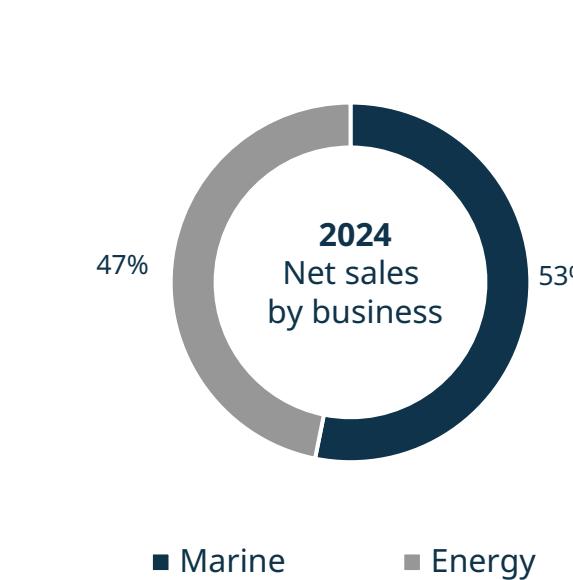
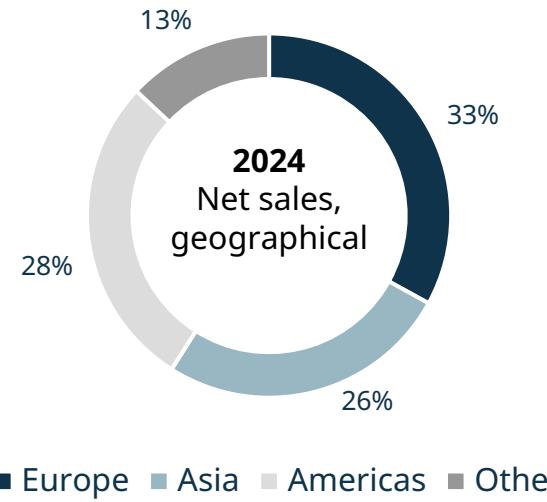
Net sales
6,449 MEUR

Comparable operating result
694 MEUR
10.8% of net sales

Operating result
716 MEUR
11.1% of net sales

Cash flow from operating
activities
1,208 MEUR

Personnel
18,300



Main competitors

Engines

MAN
Himsen
Rolls-Royce

Other marine solutions

Kongsberg
Alfa Laval
GE
Siemens
Schottel

Other energy solutions

GE
Siemens
Tesla
Fluence
Sungrow

Customer base

Marine businesses

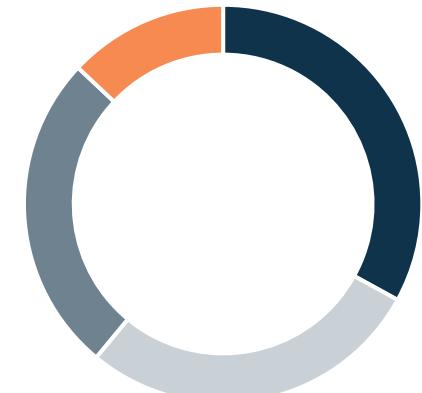
Ship owners
Ship operators
Ship management
companies
Charterers
Shipyards
Port authorities

Energy

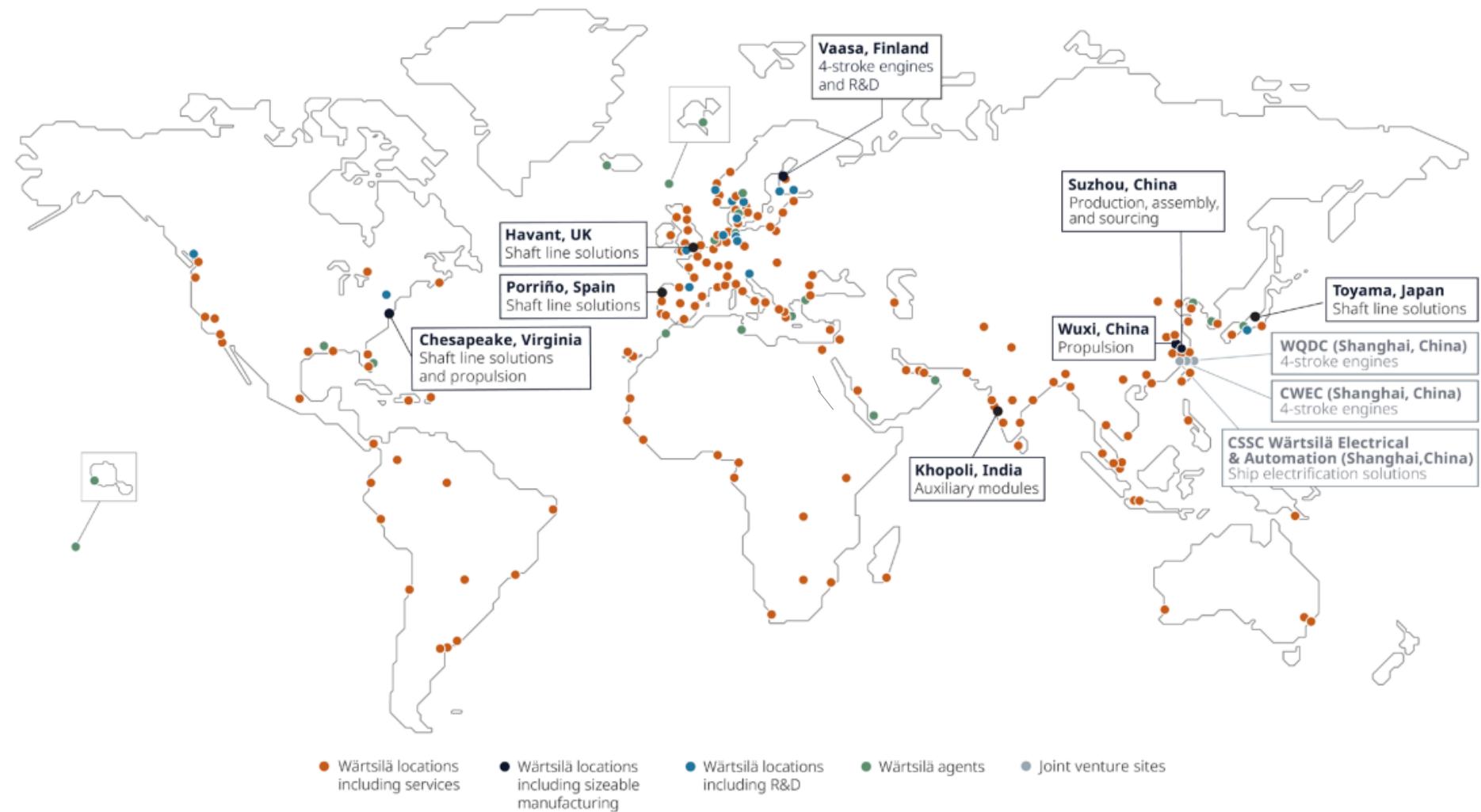
Utilities
Independent Power Producers
(IPPs)
Industrial customers

Wärtsilä's position as a global company is reflected in the geographical breakdown of our net sales

Geographical net sales, 2024



- Europe 33%
- Americas 28%
- Asia 26%
- Other 13%





WÄRTSILÄ